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The MARCH of the NATIONS

by RUFUS STEELE

Wired Wireless Will Perform

France Concedes to Germany

British Cabinet Is Trusted

Canadian Premier Speaks Out

Mr. Gandhi Agrees to Tarry

WIRED wireless comes into its own. The vague term is to be vague no longer. Maj.-Gen. George O. Squier, once head of the United States Signal Corps, tells the National Academy of Sciences in session at New Haven an astonishing story. The standard electric light socket found in all homes will soon be the means of receiving three separate radiocast programs. The new broadcasting along established power lines crowns nine years of research work at Ampere, N. J. by a staff of 75 men. The equipment for 270,000 homes is manufactured and ready to install. The new service goes first into Cleveland. The 80,000,000 miles of telephone wires in the United States are to be brought into the wired wireless service, says General Squier—wires which up to now have been in use only 18 minutes a day. Wired wireless, if it is all that is promised, may transform these minutes into 18 hours a day.

¶ France makes important concessions to Germany. France concedes, as Germany calls for a Young plan committee, not only that Germany's ability to pay unconditional reparations is open to reinvestigation, but that the short term credits due next February must also be considered. In giving the Germans everything they demand, the French expect to preserve French rights by the manner in which they will present their case. The special committee will meet soon and report to the reparations conference in December. Much is thus accomplished in a matter upon which hinge many financial programs throughout the world.

¶ Great Britain's anti-dumping machinery is swiftly given the force of law. By vote of 395 to 51 extraordinary powers of imposing duties are conferred upon the Board of Trade. The new Cabinet thus shows it possesses what it needs to enable it to move with speed and ease—the full confidence of the new Parliament.

¶ Canada and the United States express mutual good will at an Ottawa banquet. The Canadian Government dines visiting United States Senators who are making a study of the effects of a sales tax. Acting Prime Minister Sir George Perley says: "If the United States and the British Commonwealth of Nations hold together, pull together and work together, we can accomplish almost anything we please for the peace, harmony and happiness of the world." There's a large statement and, if it's true, something more—an inconceivably large responsibility.

¶ American merchants in Mukden speak up. They really welcomed Japan's military invasion of Manchuria because they felt it would end the three evils that all trade in Manchuria and China seems to suffer from—banditry, military operations and political graft. The Chinese authorities are said to have taken a consistent view of all foreign treaty rights—they flagrantly disregard them. Merchants of many nations would like to see the Japanese withdraw now, leaving a definite memento of their visit—an open door.

¶ Mr. Gandhi registers patience. At the request of Premier MacDonald he cancels his passage for India and agrees to remain in London until the Round Table Conference ends. On the same day he declines an invitation to visit the United States extended by an American clergyman, once a missionary in India, over the transatlantic telephone at a cost of $120. Mr. Gandhi appeared to be troubled by the invitation, although not because he couldn't accept it. He thought the clergyman shouldn't have dropped all that money in the Atlantic Ocean.

¶ The International Colonial Exposition comes to a close in Paris. More than 32,000,000 persons visited the show of the French colonies during its six months. Millions of Frenchmen have a new knowledge of the colonies and their products, and millions of colonials have a new knowledge of Paris and France. Commissioner-General Marshal Lyautey did what the French are famous for doing on such occasions—he put on a splendid show.

¶ Astronomers go up into the air at night to see the stars fall. Dr. Paul W. Merrill of Mount Wilson Observatory and eight other men of the telescope take the night air transport from Salt Lake City to Los Angeles and enjoy the finest shower of Leonid meteors seen since 1866. High in the air above the Nevada sagebrush they see the flaming fragments leave trails that last nearly four minutes. Times have changed since a night of "falling stars" in 1866 when terrified people thought the "end of the world" had come. Nowadays astronomers tell all about the fiery show in advance—and go up in an airplane to enjoy it from the front row.

They Carve a Mountain Like a Lump of Clay

SCULPTORS AT WORK ON WASHINGTON AND JEFFERSON

A Few Thousand Years Hence, a Wondering People May Be Speculating How the Ancients of 1931 Managed to Hack and Gouge Solid Granite Into the Great Sculptured Faces of Men. But More Probably, Looking Up the Side of Mt. Rushmore in South Dakota at the Weather-Beaten Graven Countenances of Washington, Jefferson, Lincoln and Roosevelt, They Will Know That Gutzon Borglum and His Associates Did the Work, as Records Are Being Kept as the Work Goes On. Left to Right, Men Are Shown Roughing Out the Face of Jefferson, and a Man Braced Like a Fly on Washington's Nose, Some Thousands of Feet in the Air.

Grandi Begins Hoover Chats On Economics and Arms Cut

Italian Foreign Minister Talks With President and Stimson but No Formal Statement Is Issued; Conversations Most Informal

By RICHARD L. STOUT
Staff Correspondent

Special from The Christian Science Monitor Bureau

WASHINGTON, Nov. 18—Signor Dino Grandi, Italian Foreign Minister, today was closeted at the White House with President Hoover and Mr. Henry L. Stimson, Secretary of State, for two and a quarter hours, and, though no formal statement was issued, it was indicated that much of the conversation hinged upon economic problems and disarmament.

Mr. Stimson said a joint statement would be released after the President and Signor Grandi talked again, probably tonight. He said there was no "reading of speeches or notes" at the conference, but that "we talked together like three human beings in an informal way."

In the view of the Italian statesman, the question of disarmament is now a dominating one in world affairs. In particular he believes that the conference of the League of Nations in February will be the touchstone of all the work toward international cordiality to which the "new diplomacy" of direct contact between leading statesmen has been directed in the past summer and fall.

In conversations with the press, of a frankness and openness unusual with a visiting foreign statesman, Signor Grandi has repeated his confidence of the results of the coming conferences, although not minimizing the difficulties. He feels that the acceptance of his own proposal before the League of Nations of a one-year armaments holiday was typical of what can be accomplished, occasionally to the surprise of older and more conservative statesmen.

When the holiday was proposed it was received with skepticism by the leading diplomatists of the Old World; it was heartily indorsed by the United States—and today is in effect. It became, through America's indorsement, a "joint Italian-American undertaking," Signor Grandi declared here.

As in the case of the Laval visit, the course which conversations between the Italian Minister and American officials is taking was not revealed, but it is repeatedly stated that the questions discussed are of a general character, due to the absence of direct controversies between Italy and the United States. In particular, the problem of working out some advance agreement that will make the February conference at Geneva a success is under the most serious consideration. It has become apparent that many of the conferences of the past few months have been directed toward the same end and that it was probably the dominating consideration in the visit of Mr. Stimson to Europe last summer.

This morning Signor Grandi and his wife moved from the home of Mr. Stimson, where they have thus far stayed, to the Mayflower Hotel where 13 rooms were reserved. Luncheon today was with Mr. Andrew W. Mellon, Secretary of the Treasury, at which an informal opportunity of discussing the deficits which each country now faces was afforded.

WASHINGTON, Nov. 18 (AP)—Signora Grandi today by transatlantic telephone promised her two little children, Franco, 6, and Simonetta, 4, many nice gifts from America.

The long-distance call to Italy, which she had vainly tried to complete for 40 minutes yesterday, was put through to Rome in just six minutes today. A few seconds more were required to get the Grandi home at Frascati, Italy.

The Grandi telephone number responded, and Signora Grandi had the children, in turn, called to the phone.

The cost for the three minutes was $36.

New British Duties Based on Value At Importation Port

By Radio from Monitor Bureau

LONDON, Nov. 18—The anti-dumping bill text, now issued, shows that the values on which duties will be payable will be those at importation ports, plus freight insurance. Duties chargeable will be in addition to those on any goods already paying a 33 per cent tax. The bill states definitely that no British Empire products will be chargeable.

The Government had a majority of 395 to 51 votes on the first division. Mr. Walter Runciman, President of the Board of Trade, said yesterday; "If we secure the bill on Friday we shan't be idle over the week-end and shall at once deal with those cases which are beyond doubt. Those which are in doubt we can deal with when we have got over the first rush."

Meanwhile pressure upon the Government to extend protection to agriculture is increasing and statements are to be issued before Parliament adjourns for the Christmas recess, introducing the "quota" system for wheat. The arrangement proposed would require a certain proportion of wheat milled in Britain to be home grown and would institute a guaranteed price for British grain of standard quality.

Oddie to Push Ban On Soviet Dumping

Special from Monitor Bureau

WASHINGTON, Nov. 18—Senator Tasker L. Oddie (R.) of Nevada has returned to Washington determined to carry on an energetic campaign against the importation of Soviet raw products into the United States.

In a telegram to the American Manganese Producers Association he accepted its invitation to continue his efforts in behalf of the American manganese industry and declared he would introduce a bill prohibiting the competition of Soviet products in American markets.

"The complete shut down of the American manganese industry," Senator Oddie said, "and serious curtailment in output of other domestic industries which have resulted from the dumping into the United States of Soviet products at slave labor prices, are contributing greatly to the present condition of unemployment in this country."

BORGLUM GROUP MEETS AT SCENE OF HUGE CARVING

Discusses Plans for Washington's 200th Anniversary Program

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

DEADWOOD, S. D., Nov. 18—The Mount Rushmore National Commission held its annual meeting today in the high studio of Mr. Gutzon Borglum facing the mountain on which he is carving the colossal figures of four Presidents for a national memorial.

The meeting was called at the mountain this year for the second time in order that opportunity may be given the two new members to see Mount Rushmore. They are Mrs. Silas H. Strawn of Chicago and Mr. L. B. Hanna of North Dakota who were appointed to fill vacancies caused by the resignations of former Gov. Frank O. Lowden of Illinois and Mr. Julius Rosenwald of Chicago.

Other members of the commission are Mr. Joseph Cullinan of Texas, chairman; Mr Charles M. Day, Sioux Falls, S. D., vice-chairman; Mr. Doane Robinson, Pierre, S. D., secretary; Mr. Fred W. Sargent and Mr. Frederick E. Williamson of Chicago, Senator Peter Norbeck (R.) of South Dakota, Representative Royal C. Johnson (R.) of South Dakota, Mr. William Williamson, Mr. John A. Boland, Mr. D. B. Gurney of South Dakota, and Mrs. Lorine J. Spoonts of Texas.

Arrangements were made at this meeting for the celebration next August of Washington's 200th anniversary. President Hoover has expressed his intention of being present at the ceremonies at Mount Rushmore.

The figures of Washington and Jefferson will be completed and unveiled at that time. The face of Washington already is practically completed and the figure is roughed out to the waist line. The head of Jefferson, on Washington's right, is blocked out and work on the features is under way. Two oblongs of white on the left of Washington, like canvases stretched on the dark granite, show where the rock has been prepared for the heads of Lincoln and Roosevelt. The position of Lincoln has been moved back 15 or 20 feet in order to let the western sun, shining through behind Washington, strike if full on the face.

The four Presidents, according to Mr. Borglum, show the four important epochs in the history of the United States. Washington represents the founding; Jefferson, expansion through the Louisiana purchase; Lincoln, the preservation; and Roosevelt, the fulfilling of Columbus's vision, by the building of the Panama Canal. Mr. Borglum expects to have all the sculpture finished and ready for dedication in the summer of 1935, eight years after ceremonies were held at the mountain at the beginning of the work and the dedication address made by President Coolidge.

Mount Rushmore, which is more than 6400 feet high, was in the midst of a mountain wilderness in the central Black Hills of South Dakota when it was chosen by Mr. Borglum because of the texture of the rock, its horizontal granite structure, and its youth. One poor road led to the mountain at that time. In the four years since then the State has built hard wide highways from all directions, spending on the roads as much as the memorial will cost.

RESTORATION PREDICTED FOR NUISANCE TAX

Luxury Taxes Also Viewed as Necessary to Meet Mounting Deficit

Special from Monitor Bureau

WASHINGTON, Nov. 18—Restoration of war-time nuisance taxes and various forms of luxury taxes, appeared likely today as congressional opinion accepted the view that the mounting deficit cannot be met by increased income and inheritance taxes alone.

Republican leaders particularly took up careful consideration of the revenue-producing power of taxes on such articles as automobiles, luxury clothing, such as furs, perfumes, yachts, etc. Democrats and western progressive Republicans continued their insistence that any new form of taxation must fall upon "those best able to pay."

With practically every shade of political opinion accepting the inevitability of new taxation, party and group lines divided themselves, broadly speaking, on the extent to which the income and inheritance tax should be expected to meet the deficit which now threatens to pass the $1,500,000,000 mark and approach nearer to $2,000,000,000.

Representative Willis C. Hawley (R.) of Oregon, chairman in the last House of the Ways and Means Committee, stood on the conservative side of Republican opinion almost alone, maintaining opposition to the income tax at this time on the ground it would hamper buisness recovery just when the first signs of improvement are appearing.

He held that the deficit is not as yet sufficient to warrant increasing taxes and that necessary borrowing would be taken care of by the surplus revenue sure to come in when prosperity returns. He favored meeting the deficit by long-term bond issues. He considered a sales tax perhaps less objectionable than other forms of new levies.

Another stalwart Republican, Senator David A. Reed of Pennsylvania, reaffirmed his previous advocacy of the sales tax, declaring it should have as broad a basis as possible, exempting, however, food and lower price clothing.

Representative Isaac Bacharach (R.) of New Jersey, who has been considered a serious candidate for the Republican leadership in the next Congress, agreed with his two colleagues on the theory of luxury taxes, but went much further, advocating an increased tax on all incomes of $20,000 and over. He estimated $750,000,000 additional revenue would be brought in by this method.

Progressive western Republicans have long ago taken a firm stand against any general sales tax, which they consider to be an unequal burden on the majority of the people. On the contrary they stand almost all committed to securing additional revenue by taxes which fall on the wealthier classes. These include income, inheritance and gift taxes.

France Consents To Concessions On Reparations

By Cable from Monitor Bureau

PARIS, Nov. 18—The French Government in agreeing with Germany on the form which the request for calling the Young plan committee is to take has made two notable concessions in the interest of improving the world's financial economic situation.

First, it has admitted that Germany's ability to make the so-called unconditional reparations payments is open to reinvestigation, and, second, it has conceded that private short-term credits falling due next February must be taken into consideration as well as reparations.

The Young plan committee is expected to meet at Basel about Nov. 25 and the general reparations conference to which it will report is scheduled to be held in Paris late in December.

Although the Young plan makes definite provision only for investigation into Germany's ability to pay the so-called conditional annuities, the stern logic of facts has led France to realize that the present world situation necessitates a broader inquiry.

This is evidenced in the provision in Germany's letter to the Bank for International Settlements, which is being sent with French approval, that the subcommittee of the Young plan body be permitted to go beyond the limits of conditional reparations and determine Germany's general capacity to meet its obligations. This implies that the unconditional payments and private short-term credits will come within the scope of the committee's recommendations.

The French Government feels certain it can present its case in such a way as to assure careful consideration of its interests, both by the Young plan committee and the international conference which will act upon its report.

The British Government has not sought to intervene in the Franco-German discussions since it was agreed at the time of M. Laval's visit to the United States that France and Germany have a free hand to settle the matter between them.

DR. CYR LOSES CASE AGAINST HUEY LONG

SHREVEPORT, La., Nov. 18 (AP)—Dr. Paul M. Cyr's suit to oust Gov. Huey P. Long of Louisiana was dismissed in Caddo District Court today on grounds of no cause for action.

Honored by National Academy

MISS ANNIE JUMP CANNON Acme

Connected With Harvard Observatory for Past 30 Years and Known All Over World for Work in Cataloguing Stars.

DRAPER MEDAL GOES TO WOMAN FOR FIRST TIME

Miss Annie J. Cannon Wins Honor From National Academy of Sciences

Girlhood fascination for gazing at stars led, last night, to the award of the Draper Medal to Miss Annie Jump Cannon, astronomer of Harvard University.

This token, one of the highest scientific honors, was presented to Miss Cannon by Prof. Harlow Shapley, director of the Harvard University Observatory, at the meeting of the National Academy of Sciences at New Haven. It was the first time during 45 years that such an honor has gone to a woman.

Miss Cannon is reported to have catalogued some 300,000 stars. What this means may be realized by recalling that of the seeming myriads only some 5000 stars are visible to the naked eye.

Her catalogue is a photographic analysis of the light from the many heavenly bodies. It reveals whether they are composed mainly of one substance such as hydrogen, or of something else.

In the Henry Draper catalogue, where her work is printed, she recorded some 225,000 stars. The publication requiring nine volumes covers every star in the heavens brighter than the eighth magnitude.

The catalogue is used throughout the world by astronomers.

The Agassiz Medal for Oceanography was awarded to Prof. Henry Bryant Bigelow of Harvard University "in recognition of his contributions to that field of scientific research." The award was announced by Prof. George H. Parker, also of Harvard University. Previous recipients include Max Weber, Otto Sven Petterson, Prince Albert of Monaco, and J. Stanley Gardiner.

Farm Agencies Board Proposed

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

MADISON, Wis., Nov. 18—A committee representing all national farm organizations, to work out a coördinated agricultural program was suggested to the National Grange Tuesday in a preliminary report of its committee on agricultural policy. The report, which reaffirmed the idea of coöperative marketing, also specified support of the Federal Farm Board.

A proposal for consolidation of all government agencies engaged in conservation activities was included among the large number of resolutions submitted for action during the final three days of the convention. Indorsement of the St. Lawrence waterway came from an unexpected source when Mr. D. H. Agans, New Jersey, submitted a resolution favoring the ship canal from the Great Lakes to the sea.

Mr. Fred J. Freestone, Interlaken, N. Y., proposed that congressional reappointment be based upon total citizenship rather than total population. This was interpreted as a move to effect a generally more equitable distribution of representation between the large cities where aliens tend to concentrate and the rural districts which are settled largely by citizens.

Government operation of the Muscle Shoals power and nitrate plant, and tariff restrictions on importations of foreign cotton, in view of the limitation placed upon cotton production in certain southern states also were proposed.

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TRADERS DECRY JAPANESE GRIP ON MANCHURIA

Foreigners See Prospects of Better Order, But Urge Control by League

The following is the first of four articles dealing with the critical situation in Manchuria, written after a tour of observation through the disturbed territory.

By DOROTHY GOULD
Special to The Christian Science Monitor

MUKDEN, Manchuria — Opinion is divided among American and European business men here as to what effect the Japanese occupation of Manchuria will have upon their trade.

For many years the Chinese authorities of the three eastern provinces have flagrantly disregarded foreign treaty rights, and business men here have had to contend with irregular taxation, political disorders, and special privileges which have greatly hampered legitimate international commerce.

Consequently, the Japanese invasion of Manchuria last September was rather welcomed by most foreigners here, for they declared that China "needed to be taught a lesson" and they were gratified by the anticipation of more ordered conditions in the future. But, once Japan had accomplished this unpleasant disciplinary measure by which all foreigners expected to benefit, many American and European business men immediately urged that Japan should be forced to withdraw, leaving Manchuria to them all as a completely "open door" territory.

It is apparent now, however, that Japanese troops did not invade Manchuria to make the three eastern provinces safe for rival business men. Whether Japan eventually will annex Manchuria outright, as it annexed Chosen (Korea) a generation ago, or whether it will merely pull wires behind the scenes to control the territory through nominal Chinese governorship, it is obvious that the influence of Japan in Manchuria will be much more powerful in the coming years than it has been in the past.

The question in trade circles here now, then, is whether Japanese control will indirectly benefit or hinder

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Relief Proposed By Reserve Fund

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

MINNEAPOLIS, Minn., Nov. 18—Provisions against unemployment, through reserve funds administered by business institutions in accordance with governmental regulations, were advocated by Prof. Sumner J. Slichter of Harvard University, here yesterday at the Minnesota Conference on Unemployment Relief and Stabilization.

"Such reserve funds are needed in order that the relief may be adequate and that it may reach industry's labor reserve—the men who are most in need of help, but who are promptly laid off when trade declines occur," he said.

Dr. F. Stuart Chapin, chairman of the Department of Sociology at the University of Minnesota, said that the relief of the needy unemployed is the first responsibility of a city in the present emergency and adequate relief must be given in any event. "Persons now in need are in ordinary times self-supporting," he said, "and their self-respect must not be undermined by disgraceful poor relief."

Ottawa Unit Sees Need To Tap Stored Wheat

OTTAWA, Nov. 18 (AP)—A report of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics today declared that the entire surplus from the 1931 wheat crop in exporting countries will be insufficient to meet import requirements, and that accumulated stocks will have to be drawn upon before July 31, 1932.

JAPAN OPENS OFFENSIVE IN MANCHURIA

General Advance Begins Against Ma's Forces Near Angangchi

LEAGUE ASKS TOKYO TO STATE DEMANDS

Japanese Occupy Tsitsihar North of Russia's Chinese Eastern Railway

News that Japan has definitely launched an attack in Manchuria for the avowed purpose of crushing Manchurian resistance, indicates a new and serious threat to the peace of the world.

The outbreak of real hostilities has made a great impression upon the League Council, which is meeting at Paris, and which in the first two days of its session showed marked signs of hesitancy in its attitude toward the problem.

Japanese action, which, according to latest reports, involves the occupation of Tsitsihar, capital of Heilungkiang Province, is looked upon as a disregard for the League's authority. Members of the Council have been further impressed by Japan's apparent difficulty in giving a direct reply to their query as to precisely what treaty terms Japan particularly wants China to abide by.

Much interest has been aroused by an announcement from Mr. Stimson to the effect that America had never promised Japan not to participate in an economic boycott.

The Council has called the Japanese representative into private session to explain this point.

The Japanese Army in Manchuria is using armored cars and bombing planes, and the forces of Gen. Ma Chan-shan are said to be in a critical position.

By Radio to The Christian Science Monitor

MUKDEN, Manchuria, Nov. 18—The growing tension around Angangchi reached a climax this morning, when the Japanese, alarmed by the increasing belligerency of Gen. Ma Chan-shan's forces, launched a general offensive and occupied Tsitsihar, capital of Heilungkiang Province.

The headquarters of Gen. Shigeru Honjo, Japanese commander, issued a statement at 10 o'clock declaring that the action had been necessitated from the standpoint of self-protection, after days of aggressive action by the Chinese, who repeatedly cut the one Japanese line of communications, attacked cavalry outposts and were hurrying elaborate war preparations everywhere.

General Ma's unsatisfactory reply to the Japanese proposal for a peaceful settlement of the situation doubtless convinced the Japanese that further negotiations were useless, while the precarious position of the comparatively small Japanese force persuaded General Honjo that further delay might result disastrously.

For days official Japanese communiqués have reported Chinese attacks on the right flank and rear with the apparent purpose of attempting an enveloping movement. So the Japanese hurried up such reinforcements as were available.

With the offensive started, therefore, it is likely that the Japanese will rapidly overcome the opposition, which can hardly withstand its superior organization.

The Japanese had previously indicated that they might be compelled to proceed beyond the Chinese Eastern Railway if the offensive necessitated, for the purpose of definitely ending the Chinese aggressiveness, but they have given assurance that they do not contemplate permanent occupation once the railways have been cleared.

Occupation of Tsitsihar Stirs League—Japanese Queried as to Demands

By ERWIN D. CANHAM
Staff Correspondent

By Cable from Monitor Bureau

PARIS, Nov. 18—News of the Japanese occupation of Tsitsihar has galvanized the Council into alarm and aroused it to the necessity of quick action. According to a high American authority, Japanese diplomatists had promised America that their troops would not go to Tsitsihar. Now the promise has been violated, proving that the military are entirely out of control. This event, in the very midst of the Council session has profoundly shocked and stirred the League.

Greater evidence of Japan's disregard for the League's authority could not have been furnished. Russian action is painfully anticipated. The crossing of the line of the Chinese Eastern Railway is naturally a military fact of the highest importance, bringing Russia directly into the present conflict and arousing apprehension of reprisal.

Calling Mr. Kenkichi Yoshizawa, the Japanese delegate, into secret session the Council of the League of Nations this afternoon demanded exactly what treaty guarantee Tokyo wishes China to affirm in return for evacuation of Manchuria. Twelve members of the Council, without Japan or China, met this morning and decided upon an afternoon session, at which Japan alone would be heard. Later the Council will call China privately into session.

Investigating Demands

The purpose of these tactics is to determine from each antagonist exactly what the minimum demands of his Government are. Already yesterday's truncated Council—that is to say, without China or Japan—de-

cided to ask Mr. Yoshizawa to define the treaties of which his Government keeps demanding recognition. But in the 24 hours which have ensued no satisfactory response has been given. Therefore this afternoon Mr. Yoshizawa was called to account without ceremony and the powers sought a flat categorical reply.

Of course the Council knows unofficially what Japan's pretensions are. Tokyo asks recognition by China of three sets of alleged treaty obligations.

The first group is the so-called secret protocols of 1905, by which China is alleged to have promised not to construct competing railways to the South Manchuria line.

The second group consists of commercial undertakings of 1909, which gave Koreans and Japanese rights to hold land and other civil guarantees in Manchuria.

The third group includes part of the much debated 21 demands of 1915.

Among these demands, the extension of Japan's rail and land leases in Manchuria to 99 years and a vague clause confirming the "treaties in force" are the chief ones in question. The fact that Japan has not yet been able to define its demands officially in precise form indicates to official circles here that its diplomacy will have the utmost difficulty in giving a direct answer to the Council's question.

Protocols Never Published

Particularly the protocols of 1905 are unlikely to be openly described, since they have never been published and on the authority of the best legal historians they do not exist in protocol form. It is considered extremely unlikely that Japan can define its demands before the Council more specifically than a mere flat request for "respect of treaties." And this demand, it is felt, is altogether too ambiguous for acceptance.

Therefore, according to most inetrpretations of today's events, Japan is being forced into a corner by the more aggressive members of the Council.

The same reactionary forces which would like to see reaffirmation of the oriental treaties, or, more properly, of the alleged treaties, are still active, but their influences do not seem to sway the Council as much as appeared in the last 48 hours.

Meanwhile the Council has been deeply impressed and pushed forward by two startling cablegrams. The first is an announcement from Mr. Henry L. Stimson that the United States had not promised Japan not to participate in an economic boycott. This is the first occasion on which any responsible statement has breathed the words economic boycott.

Intimation that the United States has not discarded this weapon in advance is considered of vital importance here.

But news that the Japanese have finally occupied Tsitsihar and Angangchi has impressed once more upon the Council the gravity of having Japanese troops in Manchuria. Japanese forces are now perilously close to Russian territory. While here there is much confidence in Russia's intention to keep cool, nevertheless danger of a catastrophic conflict now is more menacing than ever before.

Japan's Peace Circles Concerned as Troops Near Russian Sphere

By Radio to The Christian Science Monitor

TOKYO, Nov. 18—Major fighting between Japanese and Chinese forces on the Nonni River started today. Advancing northward from Tahsing, the Japanese carried the first line of Chinese defenses, occupying Angangchi Station on the Taonan-Angangchi Railway in the afternoon and then Tsitsihar. The purpose of the Japanese action, which followed Gen. Ma Chan-shan's refusal to accept the Japanese ultimatum of last Saturday, is to crush the Heilungkiang force so that it will no longer be effective in a military way.

Once this has been accomplished, the menace to the Taonan-Angangchi Railway will have been removed and peace in this area can be restored. The Government hopes that once the Heilungkiang menace has been removed, Marshal Chang Hseuh-liang's concentrations around Chinchow can be dispersed easily and later incorporated in the forces of the local Manchurian government that is now being formed.

Gen. Jiro Minami, Japanese War Minister, has issued a lengthy statement explaining Japan's actions, declaring that Japanese forces will be withdrawn southward as soon as the Heilungkiang forces have been crushed. The statement pledges that the Japanese will not paralyze the Russian-owned Chinese Eastern Railway unless the Chinese use the railway for military purposes.

The Soviet Embassy here is noticeably nervous. However, it states that the Soviets will not act unless the Japanese enter Russian territory. In view of the note of Mr. Maxim Litvinoff, Soviet Foreign Minister, regarding the Chinese Eastern Railway, however, non-military Japanese circles are worried. The atmosphere of the Foreign Office is noticeably pessimistic.

It is officially stated that the Government hopes that the League of Nations will not pass any hurried judgment, realizing that the military activities on the Nonni River are unavoidable.

The Government admits that considerable reinforcements have joined the Japanese forces north of the Nonni in the last few days. These forces were previously announced as around 2000. The vernacular press reports that airplanes took a considerable part in today's fighting, and it seems that General Honjo is depending on his air service to continue operations against the Heilungkiang cavalry.

In view of the strength of the Heilingkiang force and the fact that the long line of Japanese communications must be kept open, competent observers feel that reinforcements must be sent to Manchuria shortly, despite the fact that the Government states that the total troops will not be increased above the treaty allowance, which is less than 16,000.

In this connection the vernacular press persistently reports that General Minami has informed Baron Reijiro Wakatsuki that reinforcements may be necessary. Some reports assert that today's Cabinet meeting agreed that General Minami should be given a free hand in this respect. However, imperial consent is necessary before the treaty strength in Manchuria can be exceeded. The vernacular press mentions the possibility of a whole division being sent.

Gen. Kazunari Ugaki, former Minister of War and considered to be a leading advocate of the army's positive policy, has been in Tokyo recently. It is rumored that he wished to be assured of the Government's support of the army's program before returning to his post as Governor-General of Korea. His activities in the next few weeks may be most important.

In view of the critical situation, Vice-Admiral Hyakutake, vice-chief of the navy's general staff, and Commander Okano, the navy's Chinese expert, are departing for Manchuria tomorrow to consult General Honjo, possibly regarding naval cooperation if necessary.

It is realized that in the event of China's losing the support of the powers at Paris, extensive anti-Japanese outbreaks throughout China are very likely, so that the navy must be prepared. The possibility of general anti-foreign outbreaks in China cannot be minimized.

It is learned that American, Russian, Polish, French and British military attachés have tentatively decided to go to Manchuria on Saturday following the army's invitation.

General Ninomiya, vice-chief of the general staff, is en route for Mukden at present, it is understood, to improve the liaison between Tokyo and General Honjo.

While the gravity of the present situation is obvious, Americans here feel that a hasty judgment abroad should be avoided. It still believed that Japan has no territorial ambitions.

Big Guns, Bombing Planes Used by Invading Army

By Cable to The Christian Science Monitor

PEIPING, China, Nov. 18—The Japanese troops launched a general attack along the whole line against Gen. Ma Chan-shan, the Chinese commander in Manchuria, using infantry and heavy guns, six airplanes dropping bombs.

A flank attack by Japanese armored cars was reported to be overwhelming Gen. Ma Chan-shan's right wing. Foreign observers in Tsitsihar report that Gen. Ma's position is critical.

The son of Gen. Chang Hai-peng, rebel leader in Manchuria, arrived in Peiping today. He told Marshal Chang Hsueh-liang, Governor of Manchuria, who has his headquarters here, that his father never supported the Japanese of his own volition, but pressure forced him to this temporary pretense.

Gen. Chang Hai-peng, having escaped the Japanese clutches now that he is of no further use to them, must fight on his own account hereafter.

Following yesterday's air bombings in the Tsitsihar region, the Japanese today advanced to the Chinese first line on the Nonni front and a pitched battle became inevitable. Mr. Wan Fu-lin's resignation of the Governorship of Heilungkiang Province has been accepted and Gen. Ma Chan-shan today formally accepted full authority in the Province.

A. F. of L. Finds Prospects Are Much Brighter

Special from Monitor Bureau

WASHINGTON, Nov. 18—Because work hours have not been adjusted as work time was shortened, unemployment increased about 1,000,000 persons from 1920 to 1929, the American Federation of Labor estimated today.

In its monthly survey of business the federation at the same time stated that a month ago business was on the verge of a panic but since then an organized effort to meet problems has steadied the public thought and business sentiment has become "distinctly better." The President's credit organization to check bank failures and his fund to liquidate frozen real estate assets have increased confidence at home and conferences between ministers of the leading nations have improved world confidence, it was pointed out.

Business in the United States faces a fundamental adjustment in fitting hours to the time necessary to do the nation's work, the federation said. "At the present time there are only 35 hours of work a week for all wage earners if every man and woman who wants a job is to have one," it announced, yet the average worker is working 49 hours a week. The only sound, economic policy is to adjust work hours accordingly by universal application of either the six-hour day or the five-day week," the federation declared.

Even with a 42 per cent increase in manufacturing production, improved methods reduced the time necessary to the nation's work by 30,000,000 man-hours work per week between 1919 and 1929, the federation pointed out. Yet average work-hours in factories were reduced only from 52 to 50. In other lines of work, too, in mines, railroads and agriculture, work time has been drastically reduced, but no corresponding adjustment of work-hours has been made. Average work-hours in all industry were 51 a week in 1919; they were reduced to only 49 a week in 1930.

NATION-WIDE REORGANIZATION OF POLICE URGED

Baker Tells Boston City Club It Is Necessary to Combat Crime

Reorganization of the police systems throughout the United States was recommended last night by Mr. Newton D. Baker, former Secretary of War, to the members of the Boston City Club as a means for combating the gangster and the racketeer.

Discussing the theory of government in the cities of the nation, as the guest speaker at the twenty-fifth anniversary of the club's foundation, Mr. Baker declared that "it is a shocking thing that gangsters and racketeers are permitted in some of our midwestern cities to operate organized systems of graft."

The business of policing the modern cities of America needs to be restudied, Mr. Baker said, and the police properly trained for their work. "I look for the day," he said, "when we will no longer select men who merely look well in uniforms, or have only physical courage, and expect from them the intelligence needed to combat the organized crime of today.

"I am looking for the next 25 years to produce a new attitude on the part of the police themselves—one of immense pride in their function as guardians of law and order. In the meantime we, as citizens, should cultivate a real respect for the police that will make us scorn to seek or accept a privilege from them that cannot be the property of the lowliest persons without any influence."

"The modern American city causes us the most concern in developing a successful and permanent democracy," he said. "The populations are ever on the move and that is bad for democracy. As soon as a family improves its financial condition it moves to a better part of the city, or goes away to a suburb.

"In the great apartment houses of our large cities many persons live for years without knowing one another. Friendliness, neighborliness has disappeared from city life. Government is becoming increasingly difficult in an accelerated modern age like ours."

As a remedy Mr. Baker suggested more adult education, which he termed the most important movement in the country. He pointed out that it is the duty of the city dweller to make a serious study of government of his own city.

"It is one of the fundamentals," he asserted, "that democracy is as well governed as it deserves to be. If things go wrong, half the fault is with the persons who chose inefficient or reprehensible executives.

"I have confidence," he said, "that during the next 25 years the average American city will be forgotten as a place where children can grow up in confidence and security toward their careers."

Traders See Menace In Policy of Japan

(Continued from Page 1)

other foreign commerce, and on this point the American Chamber of Commerce of Mukden is divided.

"If the League of Nations does not force Japan to withdraw from Manchuria," one prominent American importer told the correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor, "our firm had better close its doors immediately. Otherwise we shall operate under a gradually increasing deficit for the next three or four years, when we shall finally be forced to abandon business.

"Our company had the same experience in Chosen, where the volume of foreign business now is negligible. If Japan is permitted to hold its grip here, it would be better for us to sell out immediately and thus save operating expenses of the next few years."

Another American importer, however, whose products do not compete directly with goods manufactured by the Japanese, asserts that orderly political conditions in Manchuria which would result from permanent Japanese occupation of the three provinces would more than compensate for any partiality which the Japanese might show their own business firms.

"The greatest difficulty to trade in Manchuria, as in China proper, is the banditry, military operations and political graft," asserted this member of the American Chamber of Commerce. "Any control which would remedy these conditions would benefit not only Japan and China but the whole world as well."

This business man pointed out that, although it is possible that some individual companies in Manchuria might suffer from Japanese competition, the generally improved prosperity of Japan itself would bring about a larger demand for foreign merchandise in that country, so that the sum total of American trade in the Orient would increase.

In general, it is believed that automobile, gasoline, railway supplies and similar imports will prosper in Manchuria in the near future. But if Japanese control of the territory is not curbed by international interference, it is felt that foreign banking houses and importers of machinery and general merchandise will suffer from Japanese competition.

Houghton Sails For Paris Meet On Disarmament

Special from Monitor Bureau

NEW YORK, Nov. 18—Mr. Alanson B. Houghton, one-time American Ambassador to the Court of St. James's, left here last night for Paris to attend the International Conference on Disarmament, meeting there on Nov. 26 and 27.

Mr. Houghton will be the speaker from the United States, representing the Interorganization Council on Disarmament, a group composed of executives and officials of about 50 national associations representing the organized peace forces of the United States.

The conference will bring together leaders of chief political, social, religious and cultural organizations of many nations for the purpose of discussing disarmament from a non-governmental point of view. It is hoped that world interest in solution of the arms problem will be stimulated.

The invitation to Mr. Houghton to attend the Paris meeting came from M. Edouard Herriot, former Prime Minister of France, and from Viscount Cecil of Chelwood, president of the conference. Mr. Houghton is chairman of the Commission on International Justice and Good Will of the Federal Council of Churches of Christ in America, and is one of the trustees of the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace.

Besides Mr. Houghton, Viscount Cecil and M. Herriot, speakers at the Paris meeeting, announcement here today said, will unofficially represent Great Britain, France, Belgium, Germany, the Scandinavian countries, Soviet Russia, Greece, Poland, Rumania and Czechoslovakia.

FLETCHER CUT TARIFF KNOTS, HOOVER FINDS

Commends Work in Accepting Resignation From Commission

Special from Monitor Bureau

WASHINGTON, Nov. 18—A letter from President Hoover accepting the resignation of Mr. Henry P. Fletcher, chairman of the Tariff Commission, effective Nov. 30, praises the latter's work highly, and in particular the feat of clearing the docket of 92 separate tariff cases. This accomplishment, Mr. Hoover said, bespeaks "the devotion and effectiveness of the commission's work."

Mr. Fletcher in his letter of resignation recounted in some detail the history and work of the reorganized Tariff Commission.

Two vacancies now exist on the commission, which Mr. Hoover is expected to fill when Congress meets. Besides the chairmanship, the post of vice-chairman is vacant. Under the law, this position must go to a Democrat.

Mr. Hoover's letter and the Fletcher memorandum follow:

The President's letter to Mr. Fletcher read:

The White House.
Washington, Nov. 17, 1931.

Hon. Henry P. Fletcher,
U. S. Tariff Commission,
Washington, D. C.

My dear Chairman Fletcher:

I have your letter of Nov. 17 tendering your resignation as chairman of the United States Tariff Commission, to be effective Nov. 30.

In accepting it, I wish to express the keen appreciation I have for the great public service you have rendered. Under your chairmanship the work of the commission has made great progress in consummation of the hopes which were placed in its reorganization and increased authority. That a large number of cases have been considered and disposed of and the heavy docket for the year almost completed, all bespeak the devotion and effectiveness of the commission's work.

Yours faithfully,
HERBERT HOOVER.

Mr. Fletcher expressed appreciation of the "loyal and efficient cooperation and support" he had received from his colleagues and from every member of the staff.

A memorandum summarizing the commission's work since it was reorganized accompanied Mr. Fletcher's letter, reading, in part:

By Nov. 30, the effective date of the chairman's resignation, 39 separate rate investigations, covering a very large number of items and different rates of duty will have been completed and reported upon under Section 336 of the Tariff Act.

Eleven important surveys (not involving rate changes), will also have been completed.

Of the nine investigations discontinued, eight were dismissed by Senate resolutions.

Five applications were withdrawn by proponents.

Twenty-eight applications were dismissed by the commission after careful preliminary investigation.

Thus 92 cases will have been disposed of.

There remain on the commission calendar 10 rate investigations and one survey, all in response to Senate resolutions, and eight rate investigations of other origin, making a total of nineteen investigations and surveys in progress.

Twenty-one applications for investigations are on file, some of which may be granted and some denied, depending upon the facts developed by preliminary investigation by the commission.

Thus the commission has 40 investigations, surveys, and applications on its books compared with 92 disposed of since reorganization.

The commission is, of course, engaged in other routine work assigned to it, including the American valuation study called for under Section 340 of the Tariff Act of 1930, investigations under Section 337, surveys, etc.

"The commission has been completely reorganized and is, I believe, thoroughly equipped to perform its important functions," Mr. Fletcher added.

Dry Period Shown To Help Workers

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

ROCHESTER, N. Y., Nov. 18—The American worker today faces conditions with better financial and moral strength because of prohibition, Mr. Whiting Williams, Cleveland sociologist and student of human relations, declared in an address here on Nov. 16.

Mr. Williams, who resigned as personnel director of a large steel company to don the overalls of factory workers and miners to study conditions at first hand, held that "no one who has lived among the workers can fail to estimate the tremendous value which has come from prohibition."

"The fact that unemployed are job hunting in family automobiles indicates they have been able to buy in periods of prosperity, he said.

WINNIPEG'S AUDITORIUM PLAN

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

WINNIPEG, Man.—A civic auditorium for Winnipeg is now definitely in sight, after years of hard work on the part of various public-spirited organizations and individuals. The proposal to build an auditorium to cost $1,000,000 has been approved by the Dominion, provincial and municipal governments as part of this winter's unemployment relief construction program.

Report Uncovers Need to Control Animals in Parks

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

BERKELEY, Calif.—The first step toward solving the wild-life problem in the national parks of the United States is being taken here at the University of California by three representatives of the park service.

More than two years of study and 43,000 miles of travel through 13 parks in this country and four in Canada are being used as a basis for the preliminary report.

Among the problems that the survey has uncovered are: the future restoration of locally exterminated species of birds and animals, such as wild turkey in parks of the Southwest, and mountain sheep in Yosemite Park, Calif.; the development of protection for species which are threatened with extinction, such as the trumpeter swan of Yosemite; control of species which have become too abundant, such as deer in Yosemite and bear in the Yellowstone.

The survey will also furnish information for the fixing of boundaries in the parks to include winter as well as summer ranges, and other protection for the animals. It will also provide the necessary data in organizing a permanent wild-life division in the National Park Service.

CALIFORNIA'S CITRUS CROP

Faced with a supply of citrus fruits about 48 per cent greater than last year, California citrus growers made a remarkable record by receiving $99,500,000 for the big crop of 1930-31, says the annual report of California Fruit Growers Exchange, which ships over 76 per cent of the California citrus crop.

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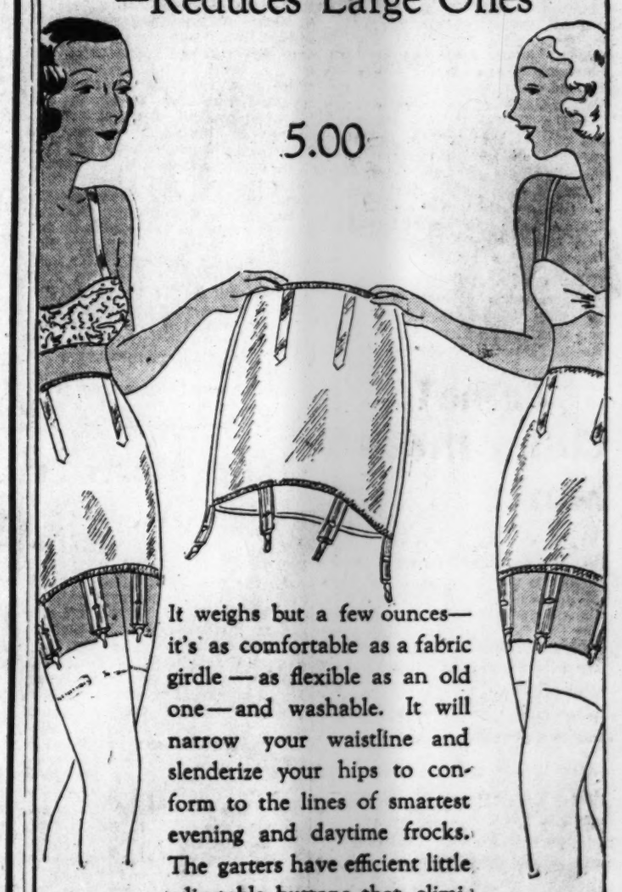

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Women Become Full Partners In Activities of Agriculture

Play Rôles in National Grange and Farm Bureau Federation—900,000 Gainfully Employed—Help in Landscape Gardening and Forestry

THE EFFECT OF WOMEN IN BUSINESS
Third of Twenty Articles

By DOROTHEA KAHN
Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

Chicago

"FARM business woman," she is called, and it is no contradiction of terms in the year 1931. Thousands of her kind, good homemakers all, are also full partners in the agricultural enterprise of their men folks. Not only do they bring in much needed cash by raising poultry, eggs and vegetables and selling them with other products of their skill in their own roadside or town markets, but they keep the books of the farm business, study coöperative marketing and speak up in organization meetings to the great benefit of the industry, say its leaders.

The city woman who would seek to take part and even hold office in her husband's trade association would be something of a novelty, but farm women are active participants in both the National Grange and the American Farm Bureau Federation, two leading organizations of American farmers, and no one thinks of criticizing.

So general, indeed, is the partnership of man and woman in the farm economy that the individual cases of women who have succeeded in running farms of their own have come in for little notice.

Census Reveals Facts

But they cannot hide from the United States census. The peaceful penetration of women into agriculture is revealed by the 1930 figures which show almost twice as many farm women "gainfully employed" in 1930 as in the previous census. Of the total number, more than 900,000, no small proportion were found in places of responsibility.

The census takers reported 257,000 women farm owners and tenants and 7861 others who are farm managers and foremen. A survey of the State of Michigan by a dairy industry showed a similar trend, with 5500 women owning and operating farms in that State alone.

From Kansas comes a similar report. Mrs. Julia King Smith, herself a feminine path-maker in the office of secretary-treasurer of the State Farm Bureau, wrote me that many women in Kansas are carrying the entire responsibility of farm management, but due to the women's reticence the cases come to her attention only incidentally.

Mrs. King classifies the 26,000 farm bureau women of her State as active farmers, although the census would probably list few of them as gainfully employed persons. "Their work varies," says Mrs. King, "but includes every farm activity from plowing and pitching hay to planning farm operations and keeping accounting systems."

If the problems of agriculture are vital to the farm woman, the farm woman is vital to agriculture, and this fact is recognized by farm organization leaders. Mr. James C Stone, chairman of the Federal Farm Board, declared in a recently published statement, "The farm woman is the most important factor today in bringing about a better condition for American agriculture."

His experience first as a farm boy and later in farm coöperatives had convinced him, he said, that the farm woman is quicker to see the possibilities of a better marketing system than the man of the family. "And when the woman is sold to the program," he added knowingly, "the man, in the vast majority of instances, if not already sold, will be."

Fill Many Grange Posts

Woman's important rôle in agriculture is not a new one, according to the dean of one of the leading agricultural colleges. Mr. Herbert W. Mumford, director of the Agricultural Experiment Station of University of Illinois, wrote in reply to my query as to the effect of women on farming:

"It would be difficult indeed to measure woman's contribution. For many centuries farm women have taken an active part in the production of agricultural products. Few of us would have to go back more than two generations until we found that either our mother, our grandmother, or our great-grandmother was one of these industrious farm women. Successful American farming has been founded upon and maintained by the coöperation of the entire family in farm production."

How early woman's partnership in agriculture was recognized in the United States is indicated in the National Grange, fraternal organization of farmers with a membership of more than 800,000. The right of women to full voting membership was guaranteed in the basic platform of the Grange adopted in 1874.

Out of the regulation corps of 13 officers in a local Grange women have held every one over and over, according to information received from the National Grange. Two women have been masters of state granges. Thirteen secretaries of state granges are women and 12 state lecturers also, the latter including the great states of New York, Massachusetts, Michigan and Oregon.

The American Farm Bureau Federation, a new organization, is showing an increasing willingness to give women the opportunities they have proved themselves ready for.

Five of the state farm bureaus have women secretary-treasurers, and a number have women vice-presidents and members of boards of directors, besides the woman who necessarily fills the post of home and community director. It is striking that Iowa, largest state organization of the Farm Bureau Federation, has a woman secretary. Miss Daisy V. Williams is virtually business manager of the state bureau. She also handles its publicity. "It is an all-year-round job and on many days the hours are all too short," she says.

Wide Diversity of Duties

For variety of tasks, Miss Edna Rosenkrantz, secretary of the Utah State Farm Bureau, probably can claim a record. She is in charge of a purchasing department organized for coöperative buying, she edits the bureau magazine, she handles legislative matters as outlined by organization policy. In her spare time she serves as secretary for the Utah Sugar Beet Coöperative.

What a farm woman can do when she throws her efforts into organization work is illustrated also in the case of Mrs. Charles W. Sewell of Otterbein, Ind.

Mrs. Sewell, some 10 or 12 years ago, might have been picked as the typical farmer's wife of the more prosperous sections of the middle West. Well educated, well bred, she fulfilled her duties as homemaker and put in her spare time in promoting the extension work of Purdue University. Then one day, unexpectedly, she was asked if she would fill a gap in the second annual American Farm Bureau Federation convention. A speaker was needed. Mrs. Sewell dried her hands—she had been washing clothes—and hastened to Indianapolis. Her speech made farm bureau history.

Humor, common sense and a persuasive manner won her audience of men. The federation discovered it needed her as director of its Home and Community Department, and it has kept her in that post. She is now a national figure. She has served on two of President Hoover's committees and on a committee of the National Education Association.

In other outdoor fields such as landscape gardening and forestry, women are making their influence felt.

There appears to be no limit to what a woman can achieve in landscape gardening, to judge by the career of Mrs. Beatrix C. Farrand, for one. Among her commissions are the grounds of the Graduate School of Princeton University, the Memorial Quadrangle of Yale University, the Dabney Hall Garden of the California Institute of Technology, besides such estates as that of Mr. Robert Woods Bliss of Washington, D. C.

While positions for women in this field are all too few, the most highly recognized landscape architects insist upon having at least one woman on their staffs, according to Miss M. E. McAdams, for 10 years on the faculty of the University of Illinois, now a professional gardener at Lake Forest, Ill.

"Women have an innate sense of color," said Miss McAdams. "They excel in planning the design of the perennial border. Moreover, they bring to the business a valuable social background. An intelligent woman landscape gardener is usually better able to meet clients than the average man because she is more likely to have a background of the allied arts."

More than 2000 women, the last census reports, are engaged in forestry. Most of them hold clerical positions in the Government forestry service, but now and then one makes her way into the professional ranks of foresters. Miss Margaret March-Mount, for example, started as stenographer or clerk, but her interest in forestry and her inclination to write led her to launch a new kind of work, publicity for the service. "Featurized forestry," she calls it. She popularizes the subject by writing articles which the layman can grasp and the press will use, and so has not only furthered the educational side of forestry, but has made a novel place for herself in the bureau.

Miss Jean Kerr, editor of the Forest Worker, reports a number of women engaged in the technical work of forestry. Among them are Dr. Eloise Gerry, senior microscopist at the Forest Products Laboratory, Madison, Wis.; Miss Gertrude Griffin, whose title, xylotomist, indicates to the initiated that she is a specialist in preparing sections of wood for microscopic examination, and Miss Margaret C. Stoughton, a junior forester at Asheville, N. C. Several other women are carrying on special research work in the Bureau of Plant Industry at Madison, Wis., under direction of Miss C. Audrey Richards.

Write Their Names High on Agriculture's Roll of Honor

RISE TO PROMINENCE IN VARIOUS LINES OF WORK CONNECTED WITH THE SOIL

Upper, Left to Right—Mrs. Virginia C. Meredith, West Lafayette, Ind., Trustee of Purdue University; Mrs. Julia King Smith, Secretary-Treasurer, Kansas State Farm Bureau; Miss Daisy V. Williams, Secretary-Treasurer of Iowa Farm Bureau Federation; Mrs. P. C. Engle, Medaryville, Ind., Who Runs Farm While Husband Works for Indiana Farm Bureau. Lower, Left to Right—Mrs. Ellsworth Richardson, Albia, Iowa, Winner of Distinguished Service Award of American Farm Bureau Federation; Mrs. Charles W. Sewell, Otterbein, Ind., Farm Work Organizer, With Members of Her Family; Miss Margaret March-Mount, Forestry Publicist.

Leonids in 'Greatest Shower Since 1866' Viewed From Mail Plane Over Nevada

LOS ANGELES, Nov. 18 (AP)—One of the universe's greatest shows, the appearance of the Leonid meteors every 33 1-4 years, evidently has preserved its brilliance despite the passing of time.

Astronomers throughout the West were unanimous today in their opinion that this year's shower of the Leonids was the greatest since the historic display of 1866.

From airplanes and land observatories, students of the makeup of the universe watched the unusual sky display early yesterday. Dr. Paul W. Merrill of the Mt. Wilson Observatory said he counted 134 shooting stars in one hour and 57 minutes from the window of an airplane which took him above the desert near Las Vegas, Nev.

Astronomers in Arizona kept their vigil last night, looking for stragglers of the Leonid display. At Flagstaff, Harvard and Cornell professors charted more than 200 of the meteors.

At the Steward Observatory on the outskirts of Tucson, 258 Leonids and 37 stray meteors were counted Monday night and Tuesday morning.

A group of duck hunters on the Salton Sea of southern California reported that out of a cloudless sky countless meteors flashed and were reflected on the glasslike surface of the lake. They said it appeared much like a barrage in war times.

"Practically all of the meteors seen," Dr. Merrill said, "were members of the Leonid throng, as we could tell by noting that their paths appeared to divert from points in the constellation of Leo within the curve of the Sickle and not far from the present positions of the planet Jupiter.

"The Leonids outnumbered the random or casual meteors by 20 to 1. The majority of the meteors were faint, but a considerable number outshone any of the fixed stars. A goodly proportion left behind them a visible train, which lasted usually for a few seconds, but in a few instances for two minutes or more.

"The behavior of a few of the trains was remarkably interesting, the straight-line form as left by the passing meteor becoming distorted by air currents into a curve or even a sharp bend."

VIVISECTION DESCRIBED AS TOTAL FAILURE

American Medical Liberty League Speaker Calls Practice a Menace

Special from Monitor Bureau

CHICAGO, Nov. 17—Vivisection, judged by its results, is a complete failure, Mr. George D. Patterson of Chicago told the American Medical Liberty League convention here. Mr. Patterson is president of the Illinois Anti-Vivisection Society.

"If for more than 100 years," he continued, "you had been trying by a certain method to eradicate serious troubles in a business organization, and at the end of that time the troubles were worse than when you started, wouldn't it be just common sense to discard that method as a complete failure? There we have the vivisection question in a sentence.

"The only standard of judging in the twentieth century is results. Let us see how vivisection measures up."

Vivisection has not lowered the number of fatalities from three major ailments, said Mr. Patterson. The reduction in the mortality rate from two others is due entirely to improved water supply in one case and better sanitation in the other, he declared.

"Every real lover of humanity," he concluded, "every man and woman who despises the useless torture of dumb animals, should get into this fight now and work night and day until this menace to the public health is forced into the discard."

SMUTS ELECTED RECTOR

ST. ANDREWS, Scotland, Nov. 18 (AP)—Gen. Jan Christian Smuts, former Premier of South Africa, yesterday was elected rector of St. Andrews University by a big majority over Lord Inchcape, British industrialist.

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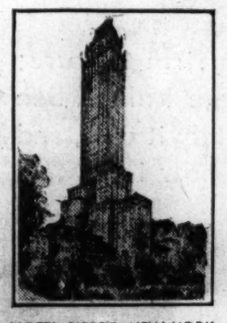
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RADIO PROGRAMS TO ENTER HOMES BY LIGHT SOCKET

Definite Announcement of Latest Wired Wireless Achievement Made

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

NEW HAVEN, Conn., Nov. 18—The standard light socket found in all homes wired for electricity will soon be the means of receiving three separate radiocast programs, the National Academy of Sciences was informed today by Maj.-Gen. George Owen Squier.

This latest development in wired wireless broadcasting along power lines is the result of nine years of research work carried on at Ampere, N. J., by a staff of 75 men. The complete equipment, designed, manufactured and tested for 270,000 homes is now ready for shipment to Cleveland, where it will have its first practical application, General Squier said.

General Squier pointed out that the 80,000,000 miles of wire making up the telephone system stretching over the country is used about 18 minutes per day or at an "overall inefficiency" of 98 per cent. Recently, he said, it was announced that these idle wire facilities were being reserved for a two-way distance "television" service as supplementary to the point to point service on the regular telephone service. With the recent development of wired wireless, however, this plan has been changed, he said.

Three months spent in French Guinea studying the habits of the wild chimpanzee were reported to the academy by Prof. Henry W. Nissen of Yale.

"The chimpanzee is eminently a social creature, living in bands or groups, which comprise from four to 14 individuals," Professor Nissen said. "There seems to be little doubt but that chimpanzees always sleep in nests at night. Nests are built from 13 to 105 feet above ground level, the average being about 40 feet. They are relatively small, usually less than 2 feet in diameter. It takes a chimpanzee just about five minutes to make his nest, which he usually builds after dusk is well advanced or even after it is quite dark.

"Certainly one of the most striking aspects of the life of free chimpanzees is their sound production. Their noise making can be heard for miles, and often for long periods of time. It is two kinds: vocal and instrumental.

"The so-called instrumental sounds were produced by beating, pounding, or slapping hollow tree trunks or tree-buttresses. The effect produced was like that of the loud beating of bass drums or of tomtoms. In most cases all of these sounds apparently had intra-group social significance."

EVENTS TONIGHT

University Players: Presentation of "Jonesy," three-act comedy; dancing to follow performance; Brattle Hall, Cambridge, 8:15.

Newton Dramatic Club: Presentation of "Lilies of the Field," Newton Center Woman's Clubhouse, 8:15.

Bigelow Association, B. U. Masters of Law: Meeting, Boston Bar Association rooms, Parker House, 6:30.

Hotel Statler: Meeting and dinner, Boston Morris Plan Association, Parlor B.

Women's Auxiliary, Canadian Club of Boston: Dance, in connection with annual charity fund event, auditorium, Y. W. C. A. 140 Clarendon Street, 8.

Emerson College: Interpretative recital in series, A. A. Milne's "Michael and Mary," by Mr. Joseph E. Connor, Huntington Chambers Hall, 8.

Appalachian Mountain Club: Supper and lecture, "Let's Go Canoeing," by Prof. William P. Ryan, clubhouse, 5 Joy Street, 6.

Y. M. C. A. (Huntington Avenue Division): Play, "Climbing Roses," presented by Caspy Club, Bates Hall, 8:15.

New England Power Association: Dance, Swiss Room, Copley-Plaza Hotel, 8.

Theaters

Plymouth—"The House Beautiful," 8:20.
Shubert—"Marching By," 8:30.
Copley—"Meet the Prince," 8:20.
Fine Arts—"The Immortal Vagabond," film. Continuous from 1 to 11.

Music

Jordan Hall—Edgar Shelton, pianist, 8:15.

EVENTS TOMORROW

Boston Museum of Fine Arts: Egyptian Art, Mrs. Sayward, 11.

Woman's Charity Club: Meeting, Hotel Vendome, 10:30 a. m.

Florence Crittenton League: Bazaar, ballroom and foyer, all day and evening.

Alliance Française: Lecture, Copley-Plaza Hotel, 3:30 p. m.

Appalachian Mountain Club: Reception to new members, clubhouse, 4 to 5:30 p. m.

Lowell Institute: Last in lecture series on "Color and Shape in the Living World," by Dr. J. F. Van Bemmelen, Huntington Hall, 491 Boylston Street, 5.

New England Conference: Executive meeting 11 and luncheon 12:30. New England Council and state governors, Georgian Room, 12:30; first general session, ballroom, 1:45 p. m., Hotel Statler.

Swedish Charitable Society: Charity bazaar, benefit Home for Aged People, Horticultural Hall, Massachusetts Avenue, all day, through Nov. 21.

Lions Club: Luncheon, Hotel Statler, parlor.

Italian Legion Auxiliary: Opening musicale, 3:15.

English-Speaking Union: Afternoon reception, Mr. George B. Beak, British consul-general, speaker, 33 Commonwealth Avenue, 3:30.

Exhibitions

Museum of Fine Arts, Huntington Avenue—Admission free. Open weekdays except Mondays from 9 to 4:30; Sundays 1 to 5. Free guidance in the galleries every day except Monday at 11 o'clock. Special exhibitions. Memorial exhibition of the works of Philip L. Hale; new accessions to the Egyptian Department; modern French paintings lent for special exhibition by John T. Spaulding; loan exhibition of sporting prints: Cruikshank, illustrations; modern French prints; Rembrandt etchings.

Isabella Stewart Gardner Museum, Fenway Court—Open Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, 10 to 4, admission 25 cents; Sundays, 1 to 4, admission free.

Goodman-Walker Print Shop, 607 Boylston Street—Paintings by Emanuelle Romano. Through Nov. 28.

Schervee Studios, 665 Boylston Street—Etchings and Drypoints by young American and British artists. Through month of November.

R. C. Vose Galleries, 559 Boylston Street—"Subjective Paintings of Color and Romance." Through month of November.

Grace Horne Galleries, 446 Stuart Street—Paintings and water colors by John Whorf. Lithographs of fighters by Golinkin. Through Dec. 12.

Casson Galleries, 575 Boylston Street—Marine paintings by Stanley Woodward. Drypoint prints of big game by Maj. A. Radcliffe Dugmore. Through Nov. 21.

Holman's Print Shop, 5A Park Street—Timothy Cole Memorial Exhibition.

Doll & Richards Galleries, 138 Newbury Street—Paintings in water color by H. Anthony Dyer and Nancy Dyer. Through Nov. 24.

Monitor News on Air Daily From WHDH

AROUND the world of news in 15 minutes is featured by The Christian Science Monitor in its daily broadcast from Station WHDH (361 meters-830 kilocycles). This program, entitled "The Monitor Views the News," is given each week day at 6:30 p. m. (eastern standard time).

Masonic Players Depict Meeting Of 200 Years Ago

Time was turned backward 200 years for Freemasons at Waltham last night. Under the auspices of Isaac Parker Lodge, the Lexington Masonic Players, directed by Lucius C. Fairchild, presented "An Eighteenth Century Lodge," a historical and educational portrayal of the customs of the craft in its early days.

The play, written by Mr. Joseph C. Morcombe, one of the leading Masonic historians of the country, depicts a meeting of a Masonic Lodge as held at "Ye Thatched House Tavern," in London, in 1723. With considerable understanding the author has drawn a picture very accurately of the customs and habits of the time directly following the advent of organized Freemasonry.

The talent of the cast, under very able direction, allowed them to portray their Lodge so clearly that the audience could easily distinguish the changes which had taken place in tongue, customs and manners of the people, and of the fraternity during the succeeding years.

The Lexington players had previously presented the play in Lexington before Herbert W. Dean, Grand Master of Masons in Massachusetts; in Lowell, Winchester, and in the Masonic Temple in Boston. It is to be repeated in Cambridge, under the auspices of the Cambridge Lodges on Friday.

OVERASSESSMENT OF TAXES REPORTED

WASHINGTON, Nov. 18 (AP) — A tax overassessment of $224,801 against the 1923 income of the American Woolen Company, Boston, was reported to the joint congressional tax committee by the internal revenue bureau.

Reports also were made of a $153,319 overassessment against the 1924 and 1925 incomes of the Connecticut Light & Power Company, and of $300,401 against the 1926 and 1927 incomes of the Connecticut Electric Service Company, both of Hartford. The overassessments may be adjusted by a refund, credit or abatement.

RADIO TALK BY MISS FISHER

Miss Katharine Fisher, director of Good Housekeeping Institute, who conducts a national shopping guide, as her organization is a great clearing house for housekeeping problems, is to speak over a nation-wide radio hookup Thursday morning, under auspices of the retail trade board of the Boston Chamber of Commerce and the United States Chamber of Commerce. Local reception is to be via Station WNAC at 11 a. m.

End to Boy Scout Prize Contests Urged by Leader

Competition evokes a hostile attitude and thus encourages ultimate disintegration within any organization, declared Dean Frederick Rand Rogers, addressing the Boston Council of the Boy Scouts at Hotel Westminster last night. Urgent need, he believed, existed for the elimination of prizes and badges won by Boy Scouts for being better at some activity than a brother Scout. Cooperation, free from the desire to humiliate another, was proposed.

The average boy joins the Boy Scouts for fun, was the assertion of Mr. Rogers, and for that reason some of the doctrine could be dispensed with as meaningless. His ideal council camp program would stress activity and the maintenance of small groups, both essentials, the speaker insisted, of self-reliance. Instruction should be provided only as the boy developed a desire for it, and rewards for accomplishment should be largely abandoned as artificial goads to influence the boy, Mr. Rogers contended.

Mobilization of the Scouts under their aim of one good turn each day to assist the unemployed was the recommendation sent by Mayor James M. Curley and delivered by Mr. Charles T. Harding. The Mayor proposed that the Scouts make lists of the unemployed and solicit work for them at stores and homes.

TWO GROUPS UNITE ON FLAT RATE BILL

Two organizations seeking flat rate automobile insurance for Massachusetts joined forces yesterday in filing a new bill with the Legislature. Up until yesterday the two groups had declared their intention of functioning independently, and had drawn up two separate petitions to the Legislature, based on the flat rate plan.

The groups will now unite in an effort to obtain the required 20,000 signatures for placing the flat rate plan before the people at the next State elections. Representatives C. F. Nelson Pratt of Saugus and Frank H. McFarland of Dorchester, were the leaders of the combining forces.

CREW GET $400 EACH IN MACKEREL CATCH

Members of the crew of the Gloucester fishing schooner, Old Glory, which arrived at the Boston Fish Pier today, received nearly $400 each for their share of about two hours' work, 60 miles southeast of No Man's Land when 55,000 pounds of large and medium fresh mackerel were caught.

It is unusual at this time of the year to make so large a catch and because the season is practically open, high prices prevail and the vessel's catch was sold for about $5000. Capt. Frank Foote reported being out from Gloucester only five days and making the entire catch in two hauls of his seines.

SIX-CENT MILK IN BUFFALO

BUFFALO, N. Y., Nov. 18 (AP)—Six-cent milk—remember paying that quart price when nearly every city neighbor had his own cow—was back in Buffalo today. Some dealers cut their wholesale price to 5 cents and said there appeared to be nothing to prevent lower levels.

PAYNE PRAISES WILSON EFFORT IN WORLD PEACE

Bust of War President Is Dedicated in Capital of Virginia

RICHMOND, Va., Nov. 18 (AP)—Judge John Barton Payne yesterday paid tribute to Woodrow Wilson as the man who put forth his greatest effort for establishment of the Covenant of the League of Nations, "that mankind might be forever saved from war and that subject peoples might enjoy the right to live under a government which rests upon the consent of the governed."

The tribute was paid in an oration dedicating a bust of the war-time President unveiled in the Virginia capitol by Mrs. Wilson before five members of the Wilson Cabinets, and a large gathering of distinguished persons.

Gov. John G. Pollard, opening the ceremonies, likened Wilson to Washington. He said that with Washington the freedom of the United States was an issue, with Wilson it was the freedom of the whole world; with Washington the Revolution was a struggle for a nation, with Wilson, the World War was for all nations; Washington sought a league of states, and Wilson a league of nations and he concluded, Washington's ideals were crowned with victory, and "so shall it be with Wilson."

One-minute memorial addresses were delivered by Senator Carter Glass, Mr. Mitchell Palmer, Mr. Josephus Daniels, Mr. William C. Redfield, former members of the Wilson Cabinets, and Admiral Grayson, physician to the President. Other tributes were read from Mr. D. F. Houston, Mr. William G. McAdoo, Mr. T. W. Gregory, Mr. Newton D. Baker, Mr. A. S. Burleson and Mr. Bainbridge Colby, former cabinet members, who could not be present, and Mr. Joseph P. Tumulty, formerly secretary to the President.

Judge Payne said that President Wilson had "definite and clear convictions, not merely his own—but of the great mass of the people of the United States and the forward looking people of the world as to what should be accomplished for the peace and well-being of mankind."

WHITE STAR LINE SKIPPERS TO RETIRE

Owing to retirement of three of the White Star Line's senior commanders from active service on Dec. 31, changes in skippers of several large transatlantic liners will become effective at that time. Capt. Eustace R. White will relinquish his place on the Majestic, rounding out 33 years of service with the White Star Line. His successor will be Capt. E. L. Trant, who comes from the steamer Olympic.

Capt. John W. Binks, commanding the Adriatic, is to be the new captain of the Olympic. Capt. J. B. Bulman retires from the Homeric and he will be succeeded by Capt. F. A. Frank, now on the Calgaric. Replacing Capt. Binks on the Adriatic is Capt. C. P. Freeman. Capt. Evan Davies retires from the Baltic, and the command will be assumed by Capt. Robert Hume of the Laurentic.

WEATHER

U. S. Weather Bureau Report

Boston and Vicinity: Mostly cloudy with occasional rain this afternoon and tonight; colder tonight; Thursday fair and colder; moderate southwest winds, shifting to northwest.

Maine and New Hampshire: Cloudy and colder tonight with probably rain in south portions; Thursday fair and colder.

Vermont: Cloudy and colder tonight; Thursday fair and colder.

Massachusetts, Rhode Island and Connecticut: Fresh south shifting to northwest winds, diminishing Thursday, and overcast weather with occasional rain tonight; Thursday fair.

Official Temperatures

	A	B		A	B
Atlantic City	60	60	Montreal	54	54
Bismarck	16	28	Nantucket	52	52
Boston	57	50	New Orleans	66	80
Buffalo	60	68	New York	60	60
Calgary	0	4	Norfolk, Va.	64	74
Charleston	68	76	North Platte	32	58
Chicago	48	66	Philadelphia	64	64
Cincinnati	56	76	Phoenix, Ariz.	42	62
Denver	30	56	Pittsburgh	60	72
Eastport, Me.	46	50	Portland, Me.	48	48
Hatteras	68	70	Raleigh	64	78
Honolulu, T. H. 7p.m.Nov.17	80	80	St. Louis	50	70
	76		St. Paul	32	44
Helena, Mont.	28	40	Salt Lake City	34	42
Huron, S. D.	36	54	San Francisco	52	60
Jacksonville	66	78	Santa Fe, N.M.	28	48
Kansas City	48	62	Seattle	38	46
Key West	76	80	Tampa	62	82
Los Angeles	52	64	Washington	66	66
Memphis	56	70	Wichita, Kan.	42	56
Miami, Fla.	74	78			

A—8 a. m. eastern standard time Nov. 18.
B—Maximum Nov. 17.

High Tides at Boston

Wednesday 6:18 p. m., Thursday 7 a. m.
Height of tides 7.8 feet, 7.7 feet.

Light all vehicles at 4:50 p. m.

Whitney Museum of American Art Provides Dignified Exhibit Setting

Special from The Christian Science Monitor Bureau

NEW YORK, Nov. 17—Today the Whitney Museum of American Art is being inspected by invited guests, and beginning tomorrow will be open to the public. To artists and students of art, the opening of this institution, after two years of preparation, is regarded as an outstanding event historically, for it means that a dignified setting has been provided for the permanent display of contemporary paintings and sculpture, as well as significant examples of past work.

The museum is the outgrowth of a policy of encouraging young artists of vitality and promise, long practiced by its founder, Mrs. Gertrude Vanderbilt Whitney, sculptor. It took definite organized form in 1914 when she opened the Whitney studio on part of the site of the present museum, at 10 West Tenth Street, to offer exhibition opportunities to unrecognized artists. The museum is endowed by Mrs. Whitney. Mrs. Juliana R. Force is director and Mr. Hermon More curator.

The façades of three buildings have been remodeled and treated as one, with an imposing entrance adapted from the Greek. Within is an inviting lobby leading to the first of nine galleries for paintings, one sculpture room, print rooms, director's room, library, and offices.

Mr. Robert Lochner, Mr. Max Kuehne, Mr. Carl Walters and Mr. Karl Free, all American artists, contributed especially designed decorative details. Noel and Miller were architects of the exterior, and the interior was designed by Mr. Bruce Buttfield, assisted by Mrs. Force.

The present collection consists of 500 paintings and 100 works of sculpture, besides 700 works of art in other mediums, such as prints and water colors. Tributes to Mrs. Whitney's vision and generosity were paid yesterday at a press luncheon by Mr. Royal Cortissoz and Mr. Forbes Watson, art critics; Mr. Hugh Ferris, architect, and Mr. Christopher Morley.

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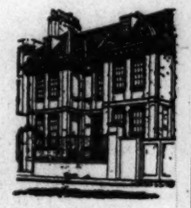
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Mexican Indian Dances Prevail In Spite of Modern Influences

Mexico Establishes School at Which 'National Dance' Is to Be Developed Through Ballet; Many Ancient Forms Unchanged

By HOWLAND COX
Staff Writer of The Christian Science Monitor

AT THE School of Plastic Dynamics in Mexico City, Mexico intends to establish what later will be known as the national dance. It is proposed that the ancient and modern forms of this Mexican art shall be interpreted through the medium of the ballet.

To accomplish this instructors will be engaged in Europe and Mexico. The suggestion has been made that members of the ballet begin their studies at the age of eight or nine years. The school will be open to all who desire to help in developing the national dance.

The plan was conceived by altruistic Mexicans troubled by the influence of foreign dance movements which, they claimed, were upsetting the "emotional purity" of the Mexican dance and changing its interpretations. Several attempts were made to determine upon a form and cadence acceptable to everyone. But all that resulted was an agreement to disagree.

There were many who favored restoration of the showy rites of the Aztecs and the Mayas, while others desired to copy the present ceremonial dances of the Indians. Then there were those who held that the only true expression was that of the Creole movement. Others insisted that the dance should be sophisticated, clothing the Russian Ballet in Mexican costumes. Fortunately, the disagreement resulted in the establishment of the School of Plastic Dynamics.

In Two Periods

Mexican dances, like Mexican music, must be divided into three periods, the aboriginal, the period following the coming of Cortes, and the present. From the influences of these eras the Mexican dance of the future is to be evolved.

In the days when the Maya-Quiché civilization of the south flourished in southern Mexico, the era was one of imagination influenced by dramatic poetry. Palaces were rich with adornments, warriors were clad in gold and precious stones, priests wore gorgeous robes and women were clothed in costly apparel. Dramatic poetry held powerful sway over the people.

But among the inhabitants of the central plateau dancing represented a religious ritual with definite training required. Especially true was this of the Aztecs, who established a school, an official institution named the Quicoyan, housed in a large edifice with great apartments around a court.

Here at sunset the singing and the dancing teachers deposited instruments in the center of the court and young men and girls came forth. Intricate steps were taught, and the dancers circled around the musicians. The lesson lasted until midnight, when the youths and maidens were returned to their homes.

The dances, however, that pleased those Indians of the plateaus the most, and to which their poetic sense readily responded, were the fiestas of the flowers. For these celebrations they built a house of roses, placing fragrant clusters in near-by trees. Then they stationed in a bower, Xochiquetzalli, the Goddess of Flowers. Presently appeared boys dressed as birds and butterflies radiant in colors green, blue, red and yellow. They climbed the trees and moved from branch to branch and appeared to be sipping the honey from the flowers they found.

Shoot Birds

Soon other dancers came, who pretended to shoot at the birds in the trees. The women, disguised as Xochiquetzalli, came out to receive them, led them within the bower and, to appease their warlike attitude, gave them roses.

Among the Aztecs the dance of "when the fruits are ripe" was one of the most important of the festivities. It commenced on what is now figured Aug. 28. Placing upon a pole of fair height a large figure of a bird fashioned of wild amaranth, the bird's head gay with a golden beak and its wings and tail adorned with glowing green feathers, the Indians clustered around it four varieties of the same wild plant. Then, lighting a great bonfire and feeding it unceasingly with faggots, they fetched their captives. The sacred dance then followed, the young people forming the inner edge of the circle; the lords and chiefs, the outer.

The young men were adorned with head feathers, earrings and liprings, and some bore rich feathers and golden bracelets on their hands. The girls were attired in new dresses, their faces painted and their arms and feet adorned with feathers. The lords and chiefs were imposing in mantles of black and white network and white plumage dotted with black on their heads, and carrying in their hands small idols and masses of branches.

The leader of the chorus was a priest dressed as a bird with a crest and wings of rich feathers. At his wrists golden bells jingled, and at his insteps more bells kept tune. He also made a great noise with rattles carried in his hands. He shouted and danced wildly, paying no attention to the rhythm of the music.

An hour before sunset the dance ended and young men rushed forward to climb the pole and snatch the head of the bird, the wings, and finally the tail.

Farther north climatic and economic conditions retarded the development of these tribes, and the dances became less interesting.

Then Came Cortes

Then came Cortes, and the beginning of a new period. For months the Spaniards fought, conquered and studied the Indians. They saw that with these Indians, dancing and religon traveled hand in hand. Shrewdly they realized that through these dances might be introduced the rites of the Roman Catholic Church. They encouraged the dance ceremonies and gradually introduced new symbols. The Indians were not adverse and soon the figure of the Apostle James, portrayed in warlike character, came to play important rôles.

The Roman Catholic priests did not stop here. They did not limit themselves to modifying the dances but taught entire dance movements, popuar among the Spaniards at home, and as time went on originated religious ceremonies which are enacted in Mexico even today.

The social dances copied to some extent the movements of France, England and Italy. This influence invaded even the mestizo and upper classes of "New Spain." Thus was formed a certain hybridism which with years has given rise to special manifestations, particularly in those dances which lack ritual character and are designed only for amusement and recreation in household fiestas.

In Yucatan, the seat of the Mayan civilization, the liturgic and warlike dances disappeared almost completely leaving only scant traces in some of the decadent villages in the interior. On the other hand, what might be called the "social dance" was markedly affected by the influence of the Spanish Conquest, and also by the later Cuban and Central and South American migrations. Of these dances the most notable was the jarana yucateca danced today at many fiestas in spite of its simplicity.

The richness of melodic forms in Yucatan music permitted many variations to the dances. Some were light and happy, others solemn; some were fast and showy; others unbelievably slow. Of the latter perhaps the most unusual was that movement calling for an Indian to dance with a jug of water so evenly balanced upon his head that not a drop was spilled.

In the states of Sonora, Sinaloa and Chihuahua, dances felt the influence of the Spaniards less than in other sections of Mexico. They conserved their primitive purity and still retain the ancient rhythms. Their interpretations are those of the hunt and the harvest.

Religious Forms Retained

Years passed; new thoughts, new customs, new influences descended upon the dances. Some faded from the picture; others refused to be snuffed out. Particularly was this so of the dances touching the deep religious nature of the Indians. Today in the State of Mexico great pilgrimages go annually to those shrines where Indians worshiped years ago.

Among the Zapotec Indians of the north the dance still retains its traditional characteristics. It is still rich and varied, ranging from the formal dances of ritual, of ceremony and of martial spirit, to the rhythmical form, cultivated in the region of the Isthmus of Tehuantepec, where the women dressed in all the colors of the tropics, and covered their heads with laces light as foam and white as snow, after the coming of the Spaniards.

Perhaps in no other country in the world could the influence and customs of foreign nations have found a more fertile field than Mexico. Rich in superstition, builded upon traditions and religion, rich in fields and mountains, rich in art centuries old, the propaganda of the Spaniards and others could not help but become transfused into the thoughts of those Indians speaking some 50 different languages.

Today comes the last "era of influence." The modern era with its jazz steps and ceaseless yearning for novelties. "That unrest which preceded the development of the lyric and plastic arts, painting, music and sculpture, still exists," writes Señor Carlos Gonzales, Mexican art critic. "The dance has lost its emotional purity and its manifestations are disjointed."

It may be, as Señor Gonzales says, but has he not forgotten that the Mexicans as a nation are not commercially minded? That fact, and the realization that 4,000,000 Indians make up the population of 16,000,000, gives one the right to believe that the influence of those motives predominating in the dances of the days before and immediately following Cortes' arrival in Mexico will never be entirely forsaken. Mexico's thoughts turn to the arts for expression, rather than to trade.

Mexico Takes Time to Dance

Courtesy Pan American Union

FIESTA AT EDUCATION DEPARTMENT BUILDING, MEXICO CITY

WORLD POLICY SHIFTS IN TIDE OF ELECTIONS

Traditions of Continuity in Foreign Affairs Put Under Pressure

By SISLEY HUDDLESTON
Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

PARIS—One of the difficulties in the way of international understandings is the frequency of national elections or national governmental changes. It may well be that the Disarmament Conference next February will particularly be embarrassed by the prospect of political upheavals.

But generally, though many countries profess a tradition of continuity in foreign affairs, there are, in fact, considerable changes of outlook with each successive government. In these countries a new government may not undo what the old government has done, but it may do things that the old government would not have done, and leave undone things that the old government would have done.

In Great Britain the elections have routed the Labor Party which unquestionably strove for international understandings, and have put into effective power the Conservatives. It should not be assumed that the Conservatives are less desirous of international understandings than the Labor Party; but on the navy, on tariffs, and on other subjects of international concern, their views are undoubtedly different. Their appreciations of the policies of France, Germany, and Italy may likewise be different.

Elections in Background

France, even though there is no change of government before May next—a bold assumption—will enter the Disarmament Conference with the shadow of the national elections hanging over it. Good judges assert that there will be a swing to the Left; but this prediction, like all political predictions, is hazardous. It is based upon inadequate data.

The cantonal elections left the position very much as it was on the first ballot, and although there were gains of the Left on the second ballot, these were due to mere electoral combinations, which are not sufficient to indicate the real tendencies of the public. On the other hand, it is certain that the more uncompromising policy of M. Pierre Laval in foreign affairs is widely applauded, and that Briandism is, at least for the moment, somewhat discredited.

Moreover, the triumph of the Conservatives in England, and the defeat of the Socialists, present an example which French politicians will find useful. Once more, nobody can foresee what will happen in Germany, and what happens in Germany may well determine electoral results in France. Therefore, it is simply foolish to attempt prognostications about the French elections at this juncture. What is certain is that French statesmen will, faced by the elections, show considerable prudence at Geneva.

Germany a Focal Point

In Germany, too, there are elections. It will be remembered that an effort was made by the Hitlerites and Nationalists to advance the date of these elections; and, although they failed, they obtained near 10,000,000 votes in the plebiscite of last August. Clearly they are a force to be reckoned with and their power is growing.

Even more important in some respects is the national election for the President of the German Reich. President von Hindenburg has proved to be such a pillar of strength in Germany that it is hoped he will again allow his name to be put forward. The veteran, however, may decide otherwise, and it is quite possible that in April, while the Disarmament Conference is still sitting, there will be an avowedly reactionary German President.

Nor can it be overlooked in this connection that in the course of next year the United States will be in the midst of the electoral period, and with the election in sight foreign policy may be affected.

The world is organized nationally; and the need is for a larger international organization which will not be subject to national fluctuations.

Public Requested To Back Relief In Picture Theaters

Special from Monitor Bureau

WASHINGTON, Nov. 18—Public support of the benefit performances to be given in motion picture theaters throughout the country during National Motion Picture Week, Nov. 18 to 25, was asked today by Mr. Walter S. Gifford, director of the President's Organization on Unemployment Relief.

"Inaugurating National Motion Picture Week, motion picture theaters throughout the country will open their doors for the cause of unemployment relief," Mr. Gifford said. "During the week, benefit performances will be given in thousands of theaters, the entire proceeds of which will be turned over to the funds that are being raised in the respective communities to meet local emergency conditions.

National Motion Picture Week was arranged with the approval of the committee on mobilization of relief resources of the President's organization, in coöperation with the unemployment relief organization set up in the motion picture industry itself, under the leadership of Mr. Will H. Hays.

MANITOBA'S SCOOP SHOVEL

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

WINNIPEG, Man. — The Scoop Shovel, formerly the organ of the Wheat Pool, has been taken over by a new organization, recently incorporated, called the Manitoba Coöperative Conference, Ltd. The magazine has been renamed the Manitoba Coöperator.

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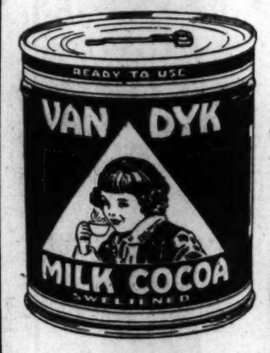

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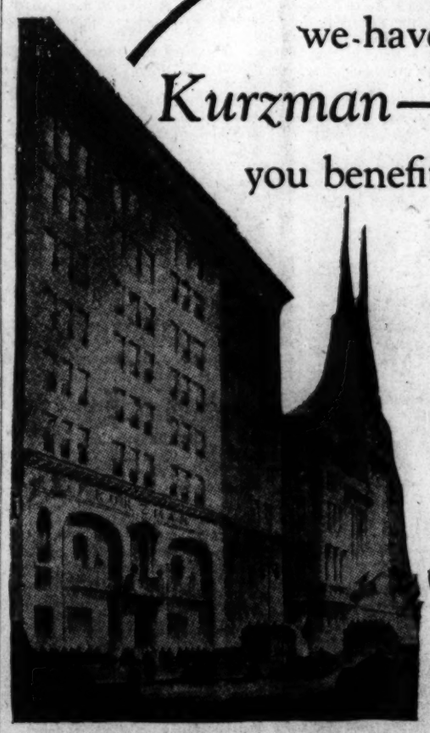
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Intercollegiate, Club and Professional Athletic News of the World

A. A. U.-Y. M. C. A. TO CO-OPERATE

Convention Approves Report Submitted by New York Attorney

KANSAS CITY, Nov. 18 (AP)—The Amateur Athletic Union of the United States adopted a "basis of friendly and active cooperation with the Young Men's Christian Association" at the closing session of its forty-third annual convention here yesterday.

Hereafter the status of an athlete as established by one of the organizations will be recognized by the other, through the convention's approval of a report submitted by a committee headed by Gustavus T. Kirby, New York attorney, who is adviser to the Intercollegiate A. A. A.

The committee reported a similar group from the Y. M. C. A. had agreed in advance to the "basis of cooperation," and that its organization intends to provide registration of athletes similar to that of the A. A. U. One exception to Y. M. C. A. rules was made in framing the accord. The A. A. U. declined to waive its rules which disqualifies for amateur competition officials who accept money for their services.

1932 Convention at New York

New York was selected over Chicago as the meeting place for the 1932 convention. The men's United States indoor swimming and diving championships were awarded the Connecticut A. A. U. and will be held at Yale University next spring.

The track and field committee reported the final tryouts at Stanford University of the U. S. Olympic team would be designated as the 1932 senior championships and recommended that the junior championships be held with the senior.

The committee allocated to New York the indoor junior and senior track and field championships to be held under supervision of the national track and field committee.

It did not approve adoption of the metric system, but recommended its use whenever possible in forthcoming events because of the approaching Olympic games wherein the system is employed. The women's A. A. U. basketball tournament was awarded to the Southern Association to be held the last full week of March at Dallas, Texas.

New Boxing Rules

The sessions yesterday saw sanctioned A. A. U. boxing competition limited to three rounds, alteration of rules to permit rounds of less than three minutes, the adoption of the L-type hurdle to replace the inverted T-device, and elimination of deciding extra competition in tied events.

Under the new rules, the judges and referee are required to give a decision in boxing matches at the conclusion of the third round, without the former privilege of ordering a fourth.

In case of ties the medals of the various places will be spliced to make awards; gold and silver in two-way ties, and gold, silver and bronze in three-way ties.

The union's waterpolo rules were amended to confirm to those of the International Swimming Federation.

The junior United States boxing championships were awarded to the New England A. A. U and probably will be held at Boston at a date to be selected. The senior championships were given to New York, unless prevented by the state law. In such a case, they, too, will go to New England. The convention decided to hold the A. A. U. Marathon race in the District of Columbia during the Washington bicentennial celebration.

Brundage Reëlected

Avery Brundage, Chicago, was reelected unanimously to his fourth term as president. Daniel J. Ferris, New York, was chosen to his fifth term as secretary-treasurer. Ferris has been connected with the A. A. U. for 25 years. All other nominees of the caucus were elected without opposition.

Trustees elected to handle the A. A. U. surplus funds are Gustavus T. Kirby, New York; John T. Taylor, Pittsburgh, and Charles Brennan, Detroit. The James E. Sullivan memorial committee named is composed of Judge J. T Mahone, and Fred W. Rubien, both of New York, and Alfred J. Lill, Boston.

President Brundage said district associations of the A. A. U. would be expected to sponsor athletic meets to raise money for the Olympic fund during the next several months.

SHAMROCKS EASILY BEAT MAJORS, 5—0

AMERICAN HOCKEY LEAGUE STANDING

	Won	Tied	Lost	Goals For	Agst	Pts
Chicago	2	0	0	7	1	4
Duluth	0	0	0	0	0	0
St. Louis	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kansas City	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tulsa	0	0	0	0	0	0
Buffalo	0	0	2	1	7	0

RESULTS NOV. 17

Chicago 5, Buffalo 0.

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

BUFFALO, N. Y., Nov. 18—A fast-skating Chicago Shamrock squad doled cut the worst defeat that Buffalo Majors have ever been forced to accept on local ice, when they rolled up a 5-to-0 triumph in the second and final game of the American Hockey League series here last night By winning, the 'Rocks pulled away to a two-game lead in the American Hockey League race.

For two periods it was a pretty game to watch. The Shamrocks made one goal in each of these sessions, but they went on a rampage in the closing period and rolled up three more, two coming within the short space of 18 seconds.

The Majors failed to show the smart combination and aggressiveness that marked their play on the opening night. Their attack didn't function smoothly, while they presented a loose defense, through which the Shamrocks filtered with apparent ease. The overworked Stark was peppered with shots from almost every angle, and even he didn't look any too good on a couple of occasions. The summary:

BUFFALO	CHICAGO
Heyd, Bouchard	Desy, lw
	rw, Brydson
Holmes, Thorsteinssen	Wiseman, Carbol
	c, Johnson
DePaul, Morrison	Riley, MacKenzie
	lw, Burns
Prelesnik, O'Neill	McFayden
Donnelly, Contant	ld, Headley
Osler	rd
Rennie, Contant	Buswell
rd	ld, Taylor
Stark	g
	g, Karakas

Score—Chicago 5, Buffalo 0. Goals—Riley 2, Brydson, Wiseman, MacKenzie for Chicago. Assists—Prelesnik 3, McFayden, Johnson, Wiseman for Chicago. Referees—Alex McKinnon and Dr. E. J. O'Leary. Time—Three 20m. periods.

ROETTGER RETURNS AS COACH

BLOOMINGTON, Ill., Nov. 18 (AP)—Walter Roettger, outfielder for the world champion St. Louis Cardinals, has returned to start his fourth season as Illinois Wesleyan University's basketball coach. Roettger is a Wesleyan graduate and ranks as one of the university's greatest all-around athletes.

Tulane and Tennessee Are Now Tied for First Place

Only Undefeated Elevens Left in Southern Conference Football Championship Race—Alabama Is Leading Scorer—Tennessee Best Defender

SOUTHERN CONFERENCE FOOTBALL STANDING

College	W	T	L	Points For	Agst	P.C.
Tulane	6	0	0	189	14	1.000
Tennessee	6	0	0	160	9	1.000
Alabama	5	0	1	265	45	.857
Georgia	4	0	1	121	33	.800
Maryland	3	1	1	86	71	.750
Louisiana	3	0	1	82	27	.750
Wash. & Lee	2	0	1	24	45	.667
Kentucky	3	1	2	98	40	.600
South	3	0	2	22	51	.600
Florida	2	2	1	59	82	.500
Vanderbilt	3	0	3	108	88	.500
Alabama P. I.	2	0	2	37	40	.500
N. C. State	2	0	3	35	58	.400
Virginia M. I.	2	0	3	37	42	.400
Duke	2	0	3	22	48	.400
North Carolina	2	0	3	44	86	.250
South Carolina	1	1	3	59	90	.250
Georgia Tech	1	1	3	51	127	.250
Clemson	1	0	4	19	146	.200
Virginia	0	1	4	9	46	.000
Virginia P. I.	0	1	4	6	86	.000
Miss. A. & P.	0	0	4	7	149	.000
Mississippi	0	0	5	9	157	.000

This is the eighth of a series of reviews of the 1931 football campaign of the Southern Conference which will appear weekly. Reviews on the big eastern college games, the "Big Ten" Conference, the "Big Six" Conference, the Southwest Conference and the Pacific Coast Conference will also appear weekly.

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

BIRMINGHAM, Ala., Nov. 18—While many of the Southern Conference teams are awaiting the whistle that will send them into battle on Thanksgiving Day, 12 are scheduled to face foes from within the organization on Saturday. It will be an "all intraconference day" with six family battles between traditional rivals.

Tulane's Green Wave, riding the crest after a mighty victory over Georgia should have little difficulty with a South eleven that is better than usual, but lacking sufficient power to stop the powerful New Orleans squad. A defeated but capable Georgia team meets an annual and ancient opponent when Alabama P. I. is played in Columbus, Ga. Auburn carries its best team of recent gridiron history into the game and while a great struggle is forecast, the Georgians appear to hold the edge. Georgia Technology and Florida, playing in Atlanta, appear to offer one of the closest contests of the day. North Carolina and Duke appear evenly matched for their battle at Durham, while the same may be said of the perennial South Carolina-N. S. State tilt at Raleigh. On the past performances Maryland seems to have a slight advantage over Washington & Lee for the big homecoming event at College Park, but keen rivalry is likely to iron out any difference in the normal playing ability of the teams.

Alabama's overwhelming triumph over Clemson placed it far and beyond all of the leading high scorers with a total of 265 points in the organization and 307 against all opponents. Tennessee continues to show defensive skill, having allowed only nine points in all of its games. The light Mississippi team is at the foot of the class, having yielded 190 points.

Two Now Tied for First

As a result of Saturday's victories over their strongest rivals, Tulane and Tennessee are tied for the Conference leadership and with the remainder of the season providing no formidable opponents, this status is likely to remain unchanged. Alabama has developed a strong combination as the season has progressed and is tied with the top teams in number of victories. The Crimson Tide has six wins to its credit; but an early season loss to Tennessee has virtually eliminated them from championship consideration.

In one of the feature games of the entire country Tulane marched on its championship way by trampling a powerful Georgia eleven, 20 to 7. A crowd of over 35,000, the South's largest to date, overflowed Sanford Stadium at Athens and at times became almost unmanageable. Taking the lead after an early playing error had carried Georgia to its five-yard line, Tulane unleashed a powerful smashing and passing attack to keep the game well in hand for the rest of the route. Tulane used a clever mixture of line thrusts, end runs, and passes to draw the Georgia defense in close or spread it, as the occasion demanded, while its intelligent kicking kept the Bulldogs in constant trouble. The feature of the kicking game was a surprise or quick punt by Halfback H. C. Glover '32 that was often downed by V. C. Haynes '32, speedy end, just short of the Georgia goal line. Passes figured largely in the scoring by both sides. Tulane got away to a lead in the first period when a toss from D. G. Zimmerman Jr. '33, star half, to Haynes netted 33 yards and a touchdown. Again in the second period a 20-yard pass from Zimmerman was ruled complete at the Georgia one-yard line because of interference and Fullback N. C. Felts '33 went through the line for a score.

Georgia made its best offensive gesture in the third period when J. H. Key '33, half, tossed 20 yards to N. H. Mott '33, half, and the latter sprinted 35 yards to score. Tulane completed the scoring for the day in the same period when F. C. Payne '33, half, broke off tackle on a reverse and ran 26 yards for a touchdown. Tulane's marked superiority in the line was the chief factor in the Green Wave's victory. Zimmerman again showed that he is one of the best all-around backs in America.

Teams Take to Air

Tennessee stayed in the title race by turning back a strong Vanderbilt team 21 to 7 before 25,000 spectators at Knoxville. Long surprise passes at appropriate moments gave the Volunteers a victory after they had gone into the third period one point behind their oldest and keenest rivals. One of the outstanding games of the day saw two husky lines playing so splendidly that the game had to be decided in the air. Tennessee took the lead in the first period on a march from its own 20-yard line. Line plays took the ball just past midfield when a long pass from E. T. McEver '32, star half, to O. M. Derryberry '32, end, placed the ball on the Commodores' 3-yard mark. McEver chashed the line for a touchdown. Vanderbilt came back to take the lead in the second period on a novel spread formation that scored from midfield in two plays. T. P. Henderson Jr. '33 quarter, circled right end for 37 yards on the first attempt, while W. C. Roberts '33, half, broke off the left side for 13 yards to the goal line on the second play. A goal after touchdown put Vanderbilt out front.

Tennessee did all of the second-half scoring. In the third period consecutive passes from McEver to V. V. Rayburn '33, end, carried the Volunteers to the 1-yard line, where McEver hit center for a touchdown. In the fourth period C. E. Kohlase '32, Tennessee fullback, blocked a Vanderbilt kick and it rolled past the end zone for a safety. The scoring was completed when McEver passed 25 yards to H. D. Wynn '34, substitute fullback, and Theodore Disney, substitute half, went over the line for a touchdown. Great punting by W. B. Feathers '34, substitute half, kept Vanderbilt on the defensive for most of the second half. McEver's great all-around work was a feature for Tennessee. Noted for his running in 1928 and 1929, the husky halfback has changed to the plunging and blocking type, with the added virtue of a superior passing ability. Herman Hickman '32, huge guard, and R. E. Saunders '32, tackle, were towers of strength in the line for Tennessee with the pass receiving of Derryberry and Rayburn a feature. Henderson was again the star in the Vanderbilt attack, while Clarence Gracey Jr. '33, center, and Julian Foster '33, end, played a nice defensive game.

Alabama ran over and through Clemson for a 74-to-7 victory at Montgomery in a game in which the varsity was used for only one quarter. Three touchdowns were accumulated by the reserves before the first team entered the game during the second period, but Clemson meanwhile had performed a rare feat for the Tigers this year by putting across a touchdown on its own account. J. M. Lambert '33, half, intercepted a pass and ran it back to Alabama's 11-yard mark, a penalty placed the ball on the Tide's 1-yard stripe and F. W. Hook '33, half, dived over the line to score. Howard Chappell '34, substitute half, scored three touchdowns for Alabama as did J. L. Cain '33, regular fullback, while H. D. Holley '33, half, scored twice. A brilliant 83-yard run from scrimmage together with another of 41 yards by Chappell both netted touchdowns while Cain's 60-yard dash to the goal line was also a feature.

In the renewal of a rivalry 39 years old Auburn defeated Sewanee 12 to 0 in Birmingham. Auburn scored in the first and last periods. The first touchdown came on a beautiful pass from J. F. Hitchcock '33, star half, to R. P. Grant '33, end, that was good for 37 yards and a touchdown. A 72-yard march with W. A. Rogers '34, halfback, doing most of the ball carrying brought the second score. Rogers shot around left end for 5 yards and a touchdown. Grant and C. E. Molphus '33, guard, were outstanding in the Auburn line, while Hitchcock proved his value as a well-rounded halfback with some excellent passing and running. J. D. Patton '32, veteran tackle, and J. W. Morton '34, rugged end, again gave notable performances on the strong side of the Sewanee line.

Scores in Aerial Game

South Carolina's aerial game accounted for all of the scoring in its 6 to 6 tie with Florida in Tampa. A boomerang Game Cock pass in the second period gave Florida the lead, when A. L. Rogero '33, 'Gator half, intercepted a toss from F. C. Hambright '34, Carolina half, and sprinted 65 yards for a touchdown. Florida played a defensive game throughout most of the contest, protecting its lead until late in the final period. G. C. Wolf '34, quarter, then completed one of South Carolina's many pass attempts when he threw to A. B. Fleming '33, substitute half, for a net gain of 31 yards and a touchdown.

Louisiana came from behind to win a decisive 26-to-3 victory over Ole Miss at Jackson, Miss. Mississippi gained the lead in the first period when E. J. Burke '34, halfback, kicked a placement from the 18-yard line. Louisiana came back with a rush in the second period to score twice on brilliant dashes by N. H. Mixon '33, half. Joseph Almokary '33, half, made a spectacular 33-yard dash for a touchdown in the third period and a fourth period drive was culminated when T. B. Smith '32, veteran full, crashed over on an off-tackle thrust. Hard line charging and almost perfect blocking by Louisiana featured the game.

Kentucky defeated Virginia Military Institute 20 to 12 in a hard-fought homecoming battle at Lexington, Va. Kentucky's heavy line outcharged its lighter opponents and the Wildcats provided excellent interference for J. S. Kelly '32, star half, in his jaunts down the field. Kelly scored two touchdowns for Kentucky, one coming after a brilliant 69-yard dash from scrimmage while Ralph Kercheval '34, fullback, bucked the line for a third. V. M. I.'s first touchdown came when W. F. Smith '34, quarter, passed to F. W. Urick '33, half, across the goal line. The Cadets scored again late in the final period when H. P. Baya Jr. '32, substitute half, returned a punt 25 yards through the Kentucky team for a touchdown.

Straight football by North Carolina State was the main factor in the surprising 14-to-0 victory over Duke. It was Duke's first loss at Durham in almost two seasons. State scored both touchdowns in the first half, while the Duke defense tightened in the second half and the offense began clicking long enough for them to rush the ball to their opponents' three-yard line, where they were held for downs. State went out in front in the first period, when R. J. McQuage '34, quarter, sprinted around end behind perfect interference for 62 yards and a touchdown. Donald Wilson '34, half, tossed 12 yards to H. D. McLawhorn '33, half, who dashed 35 yards for a touchdown in the second period.

Fighting desperately for their first Conference victory, Virginia and Virginia Polytechnic Institute, staged a 0-to-0 tie in their game at Charlottesville. Virginia doubled the Gobblers in first downs with 12 to 6, and almost tripled them in yardage gained with 306 yards against 127, but in the final analysis were lacking in goal-line punch. V. P. I. was unable to cross midfield until a last-minute drive carried into Virginia territory.

In games with outside opponents North Carolina crashed through its old rival Davidson, 20 to 0. The Tar Heels got away to a big lead by scoring twice in the first period. W. D. Croom '33, star half, scored on a great 60-yard burst off tackle, while E. C. Ferebee '33, diminutive quarter, sped 65 yards on a similar play to score J. M. Phipps '34, half, climaxed a fourth period drive by bucking the line for a touchdown. H. S. McIver '32, guard, stood out in the Tar Heels' splendid line play. W. C. Page '34, sophomore end, scored both touchdowns in the thrilling 14-to-0 victory of Mississippi A. & M. over Southwestern. In the first period he intercepted a pass to dash to the goal line, and in the third period took a 20-yard pass from R. H. Herrington '33, quarter, behind the goal line.

The Conference lost its opportunity to gain better than an even break in intersectional games when Georgia Technology failed in its tries for extra points and permitted Pennsylvania to win 13 to 12 at Philadelphia.

An aerial attack featured a first-period drive of the Atlantans for a touchdown. J. R. McArthur '33, quarter, passed to J. W. Hart '32, half, for a net gain of 24 yards and the score. L. F. Barron '33, half, scored just after the beginning of the fourth quarter on one of the most spectacular runs of the year when he took a punt and raced 92 yards to the goal line. Failure of McArthur to dropkick the two goals after touchdowns put Technology one point behind and desperate fourth-period drives fell just short of their objective.

Washington & Lee came through with a nice performance to defeat Princeton 6 to 0 at Princeton and incidentally to gain its first victory in the series with the eastern eleven. The lone touchdown of the game came on a pass from W. W. Mattox '32, half, to J. H. Sawyers '34, half, that gained 24 yards and the score. In addition to the greatwork of Mattox and Sawyers, the veteran F. R. Bailey '32, once a tackle but now playing fullback, and S. S. Mosovich '34, end, played splendidly. Maryland was the only idle member of the Conference.

TILDEN PRAISES NUSSELEIN

NEW YORK, Nov. 18 (AP)—William T. Tilden 2d is back home again, loud in his praise of the play of the young German racquet wielder, Hans Nusselein. "I do not know of any other young player with a brighter future than Nusselein," said Tilden. "I had more trouble defeating him than anyone else on my European tour. He beat the other members of the troupe and completely surprised us all."

MAROONS SIGN CONACHER

MONTREAL, Nov. 18 (AP)—Lionel Conacher, defense star for the Montreal Maroons of the National Hockey League, came to terms with the club just before the start of last night's game with Les Canadiens of Montreal. The "Big Train," one of Canada's greatest all-around athletes, immediately donned a uniform and was on the players' bench when the game got under way.

Professionals Reëlect Hall

Charles W. Hall of the Country Club of Birmingham, Ala., was reelected president of the Professional Golfers' Association on the second of the three-day annual meeting being held in the Hotel Statler, Boston. All of the other officers were reelected Tuesday with one exception. Jack Martin of Tacoma, Wash., was elected as a vice-president and Pacific coast representative in place of Robert Johnstone, Seattle.

The following were elected as vice-presidents: Daniel J. Goss, Birmingham, Ala.; H. H. Way, Cleveland, Ohio; John T. Shea, Salem, Mass.; Harold Sampson, San Francisco; Tom Boyd, Staten Island, N. Y., and Martin of Tacoma. Goss represents the southern district; Sampson, the Pacific northwest; Martin, the Pacific coast; Way, the middle West, and Boyd, the East.

Alex Pirie of Chicago was named honorary president; Albert R. Gates, Chicago, business administrator; Jack Pirie, secretary, and Jack B. Mackie, New York, treasurer. Willie Ogg of Worcester continues as chairman of the ways and means committee.

Delegates from all parts of the country except Texas, attended the elections, which were decided in the morning. The afternoon session was taken up mainly with a discussion concerning methods of manufacture and merchandising. Some attention was given to the size of the golf ball, which is soon to be announced by the United States Golf Association. The P. G. A. officers are expected to request the U. S. G. A. for a five-year trial of the new ball.

CALIFORNIA'S GOLF PURSES ARE TRIMMED

LOS ANGELES, Calif., Nov. 18 (AP)—California's golden path down which the leading golf professionals of the country trek every winter will not be so heavily gilded this year as it was last season.

First, it was announced that the Agua Caliente (Baja, Calif.) Tournament, the world's largest money stake, had been trimmed from $25,000 to $15,000. Glendale's proposed $2500 tourney didn't materialize. Last night it was announced the $10,000 Los Angeles open had been cut to $7500.

Besides this, the Hollywood motion picture match play tourney, inaugurated last season, was not on this year's schedule.

As it now stands, California will stage only five money tournaments, with an aggregate total of $35,000, against $45,000 for a year ago. The revised schedule:

Dec. 7 to 12—San Francisco open match play, $7500; 13 to 20—Pasadena $2500 open medal play.

Jan. 2—Santa Monica $2500 amateur-professional; 9 to 11—Los Angeles $7500 medal play; 13 to 16—Agua Caliente $15,000 open medal play.

SCOFIELD IN SEMIFINALS

PINEHURST, N. C., Nov. 18 (AP)—Edwin L. Scofield of New York, the medalist, advanced to the semifinals of the sixteenth annual Carolinas golf tournament by defeating J. P. Williamson 3 and 6 after tallying four birdies in 12 holes. Harold C. Buckminster of Boston defeated Elvin N. Edwards, New York, on the nineteenth green. Eris D. Thomson, Springfield, Mass., was 7 up on the twelfth green against E. P. Merwin, New York. Francis T. Keating, New York, defeated C. B. Waterman, New York, three and one.

RANGERS TAKE DIVISION LEAD

Defeat City Rivals—Bruins and Canadiens Also Better Positions

NATIONAL HOCKEY LEAGUE STANDING
AMERICAN DIVISION

	Won	Tied	Lost	Goals For	Agst	Pts
Rangers	2	0	1	8	3	4
Chicago	1	1	0	3	2	3
Boston	1	0	1	2	4	2
Detroit	1	0	2	4	7	2

CANADIAN DIVISION

Americans	1	1	1	6	6	3
Canadiens	1	1	1	7	7	3
Montreal	1	0	1	6	6	2
Toronto	0	1	1	1	2	1

RESULTS NOV. 17

Boston 1, Detroit 0, overtime.
N. Y. Rangers 3, N. Y. Americans 0.
Canadiens 5, Montreal 2.

Special from Monitor Bureau

NEW YORK, Nov. 18—The New York Rangers showed their real skill last night when they defeated New York Americans, in the first local appearance of the latter, by a score of 3 to 0. The first line of the Cooks and Boucher, combined with Ivan Johnson, were a force on attack all the way through, and a "lucky" shot by Keeling accounted for a third goal. The American defense was good, but the attacks lacked force.

Midway in the first period when McVeigh and Patterson were in the penalty box, Johnson went down and taking a pass from Boucher, scored. Later, the Cooks and Boucher combined and Bill Cook scored on his brother's pass. The Rangers continued to bear down in the second session, but both defense fields of the Americans watched closely and no scores came. Keeling scored a goal early in the final period when his drive from behind the line of the goal net caromed off Worter's skate into the corner of the net.

The Americans developed a four-man attack later, but desperate efforts by Johnson spoiled all attempts. Then the Ranger batteries started again, and in one of them Roy Worters was put out by Keeling, who drew a major penalty for charging. Shields filled the place for the few remaining minutes.

RANGERS	AMERICANS
F. Cook, Murdoch	Keeling, lw
	rw, Patterson
Boucher, Murdoch	Somers, Milks
	c, Burch
W. Cook, Dillon	Desjardins, Milks
	lw, Emms
Johnson, Brennan	Milks, ld
	rd, Dutton
Seibert, Brennan	ld, Ayres
Roach, g	g, Worters

Score—Rangers 3, Americans 0. Goals—Johnson, W. Cook, Keeling for Rangers. Assists—Boucher F. Cook for Rangers. Referees—W. A. Shaver and M. J. Rodden. Time—Three periods of 20m.

A goal scored by Dit Clapper on a pass from George Owen at 5m. 55s. of overtime play at the Boston Garden last night gave the Bruins their first victory of the National Hockey League season, 1 to 0, against Detroit Falcons in a typical early season contest. A near capacity attendance of 15,000 watched the teams play ragged hockey without score during the regulation 60 minutes, but Captain Owen engineered the play that enabled the Bruins to win their sixteenth straight game on home ice against Detroit in six years.

After the first period the Bruins had the better of the play and particularly in the second session when Connell saved 18 shots to two for Thompson. On the night's play Connell saved 45 times to 22 for the Bruin goalie. Shore, Owen, Touhey, Cook and Hitchman starred for Boston, while Goodfellow, Connell, Noble and Young were outstanding for Detroit. There were only four penalties, all Detroit, two for Alex Smith and two for Doug Young.

BOSTON	DETROIT
Touhey, Galbraith, Cook, lw	
	rw, Filmore, Aurie Cooper
Weiland, Barry, Chapman, c	
	c, Goodfellow, Lewis
Clapper, Oliver, Boyd, rw	
	lw, Kilrea, Cox, Sorrell
Hitchman, Owen, ld	
	rd, Noble, Young
Shore, J. Jerwa, rd	
	ld, Smith, McInenly
Thompson, g	
	g, Connell

Score—Boston 1, Detroit 0. Goals—Clapper for Boston. Assists—Owen for Boston. Referees—W. J. Stewart and F. A. Synnott. Time—Three 20m. periods and 10m. overtime.

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

MONTREAL, Nov. 18—Canadiens, world's champion hockey club, defeated the Maroons, their local rivals, in the first of eight meetings between the two clubs in this season's National Hockey League schedule here on Tuesday night, the score being 5 to 2. The Canadiens scored three goals in the first period and two in the third, while Stewart scored for the Maroons in each of the second and third periods.

The Canadiens unloosed flashes of their last season's form and had a decided margin in speed and scoring punch and they also backchecked much better than the losers. The old-time rivalry between the two clubs was evident throughout and the checking was heavy. Joliat and Wasnie were the leaders in the Canadiens' attack, the latter scoring three goals, all on passes from Joliat.

CANADIENS	MONTREAL
Joliat, G. Mantha, Larochelle, lw	
	rw, Ward, R. Smith, Brydson
Morenz, Lepine, Rivers, c	
	c, Trottier, Stewart, Phillips, Robinson
Gagnon, Wasnie, Mondou, rw	
	lw, Northcott, Seibert, Duguid
S. Mantha, Leduc	ld, rd, Gallagher, Starr
Burke, Munro, rd	ld, McVicar, Wilcox
Hainsworth, g	g, N. Smith

Score—Canadiens 5, Montreal 2. Goals—Wasnie 3, Lepine and Larochelle for Canadiens; Stewart 2 for Montreal. Assists—Joliat 3, G. Mantha and Munro for Canadiens. Referees—R. W. Hewitson, Toronto and Eusebe Daigneault, Montreal. Time—Three 20m periods.

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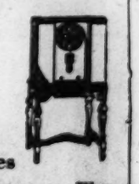
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Kansas State	3	2	56	20	.600
Missouri	1	3	21	50	.250
Oklahoma	1	4	22	47	.200
Kansas	0	3	0	29	.000

This is the seventh of a series of reviews of the 1931 football campaign of the "Big Six" Conference which will appear weekly. Reviews of the big eastern college games, the "Big Ten" Conference, the Southwest Conference, the Southern Conference and the Pacific Coast Conference also appear weekly.

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

COLUMBIA, Mo., Nov. 18—The football championship of the Missouri Valley Intercollegiate Athletic Association, otherwise the "Big Six," is to be decided this Saturday. University of Nebraska, with four victories and no defeats, receives Iowa State College, winner of three and loser of none in the league, at Lincoln, Neb. All rivals have been defeated and two of them have completed their conference schedules.

One other engagement concludes the title campaign. This takes University of Missouri to University of Kansas at Lawrence, Kan. A nonconference contest is scheduled by Kansas State College, receiving North Dakota Aggies at Manhattan, Kan. Three meetings with rivals out of the league are to be played Thanksgiving Day, after which there may be some charity games.

Nebraska recorded its fourth victory, 6 to 3, over Kansas State last Saturday, by a long run in the last period by L. H. Brown '32, a substitute quarterback. He caught a punt on his own 30-yard line, swept widely around the first line of tacklers, eluded the secondary and dashed to the goal for a 70-yard touchdown. His run was made on a soggy field against a team that had been tackling so surely and efficiently it held the regulars scoreless for three periods.

Some such break as this on either side may be the deciding factor in the championship game with Iowa State, for the teams look to be evenly enough matched, though the latter did lose a 7-to-6 contest with Drake last Saturday. Drake, however, is headed toward a Missouri Valley Conference championship, and the defeat was therefore of the high-caliber variety, not exactly an upset. Both scores were made in the final period, after most of the play had been forced into Iowa State territory.

Iowa State Uses Air Route

Iowa State's chief ground gaining was done in the air, and its interception of Drake passes was important. After being scored on, the Cyclones started their march with a pass from the 44-yard line, R. F. Grefe '33 halfback to Capt. Roger Bowen '33, quarterback, gaining 33 yards. This put the ball 23 yards from the goal. A penalty and another pass by the same combination which gained six yards gave Iowa State first down. Three plunges and a forward pass awarded on interference put the ball on the one-yard line and W. H. Dussenberg '32, fullback, plunged for the score. The after point missed by Grefe, whose toe has won many games, proved decisive. This point kicking is something Ames will have to look into this Saturday, as it lost 14 to 12 to Nebraska last year, the margin of two kicks.

For the first time this season Missouri appears in the victory column of the league standing. It scored this success against Oklahoma, 7 to 0, early in the game by taking advantage of a fumble. Oklahoma muffed the opening kickoff on its 25-yard line and F. E. Bittner '32, halfback, recovered for the Tigers. Missouri made first down on several rushing plays and then was held for three thrusts. Finally, G. N. Stuber '34, quarterback, passed to Bittner over the goal line, 15 yards. Oklahoma came back strong, several times threatening to score, but lost its last chance by a fumble on the one-yard line.

Kansas Ready for Missouri

While this was going on, Kansas polished up its attack, grown a bit rusty in Conference engagements, by scoring a 28 to 0 victory over Washington University at St. Louis. Kansas held the balance of weight and power, and used passes as well as plunges to score almost at will. This exercise, and whatever confidence may be gained from it, should serve Kansas well as preparation for meeting Missouri, which it defeated last year, 32 to 0.

Kansas State should be able to repulse the North Dakota Aggies. The Manhattan boys were in the running for the title until defeated by Nebraska last week. They are now third with three games won and two lost and their defeats have been close ones to the teams now leading, Iowa State and Nebraska. No rival has scored more than seven points on Coach A. N. McMillan's boys. In the Nebraska affair they took the lead, 3 to 0, in the second quarter, and held it until the long run in the final. The field goal resulted from a consistent rushing attack on a slippery field and a placement from the 28-yard line. Capt. O. H. Cronkite '32, star end, did the kicking, as Ray McMillin '32, quarterback, held the ball.

Oklahoma has nothing to do this Saturday, awaiting its annual state championship battle with the Oklahoma Aggies, to be played on Thanksgiving Day at Norman. The Aggies won this traditional game last year, 7 to 0. In other final battles, Kansas State tackles Washburn at Topeka, Kan., a team it defeated, 14 to 0, to open the season last year; while Nebraska visits University of Pittsburgh, with whom it played a scoreless tie a year ago.

Propose Dartmouth vs. Yale for Charity

NEW YORK, Nov. 18 (AP)—A proposal that Yale and Dartmouth play off their brilliant 33-to-33 tie as a part of the round-robin charity football series in the Yale Bowl, Saturday, Dec. 5, was made yesterday at a luncheon given by Owen D. Young as chairman of the committee on mobilization of relief resources of the President's Organization on Unemployment Relief.

The proposal was favorably received, subject to consideration by the college authorities in charge of the round-robin program in which Holy Cross and Brown also will participate.

It may be acted upon by pairing Yale and Dartmouth arbitrarily in the first round, the winner to oppose the survivor of a Brown-Holy Cross contest. Originally it was planned to have the pairings by draw on the day of the series.

The second round-robin series, involving Cornell, Columbia, Pennsylvania and Princeton, is scheduled on Wednesday, Dec. 9, at the Yankee Stadium.

Instead of confining each game to a 20-minute playing period, as originally proposed, it is now planned to have two short halves for each contest, of 12 or 15 minutes each. Each game then would last 24 or 30 minutes, and furnish a better playing test, in the opinion of those sponsoring the tournaments.

To cover the contingency of ties in the preliminary rounds, the officials will decide the team which will continue play, probably on a basis of yardage gained.

Dr. Charles W. Kennedy of Princeton, president of the National Collegiate A. A., praised the spirit of the college players generally in their willingness to participate in postseason competition for the benefit of unemployment funds.

NEW HAVEN, Conn., Nov. 18 (AP)—John M. Cates, Yale athletic director, looked with disfavor yesterday on the proposal that Yale and Dartmouth play off their tie at the charity football tournament here Dec. 5.

"There would be little gained by a second game," Cates said. "It might easily result in another tie. Since the contests in the tournament will be only 20 minutes in length, anything might happen.

"If the Yale-Dartmouth game had been only 20 minutes long, Dartmouth would have been beaten severely.

"I think the method of determining the opponents by lot is the soundest one."

INTERNATIONAL HOCKEY LEAGUE STANDING

	Won	Tied	Lost	Goals For	Goals Agst	Pts
Cleveland	1	1	1	7	6	3
Buffalo	1	1	0	3	2	3
Pittsburgh	0	2	0	3	3	2
Detroit	1	0	1	5	4	2
Syracuse	0	2	0	2	2	2
Windsor	1	0	1	5	6	2
London	0	0	1	1	3	0

RESULT NOV. 17

Windsor 4, Cleveland 3.

DESSE ROCHE SCORES THREE

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

WINDSOR, Ont., Nov. 18—Desmond Roche, right wing player for Windsor Bulldogs, scored three goals as his team defeated Cleveland Indians in the first home game of the International Hockey League season here last night by a score of 4 to 3. Windsor was leading 3 to 0 in the second period and 3 to 1 going into the third. Doraty and Williams got third-period goals for Cleveland that put the teams on even terms. Roche scored with a long shot from outside the defense to settle the issue. Dr. Stanley Brown got Windsor's first goal.

SCHNEIDER 1931 CHAMPION

Special from Monitor Bureau

NEW YORK, Nov. 18—Louis Schneider of Indianapolis, Ind., has been designated as the 1931 driving champion by the contest board of the American Automobile Association it is announced. Schneider won the 1931 500-mile race at Indianapolis with his speedy Bowes Seal Fast Special eight-cylinder racing car, and also gave star performances on the various dirt tracks throughout the country.

BUFFALO SIGNS LOUCKS

BUFFALO, N. Y., Nov. 18 (AP)—The Buffalo American Hockey League Club announced yesterday that Johnny Loucks, 180-pound left wing and defense man, had been signed on for the 1931-32 season of the Buffalo majors. Loucks formerly played with the Boston Bruins Cubs, the Boston Tigers and with Duluth in the American Hockey League.

UNIVERSITY CLUB WINS THIRD MATCH

METROPOLITAN SQUASH RACQUETS CLASS A TEAM STANDING

	N'nds Won	N'nds Lost	M'tch's Won	M'tch's Lost	P.C.
Racquet and T C.	3	0	14	1	1.000
Harvard Club	3	0	9	2	1.000
University Club	2	0	8	2	1.000
Yale Club	2	1	7	8	.467
Montclair Ath C.	1	1	3	7	.500
Nassau Country C.	0	2	3	7	.000
Rockaway Hunt C.	0	3	4	11	.000
Princeton Club	0	3	3	12	.000

Special from Monitor Bureau

NEW YORK, Nov. 18 — Harvard Club and University Club, which have been chief promoters of the game of squash racquets in New York for the past half dozen years, maintained their unbeaten positions yesterday when they played their second matches of the season in the metropolitan Class A team series yesterday, both on their home courts.

Harvard Club, with its team headed by the national champion, J. Lawrence Pool 2d, scored a 4-to-1 victory over Rockaway Hunting Club, which had a former title holder, W. Palmer Dixon, to head its list.

University Club brought forth its best team to dispose of one of the newer teams of the league, Princeton Club, and won by a score of 4 to 1 also. The summary:

HARVARD CLUB 4, ROCKAWAY HUNTING CLUB 1

J. L. Pool 2d, Harvard Club, defeated W. P. Dixon, Rockaway, 11—15, 15—11, 16—18, 15—13, 15—9.

R. A. Fowers, Harvard Club, defeated J. A. Richards, Rockaway, 15—9, 13—15, 15—8, 15—8.

R. L. Debevoise, Harvard Club, defeated D. L. Norris, Rockaway, 15—13, 15—4, 12—15, 15—13.

B. H. Whitbeck Jr., Harvard Club, defeated T. E. McGlinn, Rockaway, 15—8, 15—10, 15—6.

E. M. Jonklaas, Rockaway, defeated C. Hurd Hutchins, Harvard Club, 17—16, 9—15, 16—15, 17—15, 15—6.

UNIVERSITY CLUB 4, PRINCETON CLUB 1

R. F. DeVoe, University Club, defeated F. M. Palmer, Princeton Club, 15—6, 15—7, 15—8.

D. J. Nightingale, University Club, defeated M. M. McLeod, Princeton Club, 11—15, 15—8, 15—6, 16—15.

D. P. Kingsley, University Club, defeated Joseph W. Powell Jr., Princeton Club, 15—9, 12—15, 15—6, 15—6.

Furlong T. Smith, Princeton Club, defeated W. D. Banks, University Club, 15—8, 15—12, 11—15, 13—15, 15—10.

Henry E. Mills, University Club, defeated Harold Corcoran, Princeton Club, 15—11, 15—13, 13—15, 16—18, 15—9.

CRICKET GAME DRAWN

SYDNEY, Australia, Nov. 18 (Canadian Press)—Weak South African bowling yesterday enabled New South Wales to force a draw in their cricket match. New South Wales was behind 447 runs when it opened its second innings on the last day of the game. However, South Africa's bowlers were not equal to their task and were hard hit all day. New South Wales was only 17 runs behind when time arrived. Don Bradman, New South Wales international, played a characteristic inning, hitting up 135. With Fingleton 100 runs was put on in an hour for the second wicket. Fingleton scored 117. McCabe, another of Australia's test match players, got 79, not out. Scores were: South Africa, 425 and 150 for three wickets, declared, aggregate, 615; New South Wales, 168 and 430 for three wickets, aggregate, 598.

FREGOSI WINS EVERY BOUT

NEW YORK, Nov. 18—The Amateur Fencers' League of America opened its season of preparation for the Olympic games next summer, yesterday evening at the New York Athletic Club, when 12 young prep sabre fencers, who had never fenced in competition with the weapon before, encountered each other for a pair of sabres given by Dr. Graeme M. Hammond, former president of the league and also of the American Olympic Association and a member of the Olympic Committee. Arthur J. Fregosi of the Sanford Saltus Fencing Club, now domiciled at the Y. M. C. A., Twenty-Third Street branch, came through both his preliminary strip and the final round without losing a bout, and won the event.

MAINE AWARDS 36 LETTERS

ORONO, Maine, Nov. 19 (AP)—Among the 36 who received varsity letters at the University of Maine yesterday were: George E. Osgood '33, Peabody, Mass., for cross-country, Julius Pike '32, Chelsea, Mass.; Samuel Calder Wood, Roxbury, Mass.; Francis A. Craig '32, Worcester, Mass.; John F. Wilson '32, Lowell, Mass.; Gilbert T. Robertshaw '32, Union Village, R. I.; Herbert W. Lewis '32, Wollaston, Mass.; Milton Sims, Andover, Mass.; Cedric Arnold, Swampscott, Mass.; Raymond Smith, Combined Locks, Wis., and Monroe Romansky, Hartford, Conn., for football.

DALY TO MANAGE TORONTO

TORONTO, Nov. 18 (AP)—Thomas D. Daly, former catcher of the Jersey City and Montreal Clubs of the International Baseball League and last year assistant for a short time to Steve O'Neill, manager of the Toronto Maple Leafs, yesterday was named as O'Neill's successor.

COACHES GAME CANCELED

The football game which was to be played between the Harvard and Yale coaching staffs in the Harvard Stadium Friday afternoon has been canceled by mutual consent.

May Cancel 1932 Walker Cup Play

NEW YORK, Nov. 18 (AP)—Economic conditions in England may cause cancellation of the 1932 Walker Cup matches in this country, it was indicated today by reports from reliable sources.

Leaders of the game in England are said to doubt the wisdom of raising the large sum necessary to send their best amateur golfers to this side. They fear the reaction of the British public would not be favorable under the cirmustances.

Possibly as a result of the uncertainty of the situation, the executive committee of the United States Golf Association is not expected to name the site and date of the 1932 matches at its meeting here tomorrow. The association has heard nothing from the British body in regard to its plans. If England decides to send a team, the date for the matches will be set when the executive committee next meets, in January.

Only one matter of importance is scheduled to come before tomorrow's meeting—the approval of a ball designed to please the country's golfers. It is indicated the "balloon" ball is on its way out, to be replaced by a pellet of the same diameter—1.68 inches—but of the weight of the "old" ball, 1.62 ounces.

The expected change will amount to a compromise on the part of the committee. The sphere still will offer a larger target to hit at than the one of other days, but the added weight will take away some of the buoyancy of the "balloon" and make it ride more accurately in the wind.

Larigan, Haines And Ryan Advance

Special from Monitor Bureau

NEW YORK, Nov. 18—Frank Barry Ryan Jr. of Yale Club and Short Hills Club joined the small company of the elect of squash tennis yesterday, when he defeated Burdett H. O'Connor of the Crescent Athletic Club, No. 7 of the national ranking list, to enter the semifinal round of the Harvard Club invitation tournament, by a score of 8—15, 15—11, 15—10.

Another match in which a newcomer was pitted against one of the elder players of the game went in the other direction, when Philip T. Moore of the Columbia University Club was defeated by Edward R. Larigan, Crescent star of the last half dozen years, after another close battle, scored at 12—15, 18—17, 15—6.

The third victory of the day went to Rowland B. Haines, Columbia University Club, former national title holder, who had little difficulty in putting out Murray Taylor of the home club, former western champion, 15—4, 15—9. Harry F. Wolf, the present title holder, had entered the semifinal round the day before.

HARVARD CLUB SQUASH TENNIS INVITATION TOURNAMENT—Second Round

F. B. Ryan Jr., Yale Club, defeated Burdett H. O'Connor, Crescent Athletic Club, 8—15, 15—11, 15—10.

E. R. Larigan, Crescent Athletic Club, defeated Philip T. Moore, Columbia University Club, 12—15, 18—17, 15—6.

Rowland B. Haines, Columbia University Club, defeated Murray Taylor, Harvard Club, 15—4, 15—9.

REDS SIGN TAYLOR

PROVIDENCE, R. I., Nov. 18 (AP)—Bobby Taylor of Brookline, one of the few United States-born players in professional hockey, today was signed to play with the Rhode Island Reds of the Canadian-American Hockey League. Taylor previously played five seasons with the Boston Tigers, Philadelphia Arrows and Bruin Cubs.

A. A. CLUB OWNERS MAY OUST HICKEY

CHICAGO, Nov. 18 (AP)—The move to oust Thomas Jefferson Hickey as president of the American Association of Professional Baseball Clubs was in the hands of the club owners yesterday. The owners debated the proposal for an hour and then deferred the fight until today.

The possibility that George Belden, head of the Minneapolis club, would succeed Hickey in case the latter was ousted increased yesterday when it was learned from a reliable source that the Minneapolis team would undergo a reorganization. Under the plans, Belden would be succeeded as head of the Millers by Mike Kelley, present manager, while Donie Bush, former manager of the Chicago White Sox, would succeed Kelley.

The owners decided to stop the practice of releasing players on option within the league and to propose limitation of the "Little World Series," the annual fall classic between champions of the International League and the American Association, from nine to seven games.

FOOTBALL COACHING SCHOOL

LOS ANGELES, Calif., Nov. 18 (AP)—Coach Howard H. Jones of the University of Southern California, and his brother, T. A. D. (Tad) Jones, former Yale University mentor, will be in Los Angeles next summer conducting with Coach Glenn S. (Pop) Warner of Stanford University a coaching school on football. It will be the first time that the two brothers who starred for Yale in 1905-07 have joined in teaching the game. The summer session will be staged by the University of Southern California. Coach Dean Cromwell of the Trojan track team will hold a similar session in track and field work. The coaching school will open in July and will extend to just before the opening of the Olympic Games, which are expected to attract many coaches from over the entire country.

BRAVES RELEASE MAGUIRE

Freddy Maguire, one of the best fielding second basemen in the National League for several years, has been released to the Louisville club of the American Association by the Boston Braves. The announcement was made by Judge Emil E. Fuchs, president of the Braves, who also spoke very highly of Maguire and stated that the reason for his release was that the Tribe was badly in need of more punch. Maguire, although brilliant in the field, is a weak batter.

SCARBORO GOLF CLUB ELECTS

At the annual meeting of the Scarboro Golf Club, Boston, Mass., Nov. 17, the following were elected officers for the 1932 season: President, William O. Nicoll; vice-president, C. Miller; secretary-treasurer, J. V. McCarthy, 50 Neponset Avenue, Dorchester; directors, A. E. Bliss, J. H. Ogilvie, T. McGregor, P. H. Webber, A. Oppenheim and J. R. Wolff.

Leeds Tops League With Big Margin

LEADING TEAMS ENGLISH RUGBY LEAGUE STANDING

	W	D	L	Score For	Score Agst	Pts
Leeds	11	0	1	385	81	22
Salford	8	1	3	180	61	17
St. Helens	8	1	3	343	92	17
Wigan	8	1	3	308	94	17
Swinton	8	1	3	174	82	17
Hunslet	8	0	4	190	131	16
Huddersfield	8	0	4	186	149	16
Warrington	7	1	4	191	130	15
York	7	1	4	177	133	15
Halifax	7	0	4	172	89	14
Oldham	7	0	6	175	181	14
Barrow	7	0	5	112	178	14
Wakefield Trin.	6	1	5	188	144	13
Hull Kings. Rov.	6	0	6	157	122	12

By Radio from Monitor Bureau

LONDON, Nov. 18—As a result of the most recent games in the English Rugby Football League championship, Leeds, a team which has been leading all season, strengthens its position at the head of the standing. Salford and St. Helens, second and third in the standing, respectively, for several weeks, were in opposition Saturday, and, as the former lost, Leeds has now an advantage of five clear points.

Leed's victory Saturday by 28 points to 8 over St. Helens Recreation was the second highest score of the day, the highest being by Hull Kingston Rovers who scored 30 without reply against Featherstone Rovers, the fourth team from the bottom of the standing with a dismal record of only three wins from 11 engagements.

HARVARD'S CREW SCHEDULE

The following schedules have been approved for the Harvard University 1932 crews: Varsity—April 30—M. I. T. at Cambridge; May 14—Navy, Penn, M. I. T. and Princeton at Annapolis; May 28—Cornell and Syracuse at Cambridge; June 24—Yale at New London. Junior Varsity—April 30—M. I. T. at Cambridge; May 14—Navy, Penn, M. I. T. and Princeton at Annapolis; May 28—Cornell and Syracuse at Cambridge; June 24—Yale at New London.

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FASHIONS AND DRESSMAKING

Making a Velvet Gown

Written for The Christian Science Monitor

ONCE considered a luxury, and in centuries gone by its use frequently regulated by law, velvet is now one of the most popular materials for women's gowns. Nor is the wearing of velvet restricted at present in any great degree by youth or income. In the days of Queen Victoria and in novels of the period black-velvet-and-point-lace was the accepted attire for dowagers, but it is now considered suitable and becoming equally to all ages, and many women, even those whose means are only modest, find a velvet gown a practical addition to the wardrobe.

Ready-to-wear velvet dresses are available in a wide range of prices, styles and qualities, but in connection with this latter point a word to the wise is sufficient—a cheap velvet never pays. It generally happens that the smartest gowns are made up in the better quality of velvets and with a higher grade of workmanship. The desire to possess a smart velvet frock is keen with many, but often the cost of a ready-made in just the quality and style desired is beyond the purse. It may be quite possible, however, to pay without serious inconvenience, for a sufficient amount of yardage, but the thought of making a velvet dress inspires apprehension. Such self-distrust is quite unwarranted, however, for the difficulties of dressmaking, even with velvet, are fewer now than ever before.

About Velvet Fabrics

There are three kinds of velvet in general use for dresses at present; transparent, chiffon and panne. The volume of sales is in transparent, which with its lustrous rayon pile on a sheer foundation, and its wonderful draping cualities fulfills every requirement as to elegance. A few seasons ago there was some criticism of transparent velvets, justified at the time, on the ground that they crushed badly, but they are much improved in this regard. Chiffon velvet with its handsome silk pile has a certain depth and softness of color lacking in some of the transparents, but it does not rate as high in popular favor, perhaps because transparent velvet is slightly thinner and more comfortable to wear, and also less in cost. In selecting a transparent, choose one in which the pile is fine and fairly close. Panne velvets have a brilliant sheen similar to satin. From a fashion standpoint they are not particularly important at this time.

With most people the panicky point in handling velvets is the nap. A velvet is at its best with the nap raised so that one looks directly into the pile. Since in brushing to raise the nap one generally brushes down, theoretically velvets should be made with the nap running up; but this is not always done in practice. What with bias cuts, circular flares, and patterns cut in few sections, considerably less attention is now being paid to the direction of the nap. There are people, too, who object seriously to the feel of velvet made with the nap running up. Perhaps to meet the needs of the styles, much of the transparent velvet now, specially in the better grades, is almost erect as to pile, so that this cause of worry is fast disappearing. Nevertheless, watch carefully all fabrics supposed to have a nap and see that corresponding sections of the garment run in the same direction.

Handling the Material

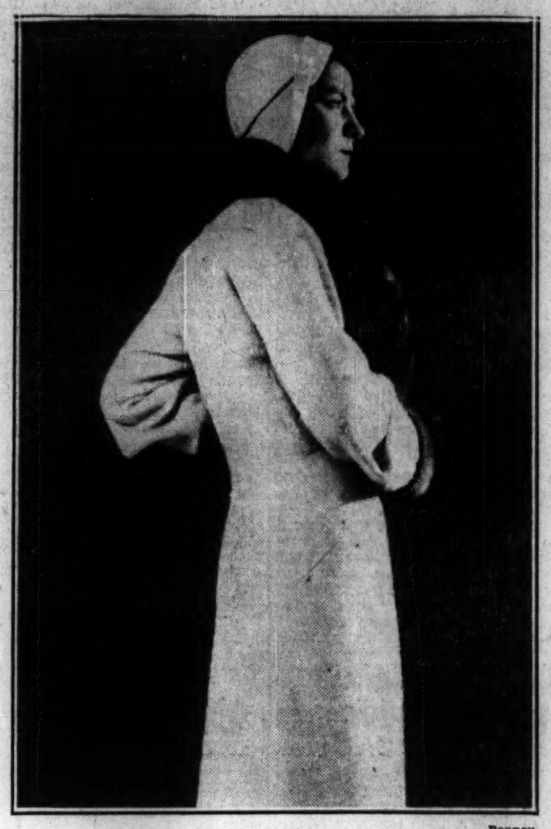
In basting velvet, use silk thread of a matching color; then, if more convenient, the basting may remain. In removing the bastings from velvet, each stitch should be cut, as pulling the threads is apt to mar the material badly. Transparent velvet requires as careful regulating of the machine tension as georgette or chiffon. Seams of velvet dresses are finished by pinking. This may be done by folding the two seam edges over the finger and snipping them in small points. Little hand machines for home pinking are on the market and pinking scissors are available, too. Both of these gadgets are on sale in the notion departments in large stores, and if one does a great deal of sewing at home they are a good investment.

Seams in velvet are pressed by steaming. Draw the opened seams lightly over a damp cloth placed on a hot iron. Move the seams in the direction of the nap, at the same time keeping the nap raised on the right side by brushing carefully with a soft brush. Hang the seam where it will dry. Special boards for pressing velvet may be purchased. These consist of a section of the finest wire carding. The right side of the garment is placed down on the wire teeth or bristles, and the seam is then pressed.

Suitable edge finishes for velvet this season are picoting and rolled or narrow folded hems. Sleeves loose at the lower edge should be faced back. No sewing is visible on the right side of a velvet dress. For gathered effects, lengthen the stitch on the machine and loosen the tension of the upper thread. Stitch along the line of gathering, then fasten the threads at one end and draw the upper thread taut, spreading the fullness as required. Many velvet gowns are shirred as to sleeves and flounces. Bows of shirring need to be stayed by catching the gathering stitches to silk seam binding or to a strip of thin silk.

There is little trouble in these days as to the line of a gown at its lower edge. Most of the designs are cut to hang in soft folds dipping gracefully here and there, making a line much more interesting and becoming than one even with the floor all around.

Lace and velvet are constant comrades, for one is rarely seen without the other. Lace in white, cream, and ecru, the latter often with a rose cast, are all suitable. Alençon and Venetian are most favored, but practically any handsome lace may be used. Yokes and sleeves entirely of lace are much in vogue, as well as bands of lace applied at neck, shoulders, and at the lower edge of sleeves, or inserted at becoming and strategic points. The finished edges of these bands are often irregular and after the edge has been sewed, the velvet is cut from underneath and its raw edges overhanded.



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Wide World

A STRIKING JACKET DRESS FOR EARLY WINTER
Henri Bendel Presents This Unusual Model

The top is of lightweight wool in eggshell tone. With this the leopard-dyed lapin trimming combines richly. The peplum and skirt are black and the hat and shoes match them.

Simplicity Stalks Smartly At the Horse Show

Special from The Christian Science Monitor Bureau

New York

SMARTNESS tempered by conservatism was most strikingly noticeable in the women's outfits, at the opening of the 46th annual National Horse Show at Madison Square Garden on Nov. 6, specially in the afternoon, when tailored sports costumes were the order of the hour. Overdisplay appeared to be definitely outmoded and good taste the guide in fashions. The evening, however, brought forth the usual lavishly fur-trimmed wraps and ermine coats, but here again the fashions appeared toned down although rich and becoming.

For the afternoon opening smart suits in brightly colored woolen materials with small hats to match were the most popular costume. Vivid pirate-green and off shades of red and orange were the most conspicuous colors. Black for the more formal outfit predominated. Practically all hats matched the ensemble in color and often in material as well.

Informality

One bright green suit, most becoming to its brunette wearer, was two-piece with a fitted coat with light gray kasha-cloth lapels and inserted bands at the bottoms of the sleeves for trimming and a plain skirt of heavy flannel. A gray crêpe blouse was worn with the suit. A small close-fitting hat of the same material and gray gloves and purse completed this trim but simple outfit. A most attractive ensemble was a powder-blue tweed suit, cut in the conventional manner of snugly fitting hip-length jacket and straight skirt, complemented by a small hat and pouch purse fashioned of the same material. A mink scarf gave the final touch. A tan tweed suit had a polka-dotted green silk blouse; the coat of the suit, which was thrown back over the wearer's chair, revealed a lining of the same material as the blouse.

One young miss set an example of smartness for other maids in their early teens with an outfit that consisted of a tan-mixture tweed skirt, fitted and slightly flaring, and a, rust-colored suede jacket, hip-length and belted, with revers of the tweed material. A "Peter Pan" hat of brown felt, whose brim turned up on one side and down on the other, had a tall jaunty quill placed on one side. Brown accessories were worn with this suit.

Sports and dress coats were richly furred. Black coats with beautiful mink collars and tricky fur-trimmed sleeves were most evident. One stunning coat, tailored from dull orange broadcloth, had a cape collar of black sealskin fur and a band of this same fur was wound up the sleeve from the edge of it to the elbow. The black felt bowler-type hat that was worn with this coat had as its only ornament a tailored felt bow of the same color as the coat perched on the front part of the crown.

The dressier afternoon costumes were more tailored than those of last year. Typical this year was a black crêpe dress with a white chiffon collar embroidered with white beads, a most effective black and cerise velvet turban, and a full-length black cloth coat with a shawl collar of white fox. A flat-crêpe dress, beautifully stitched and tailored, of an unusual shade of olive-green had a smart brimmed felt hat of exactly the same shade.

Striking Color Alliances

In the evening velvet ensembles of bright red, black or white with fox fur trimming were the most important. An outstanding ensemble in the popular black-and-white combination was a black velvet gown with a short jacket of white chiffon studded with rhinestones. Another black velvet gown worn with a brilliant red velvet wrap with high-standing chinchilla collar made a stunning ensemble. A deep purple satin gown with slippers dyed to match, worn with a white ermine wrap set off by a beautiful orchid corsage, was an exquisite combination. Another beautiful outfit was composed of pale orange ("honey melon") and a velvet dress and a wrap of the same material and color trimmed with collars and cuffs of tan fox. Light green slippers and an evening purse afforded the necessary color contrast.

Satin and brocade were effectively combined in two outfits. One was a blue satin gown with a blue-and-white brocaded wrap trimmed with tan fox and the other was a black satin gown worn with a black-and-white brocaded wrap with a white fox collar.

Choosing Hosiery

Written for The Christian Science Monitor

AS THE seasons change, hosiery colors also offer new themes. The well-dressed woman realizes this and saves herself an unnecessary waste of time and money by acquainting herself at the beginning of each season with the hosiery color chart in vogue for the coming months. Sometimes two or three colors of last season are carried over under different names. If she has found these colors harmonious with her wardrobe and is assured that they are still in vogue, she learns their new titles. This effort, saves time later on in shopping, both in person and by telephone.

It is becoming less difficult to obtain the newest shades in reasonably-priced stockings. Most firms produce hosiery in colors which will enhance the most recent and smartest costumes. Such firms vie with one another to produce the new shades speedily. Selecting hosiery, therefore, to blend with the costume is a simplified procedure.

The following hosiery information lists the new hosiery colors and indicates with what type of outfit they blend most harmoniously.

Brown Shades

Since brown is a favorite color this season, most of the hosiery offered is some variation of the theme of tan. Camel, for example, is a beige-tan and may be worn with black, brown, green, red or rust. It is specially effective with an all-black outfit, or, as an alternative, with a brown coat trimmed with brown fur. Cannibal is a distinctly new variation of brown; it is slightly lighter than dark brown and has a bronze cast. It may be worn with all-brown costumes. Walnut is a light mauve-beige, blending or contrasting harmoniously with brown, green, red or rust. It is especially useful when costumes of more than two colors are combined. For example, with such variations as a green coat trimmed with black or brown fur and worn with a rust, green, black, red or brown frock. It looks well also with a black coat and frock.

Among the mauve shades are rain, elephant and volcano. Rain is a mauve-gray tan, a possible tint for frocks of blue, red, black or green worn with black coats or for the all-blue costume. Elephant is a mauve-taupe, which may also be chosen for the popular brightly colored fall dresses worn with darker coats. Volcano is a beige-taupe shade, which may suitably be worn with a black coat with black fur; with a black, green, rust or red dress; with a green coat with black or brown fur with a brown, rust, green or black dress; with a red coat with black or brown fur with a brown, black or blue dress; a brown coat with brown fur with a brown, rust, red or green dress.

Gray Tones

On the gray and taupe shades the fall colors are named Quaker, kitten and shadow. Quaker is a medium-gray color to be worn with all gray outfits. Kitten, a gray taupe tint, to be worn with all-blue costumes, gray outfits, and the ensemble comprised of a black coat and dress of black with touches of white. Shadow, another off-black tint, a brown taupe gunmetal specially effective with the all-blue costume, the all-black costume and black-and-white ensembles.

Other brown shades, very different from those with the beige, mauve or tan cast, are fig and mink. Fig is a soft light brown shade, to be worn when the colors of the outfit are deep in tone. It can be used with all frocks in the fall colors if they are not bright but warm and deep in color. Mink, a light taupe-brown, is a similar shade, calling for a careful harmonizing of hose and costume.

The other colors on the hosiery chart are the ever-popular skin color, called bonbon, for every wear, and ink, a shade for the all-black costume or the black and white outfit.

Two Flowers, a Garden Bird, and a Deep-Sea Gem Inspire Costumes for a Children's Party. In the Top Row a Scottish Thistle and a Pansy Compare Experiences. Below, Robin Redbreast Flaunts His Scarlet Before the Delighted Gaze of the Pale Pearl.

For a Fancy Dress Party

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

London

A SCOTTISH thistle is an interesting idea to carry out in making a fancy dress for a young girl. The pretty fringed purple flower forms the headdress. This is made from a skein of knitting silk in the same way that a child's woolen ball is made, only it must be on a correspondingly larger scale. The ball is then attached to a closely-fitting cap of green quilted material.

The dress is of green taffeta. The little close-fitting bodice is decorated effectively with a "bertha" cut to indicate the jagged leaf of the thistle. A binding of cord at the edge gives the necessary stiffness.

The skirt is trimmed with leaves of different sizes. These may be in two shades of green.

The green satin dancing shoes are finished with dainty purple pompons, and are worn with stockings of a paler shade. Long green mittens with a large pompon on an elastic to keep them taut, complete a very charming wee "Lass of the Thistle."

A Pansy

A bed of pansies often looks like the upturned faces of little children, and a pansy lends itself admirably to being copied for a little girl's fancy dress.

A close-fitting green organdy bonnet has attached to it a pansy-shaped brim turned directly off the face, and continued under the chin, thus forming a complete frame for the face. Made of velvet in shades of a deep purple or yellow, this headdress is wonderfully becoming.

The dress, cut lon and straight to represent the stem, is made of green organdy.

Pale green satin sandals tastefully decorated with hand-embroidered pansies, complete the costume.

Little Robin Redbreast

For a boy Robin Redbreast would be a happy choice. The headdress should be shaped to represent Master Robin's alert little head. The red waistcoat fastens up the back and shows no fastenings. A smart cutaway coat of brown velvet, brown trunks, and very long stockings with shoes on which the little claws are suggested in embroidery, combine to make a gay little bird.

The White Pearl

The White Pearl is another lovely practical and inexpensive idea. The headdress is a Juliet cap completely covered with white pearls. It is simple to make with thin wire and pearls. The eastern-looking dress is of pearl-colored satin, and is lavishly trimmed with pearls, as indicated in the sketch. The trousers finish with anklets of pearls, and pearls encircle the arms and neck.

For a background to all this radiance, an oyster-colored velvet cape attached to the shoulders, and held out when the dress is to be shown off, should complete a very lovely ensemble.

Fashion Nuggets

Special from Monitor Bureau

New York

VIVID tones are increasing in importance, and color combinations are more fascinating than ever. Black is brought into play as a trim or combination. A black satin blouse gives a high style note to the suit of brighter hue.

Wools of unusual texture and colors are being introduced for resort wear. The latest addition to this popular fabric is a print design so cleverly manipulated as to give an impression of silk. This fabric is adapted to the one-piece dress or suit.

A new material for this season, and specially chic, is "bagheera," a velvet with a duvetyn finish. This material is featured chiefly for late afternoon wear. It requires little trimming as it lends itself gracefully to drapes and puffs.

Soft scrunchy fur collars, which drape gracefully around the neck, and which may be worn in modes to suit the occasion, are accompanied by full-cuffed gloves and a chic close-fitting hat. Sleeveless fur boleros for mild climates are worn with sheer woolen frocks.

The early showing in colors still holds sway. The browns include mink, sable, and russet. Thicket-green, boxwood, black forest survive in the greens. Spanish tile has lost none of its popularity and will continue popular throughout the season. Eggplant, a lovely deep purple, has recently blossomed forth, and is meeting with much favor.

Dull-finished materials, so lusterless as to give the appearance of woolen at a short distance, are fast coming into prominence. "Crêpon," sponsored by one Parisian couturier, while seemingly a daytime fabric on account of its crinkled surface, is being developed for semiformal wear. Crêpe-roma and crêpe-Elizabeth are also favored for their dull finish.

Handkerchief Styles

Written for The Christian Science Monitor

EACH season sees some new and pretty idea in handkerchief styles. Much is made of the monogram just now. Some very attractive handkerchiefs feature monograms on the corner that are two inches tall.

One style of monogram is composed of fine white linen appliquéd in a letter about one-eighth of an inch wide, upon pastel-toned linen for the handkerchief itself. This monogram is two inches high, also, and the stitches are so fine that they match the dainty rolled hem of the handkerchief. Of course the outline of the monogram must be plainly marked on the corner—diagonally—before the linen monogram is appliquéd upon it.

Another very effective monogram is again placed diagonally on a handkerchief corner. This time a panel of black linen one inch wide and two inches high is appliquéd on a pastel-colored handkerchief, and the slender, tall monogram embroidered upon the panel in white, in over-and-over stitch. Against a handkerchief of rose, blue, buff, orange, or pale green, this style of monogram is quite striking and distinctly new. The hem is rolled, which gives an opportunity to the home needlewoman to bestow the hand touch.

Solid colors are as much in vogue as ever in handkerchiefs, for it is a popular idea to match a costume or contrast it with accessories. However, the gayest colors are for sports wear. Thus a deep crimson or blue handkerchief is distinctly sports. Occasionally a narrow white hem edges this solid color. Still another type of sports handkerchief has a large all-over pattern in colors on white, and is linen.

Handkerchiefs with dainty Appenzell embroidery hail from China. But cutwork, like monograms, can be achieved at home. Patterns borrowed from luncheon cloths or napkins can be used on the corners of sheer linen to beautify them. White worked on color, or color worked on white, is effective. One dainty style combines appliqué and embroidery. A tiny square of colored linen is appliquéd in a corner of a white handkerchief, about one-half inch from the hem. When this is finished, a tiny circle or spray of flowers in blue or rose, with green leaves, is worked about this colored square. It may encircle it, be placed beside it, or trail gracefully across it.

A dressy finish for any sheer handkerchief—linen, silk or georgette—is a border of one-inch net footing. This comes by the yard, in white or colors and decorates many of the best handkerchiefs in nice shops. The footing may match the handkerchief in color or form a contrast. One pretty handkerchief seen was sheer white linen with a tiny spray of yellow flowers in one corner, placed diagonally, and the inch footing, gathered all around the tiny hem, was yellow to match.

A handkerchief that should not get lost is now sold in certain shops that write the owner's name in the corner. This writing is done by machine in white on colored linen in a solid over-and-over stitch, which makes the letters almost as fine as penmanship. Men's handkerchiefs are marked this way, too. Scraps of linen may be hemmed at home and then taken to shops for monograms or for this writing, to give the personal touch. Monograms also come made of papier-mâché, to use as a foundation for home embroidery.

Still another suggestion is to save dainty scraps of georgette or crêpe-de-chine and have handkerchief squares picot-edged.

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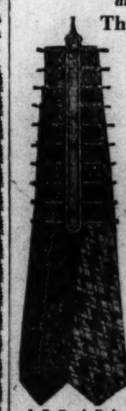

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THE HOME FORUM

"Jocund lytel Fowles"

(Birds in November)

THIS month in no wise lags behind October in its welcome to visiting birds. Fieldfares are, for the most part, established, having come in on the first autumn winds; and already we have grown used to them clamoring in the fields and are familiar with the sight of flocks of little heads turned all one way at sundown. Now the redwing follows them, and is busy about the berried hedges. At this time, too, our inland streams and pools are crowded with a variety of duck.

Each month in the English year has its peculiar charm, and November stands preëminent in its richness of waterfowl. Not only so, but the hour of their arrival is invariably of great beauty. Be it by night, the long processions of the winter stars have begun to march across the sky. None who has seen that dim wedge-shaped mass, high up and shadowy, flying with thin honking under Orion, will forget the coming of the wild geese. Be it by day, it may happen that the high crying that earliest heralds their flight, falls across some morn of mist and dew, when gossamer cobwebs hang from leaf to leaf or float suspended in the still keen air. Or on some eve of rain, cloudy and indistinct from impalpable reaches of fading light, the wild swans return for wintering. Lovely as is the sight of birds flying under the stars, each wild head crowned, even lovelier is this gray day when through the dwindling afternoon, out of the mist and the rain, the wide wings come home. No sound breaks the autumnal hush save the drip of soaked branches and the faint far crying that brought us out to search the twilight. Across what leagues of air the swans have traveled, what summer joy they have known of nests beyond the North Sea. Yet in the fall of the year the call has gone forth; and over miles of water, across valley and hill, they have come unerringly to one dear spot that means security in bitter days. Twice and thrice they circle while we watch, cry shrilly on a sharp triumphant note; then, through the gathering darkness, plane gently down to the surface of their familiar pool.

Under the shadow of the pollard willows by the streamside, coots slip back and forth across the ripples, and mallards drift soundlessly on the outside of a raft of duck. Teal and widgeon have come in; and where the winter plow runs its furrow, close to the field thicket where hazel and alder hold out their infant catkins, the gulls follow.

No Channel swimmer, feeling shingle beneath his feet, comes more gladly to rest than the weary lapwings on the southeastern shore. Within a few yards of the sea they crouch in any shelter that offers, while the sweet sense of safety recuperates their spent strength. Here the dunlin wheel, the little awk comes down from the Arctic Circle, and terns that nested about Dungeness crowd the oozy tide beds. At Brean Down, that bird sanctuary thrust so happily into the sea by the Quantocks, red shanks are gathering, and the quaint puffin drifts off shore as if he watched, amused, the running of the oyster catcher in the tiny waves.

Inland, on the Cotswold slopes and within the beech woods, more wintering birds have come to shelter. In hard weather the golden plover, come so secretly from his northern fastnesses, is on the plowland; and in the evergreen hedges that frame some peaceful church the tiny goldcrests flitter with soft cries, or haunt the somber fir thickets as if these seemed most like their native pine forests. Feeding upon the beech-mast, deep in the golden gloom of the wood, are flocks of bramblings. On a day of winter sunlight, it is a lovely thing to come upon them unawares. Under foot the russet shallows with here and there the ruddy chestnut of unrifled fruit, around—the dim aisles of hyacinthine trunks stained with the pale amber of the winter day, overhead—the great arms flung upward to the kindly sun, and everywhere the whispering gold-marked finches. Yellowhammers, true Cotswold dwellers, have left the gray stone walls and the upland roads for the bounty of rickyard and barn, where they crowd in unafraid with chaffinch and sparrow and the gentle linnet. Around the mossy walls, and sometimes about the tufted grass roots that fringe the cobbles, the little shy wren slips breathlessly.

On wild days great companies of rooks climb the wind and sail in circles high up in the abyss of air, to fling themselves suddenly down, letting the wind buffet them and swing them in dizzy headlong tumbles until, the level of the treetops reached, they lean strong breast and wings upon the gale and are borne effortlessly to the vantage ground of bare branches, to caw over in clamorous assembly the excitement of the flight. At one moment the trees are full of them, at the next they have streamed out against the wind and are at their rough play again.

Another vast and familiar flock is that of starlings, as noisy at eve as the rooks have been by day. During the noon hours they have flown singly or in small groups, and their gleaming bronze feathers are a common sight on every lawn; but, with the gathering of the shadows, they collect into a numberless band and circle broadly over village and meadow until they too stream out in endless line—this time to the copses and spinneys that give them shelter for the night. In the Berkshire downs one may see whole armies of them pass unhesitatingly with the setting of the sun, following always the same route to the woods about Oxford.

Beneath the uniform grayness of a dull November sky, the springing flight of a longtailed tit is more than ever reminiscent of a butterfly, as if in this one respect, at least, June had strayed backward to the winter calendar. Not alone of early autumn may we say with Keats:

Where are the songs of summer, where are they?
Think not of them, thou hast thy music, too;

for nowhere shall one hear a sweeter sound than the whispered wraith, sung under breath, of the earlier song of robin and thrush. All unlooked-for as one passes quietly down the evening lane, where spindleberries hang against the last flush of day, the delicate singing stirs the air, it may be from robin on his twig against the last lingering gold or from thrush a little withdrawn into the cover of the hedge. And, if these be lacking, there is forever in the friendly covert the little stir and flitter of a world of birds. D. T.

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The Talkers and the Silent

Among the innumerable divisions of mankind, there might very well be one that sets apart the talkers and the silent. This is a division that will hold as well as any other. It is not a matter of how many words are expended, the actual clacking of the tongue, but of two distinctly opposed attitudes towards talk. Those of us who assemble in the talking division believe wholeheartedly in the graces and virtues, the admirable uses of talk. For us, "bright is the ring of words." We may be sceptical as to the value of formal conference and debate; we may have laughed and cried at the solemn futility of argument; but nevertheless we delight in talk and put our trust in it. . . .

Opposed to us, throughout the long length of the world and in all ages, is that other division of mankind, the company of the silent, in whose hearts, though they may chatter day-long, is barbaric silence, the dumb spell of the desert and the jungle. Behind them they have the proverb-makers, and on the banners that float above their soundless ranks is inscribed "Silence is golden." . . . In the bartering of words their personalities do not expand, but contract; something lovely has been distorted, something exchanting lost for ever, where there has been speech; and they have seen pageant after pageant of thought and feeling dwindle into a dusty rabble when it has been defiled through the narrow gateway of a phrase. They have places set apart, fenced off from all speech, many things it would be sheer blasphemy to discuss. . . .

It is not possible for me, or any other member of the opposing company of talkers, fully to understand the attitude of the silent, and they themselves will never be able to explain it properly, to convince us of the futility of speech by means of speech. This lights up the weakness of their belief, for they must take to words in order to show us their contempt for them, just as Carlyle had to write thirty-four volumes to preach the gospel of silence.—J. B. PRIESTLEY, in "Talking."

Courtesy The Ferargil Gallery, New York City

"Polo at Meadowbrook": From a Water Color Sketch by J. W. Golinkin

Thanksgiving Hearth-Fire

There's hardly any richness of the earth,
Out of its river-sands, out of its mine,
That has the beauty or that has the worth
Of homestead fires, their flickering light ashine
Upon the homely wall, the paneled squares,
Or softening shabbiness with shadow-change,
Holding some long-past August in their flares
And every aspect of the forest-range.

There's hardly any beauty of the home
But is enhanced by this uprising light,
The memory of which, in hours to come,
Will grow, expanding on the inner sight,
While any back-log may in time release
The sun in homestead haunts of ancient peace.

ISABEL FISKE CONANT.

UNCOMMON is the ability to indicate and typify rapid movement in a picture as successfully as does J. W. Golinkin in his sketch, "Polo at Meadowbrook." One might think, offhand, that it would be possible to duplicate this impression by means of a camera snapshot. But any number of experiments would prove the difference between the artist's vision and the literalness of a photograph. A snapshot of this scene would be filled with the most awkward angles and stiff, frozen attitudes, indicating not at all the continuity of movement that is characteristic of our actual view of such a happening.

Mr. Golinkin gives us in this picture a characteristic moment in an exciting game of polo, preserving for us one of those many fleeting phases of one of the fastest paced of all sports. Tension is high from the moment the first chukker begins, with the gallant little ponies responding to every lightest touch on the reins by their riders. From the Argentine some of the best of these ponies come. Here we have a star player in the foreground, at full gallop down the field, with one of the opposing team trying to head him off, whirling his mallet around his head in preparation for a stroke at the ball which is rolling so far ahead that it is out of the picture. The timing of these strokes, with the ponies dashing along at thirty miles an hour or faster, is something to marvel at. Mr. Golinkin conveys an impression of the intensity of the competition and the gathering by the horses and riders alike of every mental and physical resource to help their side toward the winning of goals. Your follower of polo will never admit that these ponies do not think, and think fast. They start so promptly, and stop so suddenly, and can pivot on a dinner plate when they are headed off in a new direction after that nimble white ball, sent zigzagging back and forth across the greensward by the eight mounted contestants.

Tales of Forgotten Years

Through Peiping's eastern gateway there trudges the traffic of the land. High-arched, its passage burrows through a mighty wall. And the flat stones that form its paving are rutted with the wagon wheels of endless days.

As to the traffic, it is a sullen stream. Donkeys bearing impatient coolies, peasants bent beneath heavy loads, shaggy Mongolian ponies tugging hard at high stacked carts, slipping in the greasy mud which coats the slabs beneath their feet. Only in the fleet ricksha runners, whisking in and out, with their graceful, high-wheeled carriages, is added to the picture the flavor of life and dash—the eastern attitude of idleness without which it would not be Peiping.

A moat lies just outside that wall, crossed by a wide bridge. And then the road, splitting around an outer guardian turret, joining again to cross another moat, continues through the poverty of a suburban settlement and on to Tung Chow, if maps are to be trusted.

I set out along this road one afternoon, but got no farther than the poverty of that suburban settlement. For a road could scarcely hold me, when there was a fair choking a narrow alley with stands and milling people. I walked from bolts of cloth to heaps of unpicked junk, from tinware to stockings, from hats to food, but I lingered longest among the works of jade and cloissonné.

Close beyond this lane of wares began the tea houses, the stand of a lecturer, the tables and chairs and diagramed boards for the Oriental's game of "Go." All piling one upon another. Yet, past all these, I saw a crowd clustered about a doorway. And in my curiosity I left them with but a glance. Approaching the crowd, I heard the music of a Chinese mandolin and a voice reciting—lightly, rhythmically. I had found my goal, though little did I know for what I was searching when I left Peiping's eastern gate.

The voice was that of a Chinese story-teller. For his auditorium he had a meager hut, for his stage the hard-packed ground. His seats were a line or two of backless benches. And the music of a sharp-cornered, long-necked mandolin, played by a second man seated at a table, was his only accompaniment. A few children had stolen in to sit on the benches, while the greater crowd listened as they stood about the doorway or looked in through the open windows along the side.

The story teller I think I shall never forget, as I saw him, pacing back and forth along the length of that little room, between his wooden benches. His face betrayed no emotion as he told his story, yet his voice, in its weird falsetto, tingled with the deeds of forgotten years. Countless were the legends that he told, of heroes and of kings. Of Li T'ai-po, Liu Pang, of Wu-ti and Tai-su.

Sometimes he would stop beside a drum that was held in a taut string frame on his platform table, beating it softly in measured stroke with the long, wandlike stick he held lightly in his hand. While, between the fingers of his other hand were two brass clappers. And these he clinked to emphasize the verses of his tale.

His tone was soft and accented, singsong, yet vibrant at times with feeling. There came tension to its syllables. Tension and idle peace. How his words mingled with the pickings of his accompanist! Special phrases he marked with the pointed wave of the wand in his hand. Yet never did there come a change to the quiet impassiveness of his face.

Interludes between sections of the tale ran in the uncanny intervals of the mandolin. Then, heralded by a tattoo on the drum, and a rhythmic clink or two of the clappers, he would tell on, weaving in romantic fancy the lives of stalwart men.

A vender of sweets and spiced fruits entered the hovel as the tale moved on. He walked silently from child to child about the room. But the story-teller lived in the land of his story. The children were bound by his words. And the sweets vender left unnoticed.

After many stanzas, and yet too soon, the story found its ending. The story-teller laid aside the wand and the clappers, the accompanist, the mandolin. The crowd idled away from the door. And with one last glance I, too, turned to go back to the city's gate. A glance that saw a story-teller, talking to a group of eager children.

Through the Gothic Window

Deep in the forest was a little dell
High overarched with the leafy sweep
Of a broad oak, through whose gnarled roots there fell
A slender rill that sung itself to sleep,
Where its continuous toil had scooped a well
To please the fairy folk; breathlessly deep
The stillness was, save when the dreaming brook
From its small urn a drizzly murmur shook.

The wooded hills sloped upward all around
With gradual rise, and made an even rim,
So that it seemed a mighty casque unbound
From some huge Titan's brow to lighten him,
Ages ago, and left upon the ground,
Where the slow soil had mossed it to the brim,
Till after countless centuries it grew
Into this dell, the haunt of noontide dew.

Dim vistas, sprinkled o'er with sunflecked green,
Wound through the thickset trunks on every side,
And, toward the west, in fancy might be seen
A Gothic window in its blazing pride,
When the low sun, two arching elms between,
Lit up the leaves beyond, which, autumn-dyed
With lavish hues, would into splendor start,
Shaming the labored panes of richest art.

—JAMES RUSSELL LOWELL. Poems.

Lyssnande

Översättning av den å denna sida på engelska förekommande uppsatsen i Christian Science (Kristen Vetenskap)

I BRITISKA radiobolagets tidskrift förekommer varje vecka en avdelning med rubrik: "Den värld vi lyssna till". Dessa ord kunna väl giva den allvarlige tänkaren något att stanna inför och begrunda. I den materiella världen med dess olika slag av krävande mänsklig verksamhet tyckes villfarelsen höja sin röst på alla håll, och om det som det materiella örat påstår sig höra faktiskt vore verkligt, kunde man med skäl känna sig i hög grad missmodig. Den materiella förnimmelsens röst vittnar emellertid icke sant, och det är denna förnimmelse allena, som hör och godtager falska vittnesbörd.

Det är ett faktum, att varje människa lyssnar till sin egen värld och hör det hon inriktar sig på att höra. Somliga lyssna till en mycket instängd och trång värld, begränsad av självet, som ständigt ger uttryck åt sina önskningar att få tillfredsställa sin känsla av girighet, ärelystnad, makt och njutning. Dessa lyssna endast efter det de önska höra. Andra lyssna till en värld genomträngd av föreställningar om sjukdom och synd; och många lyssna till en värld uppfylld av röster, som viska om fruktan, oförmåga, brist och disharmoni. Det betyder ingenting, vilken klass av lyssnare vi tillhöra, ty vi kunna upphöra med att godtaga såsom varats sanning det som örat hör och börja lyssna med andlig förnimmelse, som allena kan giva sant vittnesbörd.

Paulus säger: "Vi tala—såsom det heter i skriften—'vad intet öga har sett och intet öra har hört, och vad ingen människas hjärta har kunnat tänka, vad Gud har berett åt dem som älska honom' ". Förverkligandet av detta omätliga goda har blivit betraktat såsom något som tillhör ett tillstånd av salighet i ett kommande liv, men den följande versen motsäger denna uppfattning, ty den säger: "Ty för oss har Gud uppenbarat det genom sin Ande". Vad är det då som redan blivit uppenbarat? För att förstå till och med något litet därav, måste man först vinna någon idé om den oändliga naturen hos Gud, Ande. Mary Baker Eddy, Upptäckaren och Grundaren av Christian Science, har ägnat många sidor i alla sina skrifter till att bekräfta och hävda den sanna idéen om Guds oändlighet. På sid. 253 i Christian Science lärobok, *Science and Health with Key to the Scriptures*, framställer hon Gud, Ande, såsom sägande: "Jag giver odödlighet åt människan, ty Jag är Sanning. Jag innefattar och meddelar all sällhet, ty Jag är Kärlek. Jag giver liv utan början och utan slut, ty Jag är Liv. Jag är allenarådande och giver allt, ty Jag är Sinne. Jag är substansen av allt, emedan JAG ÄR DEN JAG ÄR". Här är alltså Gud, Liv, Sanning, Kärlek, Sinne, Allt; och de ting Han uppenbarat för människan, Hans avbild och likhet, äro Honom lika: odödlighet, evigt liv, oändlig sällhet, Hans egen härliga substans återspeglad eller uttryckt. Ovan den materiella världens skärande missljud kan Guds röst höras av alla som vilja höra den. Stilleheten i den tystaste natt, då larm och jakt en stund upphört att göra sig gällande, är fylld av heliga röster, som varje ödmjukt lyssnande hjärta kan höra.

Ande, Sinne, kan tala på blott ett sätt, genom ändliga idéer, och det är så som Gud talar till människan. Dessutom kunna dessa idéer, när vi lyssnat till dem och hört dem, praktiskt omsättas; ty de skola lösa varje problem, som ansätter och plågar mänskligheten, och för beständigt hela varje slag av sjukdom och synd, och detta just i det ögonblick, då dessa idéer förverkligats i tanken.

Det är obestridligt att vi ständigt lyssna till något. Även om vi äro så upptagna av någon sysselsättning, att vi ej uppmärksamma de materiella ljuden omkring oss, lyssna vi likväl hela tiden mentalt till de tankar, som framställa sig för oss. Två tankeströmmar komma oavbrutet till det mänskliga medvetandet, den ena bestående av felaktiga föreställningar, den andra av verkliga idéer. Falska föreställningar ingiva suggestioner om sjukdom, disharmoni, syndfullhet, brist och fruktan. Verkliga idéer, som äro av Gud, Ande, Sinne, erbjuda ständig hälsa, lycka, glädje och frid. När suggestionen om sjukdom eller smärta ropar för att bliva hörd, kunna vi vända oss bort från den och lyssna efter dessa andliga idéer. När syndiga begärelser enträget söka vinna gehör, kunna vi höja oss över frestelsen att giva efter för dem genom att ständaktigt lyssna efter det rena Sinnets röst, som giver oss förvissning om människans syndfrihet och om Sinnets allenarådande förmåga att tillfredsställa alla våra behov. När suggestioner om själviskhet, fruktan, överlägsenhet eller underlägsenhet tyckas vilja göra sig hörda, kunna vi lugnt lyssna till hur den store JAG ÄR förkunnar sig själv och mottaga tankar av ödmjukhet och tacksamhet och medvetandet om vårt fullständiga beroende av Honom, vilkens fullkomlighet återspeglas av människans andliga individualitet.

De som helt uppgå i materiella sätt och medel kunna icke höra den gudomliga rösten: de äro inställda på materialitet. Kristus Jesus sade: "Den som har öron, han höre". För att kunna mottaga Sinnets andliga idéer måste det mänskliga medvetandet ständigt vara vaket; det måste vara inställt på Sanning. Om vi sålunda lyssna, ständigt, uthålligt och i bön, komma vi till ett förverkligande här och nu av "vad Gud har berett åt dem som älska honom".

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For a Mocking Voice

Who calls? Who calls? Who?
Did you call? Did you?
I call! I call! I!
Follow where I fly.—
Where? O where? O where?
On earth or in the air?—
Where you come, I'm gone!
Where you fly, I've flown!—
Stay! ah, stay! ah, stay,
Pretty El., and play!
Tell me where you are!
Ha, ha, ha, ha, ha!

—ELEANOR FARJEON, in "Come Hither." Made by WALTER DE LA MARE.

Listening

Written for The Christian Science Monitor

IN THE Journal of the British Broadcasting Corporation there is a weekly feature under the heading "The World We Listen In." These words may well give the earnest thinker pause for reflection. In the material world, with its strenuous human activities, error appears to be voicing itself on every side, and if what the material ear claims to hear were indeed real, one might well feel greatly discouraged. The voice of material sense, however, does not testify truly, and it is this sense only which hears and accepts false testimony.

The fact is that each individual listens in a world of his own, and hears that for which he listens. Some individuals listen in a very cramped and narrow world, bounded by self, which continually voices its desires to satisfy its sense of greed, ambition, power, and pleasure. These listen only for what they desire to hear. Others listen in a world pervaded by beliefs of sickness and sin; and many listen in a world peopled with voices which suggest fear, incompetency, lack, and discord. It matters not to which class of listener we may belong, we can cease to accept the hearing of the ear as the truth of being, and begin to listen with spiritual sense, which alone can give true testimony.

Paul says, "But as it is written, Eye hath not seen, nor ear heard, neither have entered into the heart of man, the things which God hath prepared for them that love him." The realization of this untold good has been looked upon as belonging to a future state of bliss, but the verse which follows contradicts this notion; for it reads, "But God hath revealed them unto us by his Spirit." What, then, are the things which are already revealed? To realize even a little about them one must first gain some idea of the infinite nature of God, Spirit. Mary Baker Eddy, the Discoverer and Founder of Christian Science, has devoted many pages throughout her writings to affirming and upholding the true idea of the infinitude of God. On page 253 of the Christian Science textbook, "Science and Health with Key to the Scriptures," she represents God, Spirit, as saying: "I give immortality to man, for I am Truth. I include and impart all bliss, for I am Love. I give life, without beginning and without end, for I am Life. I am supreme and give all, for I am Mind. I am the substance of all, because I AM THAT I AM." Here, then, is God, Life, Truth, Love, Mind, All; and the things He has revealed to man, His image and likeness, are like Himself: immortality, eternal life, infinite bliss, His own glorious substance reflected or expressed. Above the discordant noises of the material world the voice of God can be heard by all who wish to hear it. The silence of the stillest night, when sounds of clamor and toil have for the moment ceased to predominate, is full with holy utterances which every humble, listening heart may hear.

Spirit, Mind, can speak in only one way, through spiritual ideas, and it is thus that God speaks to man. Furthermore, these ideas, when listened for and heard, may be put to practical use; for they will solve every problem which claims to vex humanity, and heal every kind of disease and sin permanently, and at the very moment of their realization.

It cannot be disputed that we are always in the act of listening. Even if one is so absorbed in any occupation as to allow material sounds to continue around him unnoticed, yet he is all the time mentally listening to the thoughts which present themselves to him. Two streams of thought are ceaselessly coming to human consciousness, the one consisting of erroneous beliefs, the other of real ideas. False beliefs offer suggestions of sickness, unhappiness, sinfulness, lack, fear. Real ideas, which are of God, Spirit, Mind, continually offer health, happiness, joy, peace. When the suggestion of sickness or pain clamors to be heard, we can turn from it and listen for these spiritual ideas. When sinful desires urge insistently for a hearing, we can rise above the temptation to indulge them by listening steadfastly for the voice of pure Mind, assuring us of man's sinlessness and of Mind's supreme ability to satisfy our every need. When suggestions of selfishness, fear, superiority or inferiority seem to be voicing themselves, we can listen calmly to the great I AM declaring Himself, and receive thoughts of humility and gratitude, and the consciousness of utter dependence upon Him whose perfection is reflected by the spiritual individuality of man.

Those deeply engrossed in material ways and means fail to hear the divine voice: they are attuned to materiality. Christ Jesus said, "Who hath ears to hear, let him hear." To receive Mind's spiritual ideas, human consciousness must be ever alert; it must be attuned to Truth. Listening thus, constantly, persistently, and prayerfully, we come into a present realization of "the things which God hath prepared for them that love him."

[In another column will be found a translation of this article into Swedish.]

Provençal Poetry

Modern Provençal poetry remains a poetry of a certain region scarcely to be dissociated from that region with any success. At Avignon, in the rich atmosphere, with a harmony of vivid blue sky, and gold-flecked plain before the eyes, we can take up Li Margarideto of Roumanille, or at Les Saintes-Maries-de-la-Mer, with the warm expanse of sea before, and the limitless golden - grey of the Camarguan plain behind, we can read Mireio and follow, with an exquisite pleasure, every gleam and sparkle in the poetry; but, in a less brilliant landscape, beauty is less vivid and the human motive more insistent. . . .

The Revolution had taken place before the Mireio of Mistral appeared in 1859, and the rôle of initiator must therefore be attributed to those whose earlier work had gone to the creation of an atmosphere favorable to the success of Mireio, above all to Roumanille. Roumanille, Mistral, Aubanel and Joseph d'Arbaud were the writers and poets whose achievement will have lasting recognition as great art. Mistral, however, stands alone as the poet of Provençe and the Rhoneland—the creative artist whose inspiration thrilled and constantly responded to the unseizable movements and desires of his time and people, whose vision embraced the wide spaces where beauty had a serene reality for the Provençal spirit and a power of happiness never sated, whose art reconciled to loveliness and harmony those vague influences which had come down from the past—the paganism of the Greek and Roman world, melting into the strenuous faith of Mediæval Christianity and thinning off into the pastoral mummery of the eighteenth century.

The epic found its representation in the Mireio, Calendau and Lou Rose; the idyll, such as we find it in Goethe's Hermann und Dorothea, rather than in the Aminta of Tasso, in Nerto; the drama, in the tragedy of La Reino Juno; the lyric pure and the pastoral in Lis Isclo d'Or. Of this mass of poetry, which constituted in itself a remarkable achievement for a cenacle of poets rather than for a single man, the epic of the Rhone stands forth as his masterpiece and one of the noblest poems of modern literature. To those who have been nourished on the tenderness and the ethereal beauty of Mireio, the preference for Lou Rose must appear as treason and unjustifiable from the æsthetic point of view. By the test of imaginative vision, of music, of art, and of inspiring quality, however, Mireio is inferior to Lou Rose. . . .

There is only one poem in modern literature which compares even remotely with Lou Rose, the magnificent ode to the Clitumnus, Alle Fonti del Clitumno, by Giosue Carducci, and it is significant that both poets, who had lived, as no other contemporary had lived, in the thought and inspiration of the past, should bring the ancient civilization into the glory of their rivers. The rushing waters, the gravely beautiful hills, the clear sky, all witnesses of human effort through the years, the change and the unfolding of an epic civilization!

—HUGH QUIGLEY, in "The Land of the Rhone."

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STOCKS OFF SHARPLY IN DULL MARKET

Coppers and Rails Weakest Groups—Closing Tone Is Heavy

NEW YORK, Nov. 18 (AP)—A slow early decline in stocks quickened during the late trading today, and the market closed weak, with losses ranging from 1 to 6 points.

Coppers and rails were the weakest groups, although the entire list was under pressure.

Atchison lost about 5 and Union Pacific 3. Declines in United States Steel, American Telephone, du Pont and American Can amounted to 3 points, and General Motors lost 2.

New York Central and Pennsylvania made new lows on moderate recessions.

Transactions approximated 1,600,000 shares.

News that the Belgian copper producers had sailed, apparently without reaching an agreement on output curtailment, was disappointing, for the twice-postponed departure of the visitors had aroused hopes that a solution might be reached. Copper stocks weakened sharply, nor did the further loss of 1⅜ cents in silver bullion help the speculation attitude toward metal issues.

Steel Production

Weekly surveys of the steel industry showed that the rise in operating ratios had been halted, although production was holding its own. It is obvious that the manufacturers do not intend to allow operations to get out of step with demand, and if the inquiry is rather broad, it is also for light volumes. Building construction and railroads are scant contributors to current tonnage; also, the automobile industry has not bought as well as had been expected.

Iron Age placed the current ratio at 31 per cent, unchanged from a week ago, but pointed out that if the present activity is maintained, November will show, on a daily basis, a rise of fully 10 per cent over October. The same review said steel makers were beginning to appraise first quarter prospects "somewhat more hopefully."

A point of interest in the freight loading statement for the week ended Nov. 7 was that grain shipments had not been stimulated by the recovery which wheat and corn were making during that period. In fact, the only commodity to move more substantially than in the previous week was coke. Total loadings were off in about a seasonal proportion, but that offers cold comfort to the carriers.

Electric power output last week was 5.2 per cent under a year ago, thus maintaining the unfavorable comparison with 1930. In the last four weeks production has averaged nearly 5½ per cent below last year.

The money market appeared to have readjusted itself fully to the withdrawal of loans for the account of "others." Call funds were again available unofficially at 2 per cent.

Bond Market Irregular

Bonds moved back and forth irregularly today as trading continued of moderate proportions.

Foreign obligations experienced a more active turnover than other groups. Price changes among them were generally narrow and irregular. German 5½s and 7s gained fractions but the 6s of October 1960 of the German Central Agricultural Bank turned easy.

Australian 5s of 1957, Belgian 7s, Brazilian 6½s of 1926-57, Colombian 6s of October 1967, Chilean 6s of 1960, French 7s and Polish 7s scored varying gains. San Paulo 7s of 1940, Uruguayan 6s of 1960 and Argentine 6s of May, 1960 were about 1 to 2 points lower on small sales.

The action of foreign loans was similar to that of domestic corporate bonds, except that the latter were less active than the former.

United States Treasury and Liberty Loans continued quiet, but their prices were distinctly firm.

Trading in public utility, railroad and industrial bonds was so quiet that no sales of any sort were reported in a large number of issues and the turnover in many others was confined to a few small transactions.

SILVER PRICE AGAIN IS UNDER PRESSURE

NEW YORK, Nov. 18 (AP)—Bar silver dropped below 30 cents an ounce in the New York spot market today on a continuation of the weakness that has characterized the metal since the beginning of the week.

The metal sagged 1⅜ cents to 29⅜ cents an ounce and brought the total loss in the New York spot market price for the first three days this week to 5¾ cents. The weakness here followed a drop of 13-16 of a penny to 18 1-16 pence an ounce. The decline in the London market was ascribed to active selling by the Continent and India.

Silver futures also were easier on the National Metal Exchange, showing declines of more than half a cent on some deliveries. Trading for the first half of the session amounted to 2,450,000 ounces.

CHICAGO BOARD

(Reported by Clark, Childs & Co., Boston)

Wheat

	Open	High	Low	Close	Net Chg
December	.60	.60	.58¾	.59½	—1⅞
March	.63	.63	.61¾	.62½	—2½
May	.64½	.64½	.63½	.63½	—2
July	.64¾	.65½	.63¾	.64	—2¼

Corn

December	.44⅞	.45⅜	.44⅛	.44¾	—1
March	.46¼	.47⅜	.46⅛	.47	—1½
May	.49¼	.49⅞	.48¾	.49	—1⅝
July	.51	.51¼	.50¾	.50⅝	—1½

Oats

December	.26⅞	.26⅞	.26⅜	.26⅜	— ⅝
May	.29¼	.29¼	.28⅝	.29	— ½
July	.29¼	.29¼	.28⅝	.28⅝b	— ⅝

Lard

December	6.47			6.25b	—.25
November	6.65			6.60b	—.05
January	6.45	6.45	6.25	6.30	—.30
b—Bid.					

Winnipeg Wheat

	High	Low	Last	Net Chg
December	.65⅜	.63¾	.64½	—1¾
May	.69⅞	.67⅞	.68⅝	+⅛
July	.70¼	.68¾	.69⅝	—2

Kansas City Wheat

	High	Low	Last	Net Chg
December	.53¾	.52⅛	.53	—1⅛
May	.58⅛	.56⅛	.56⅞	—1⅝
July	.58⅛	.56⅛	.57⅝	—2

NEW YORK STOCK MARKET

Closing Prices

1931 High	1931 Low	Range in ⅛	Div.		Sales	High	Low	Last Nov. 18	Last Nov. 17
52	5	6		Abitibi pf					
23½	7	1		Adams Express	100	16½	16½	16½	16½
82	72⅜	5		Adams Exp pf	2200	8	7⅝	7⅝	8
33½	22⅜	2		Adams Millis	50	74	74	74	
30	18	1.60		Affiliated Prod	400	28½	28	28	
109¾	52	3		Air Reduction	400	18	18	18	18½
10⅜	1¾			Airway Elec App	2100	64¾	63	63	66⅞
30½	7	.40		Alaska-Juneau	200	2	2	2	2¼
12¾	3¼			Alleghany Corp	35200	17	16	16⅜	16⅞
59½	8			Allegh pf ww xxx	1900	3⅜	3⅛	3⅜	3½
55⅛	7			Alleghany pf xw	800	8¾	8⅝	8⅝	8¾
182¾	68	61		Allied Chem	900	9	8½	9	
126	114½	7		Allied Chem pf	36700	87¾	84½	84⅜	87¾
42¾	14	1		Allis Chalmers	400	120	120	120	
23	13	2		Amerada	1200	18½	17⅜	17⅜	18½
62¾	18	31		Am Bank Note	300	18¾	16¼	16¾	17
4⅝	1⅜			Am Beet Sugar	300	20	19⅜	20	20
38	21¼	2.40		Am Brake S&F	100	2	2	2	2
139¾	71⅜	51		Am Can	100	21¾	21¾	21⅝	
38¾	9	1		Am Car & Fdry	55600	86	78½	78½	80
86	40	7		Am Car & F pf	900	13¼	12¾	12⅝	12¾
58⅜	31¼	31		Am Chicle	410	50½	50	50	50
14½	5			Am Com Alcohol	100	38	38	38	36
51¾	10⅜			Am & For Pow	1300	8½	8¼	8¼	9
90	40	6		Am & For Pow	15300	14¼	13	13	14½
100	45¼	7		Am & For Pow 7	100	41	41	41	
79½	25			Am & For Pw 2pf	100	50¾	50¾	50¾	
31⅜	10⅛	2		Am Ice	100	26	26	26	26
77¾	48½	6		Am Ice pf	100	14½	14½	14½	14⅞
28	6	7		Am International	100	50½	50½	50½	50¼
30¾	8	1		Am Locomotive	1400	8¾	8	8	8¼
84¾	59½	7		Am Loco pf	800	12⅝	12	12	12⅝
23⅜	5	3		Am Metal	100	59	59	59	59
39⅛	1½			Am Nat Gas pf	2100	7⅞	7	7	8
64⅞	14½	1		Am Power & Lt	620	2	1¾	1¾	1⅞
102	60	6		Am R&L 6% pf	3800	19	18	18½	19½
85	54	5		Am R&L pf sta	400	66	64	64	71
21½	7	.60		Am Radiator	100	57	57	57	59
37⅝	10			Am Rolling Mill	1700	9¾	9¼	9½	9¾
66	27	5		Am Safety Razor	800	13⅜	13⅛	13⅛	13½
42	20	5		Am Shipbuilding	200	35	35	35	
58½	19¾	1½		Am Smelt & Ref	15100	28½	24⅞	25¼	25¾
138½	98½	7		Am Smelt & R pf	100	102⅞	102⅞	102⅝	104
41½	¾			Am Solvents & C	1800	½	⅜	½	
11½	1			Am Solvents pf	400	1¾	1¼	1¼	1
31¾	7¾			Am Steel2Pdries	400	9½	9⅛	9⅜	9⅝
48¼	36	2½		Am Stores	200	42	41½	42	42
60	34½	5		Am Sugar Ref	500	49	48¾	49	49
201¾	141½	9		Am Tel & Tel	38700	137¾	134½	135	138
80¾	23¼	3		Am Wat W&E	1400	34	32½	32½	35
107	75	6		Am Wat pf p	100	83	83	83	
79	22	3		Am WW&E ct	100	32½	32½	32½	
11⅞	3¾			Am Woolen	100	5⅝	5⅝	5⅝	
40	20			Am Woolen pf	500	25¼	24¾	24¾	25⅜
43¼	12⅝			Anaconda Cop	31000	15½	14¼	14⅜	15⅛
36	13	2.40		Anchor Cap	100	17½	17½	17½	18
18	9			Archer Daniels	300	20½	20½	20½	
72	20	7		Armour Del pf	400	13½	13½	13½	13⅝
4½	1			Armour Ill A	600	3⅝	3⅜	3⅜	3⅝
2⅞	½			Armour Ill B	100	⅞	⅞	⅞	1
6	6			Armour Ill pf	100	9	9	9	9½
9	3½			Arnold Constable	100	4¾	4½	4½	4
203¾	97½	10		Atchison T & SF	5400	110¾	104½	104½	110
108¼	90	5		Atchison pf	200	90	90	90	92
33⅝	9½	1		Atl Refining	2100	33⅜	33	33	33⅝
295½	78	6		Atlas Powder pf	40	88	88	88	
6½	2½			Auburn Auto	1800	126	118½	118¾	125
				Aviation Corp Del	4500	2⅞	2¾	2¾	2⅞

—B—

27⅜	6¼			Baldwin Loco	300	9	8½	8½	9
104½	36	7		Baldwin Loco pf	120	54	54	54	
87⅞	28	4		Balt & Ohio	6400	32½	31⅜	31½	32⅝
80½	48½	4		Balt & Ohio pf	100	46⅜	46⅜	46⅜	
107	99¼	6½		Bamberger pf	50	98½	98½	98½	99
14½	4¾			Barnsdall A	1900	7⅞	7	7⅛	7⅜
81	37	4		Beatrice Cream	200	48¾	48¾	48¾	49
62	37½	3		Beech-Nut Pack	400	47	47	47	47½
25½	12⅝	1		Bendix Aviation	20600	20⅝	19⅛	19¼	20⅛
24⅜	7	2		Best & Co	1200	30¾	30	30¼	31
123⅞	75	7		Bethlehem Steel	8400	28	27¾	27⅞	29½
43	20¾	1½		Bohn Alum & Br	1400	25	25	25	
66¼	49	5		Bon Ami A	200	57	57	57	58
76½	37	3		Borden	3600	50½	48¾	49	49⅞
30¾	9¾	1		Borg Warner	1200	13¾	13	13	13½
22¾	8¼	1½		Briggs Mfg	1900	13¼	11	11	11¼
26	2½			Brockway pf	210	5¾	4¼	5	3½
69⅞	31⅞	4		Brooklyn Man T	1900	39	38	38	39½
94¼	67½	6		Brooklyn M T pf	300	73½	73	73	
129⅜	80¼	5		Brooklyn Un Gas	1900	91	89¾	89¾	
15	3¼			Brunswick Balke	400	4¾	4¾	4¾	
98	20			Bruns Terminal	100	3¾	3¾	3¾	3
20¾	5			Bucyrus Erie	200	5¾	5¾	5¾	5½
34⅞	7⅜			Bucyrus E cv pf	700	9½	9	9	9½
5⅝	2			Budd Mfg	300	3	3	3	2½
13	4½	1		Budd Wheel	600	4¾	4½	4½	4¾
23	4			Bullard	100	6½	6¼	6½	
15¾	4¾			Bulova Watch	100	5½	5½	5½	5¾
85	22	7		Burns Bros pf	10	40	40	40	
32½	10	1		Burroughs Add	300	14	13⅞	13⅞	14
2¾	1½			Butte Cop & Zinc	100	1¾	1⅝	1⅝	2
1¾	¾			Butte & Superior	1900	18⅞	17¼	17¼	18⅜
69¾	12⅝			Byers					

—C—

53	10¼			Calif Packing	1200	11	10⅞	11	11⅛
16⅜	7⅛	1		Campbell Wy& C	500	8¾	8½	8½	
11⅜	3½			Calumet & Hecla	300	4⅝	4⅜	4⅜	4⅝
45	14	3		Canada Dry	700	19	18½	18½	18⅝
45⅜	11	1¼		Canadian Pacific	2300	16⅞	16	16⅜	16½
110	70	5		Caro C&O st	200	80	70	70	
131½	33¼			Case Thresh	41000	47	44¼	44¾	46⅞
62½	11½	2		Caterpillar Trac	600	15¾	15	15	15¾
25⅜	15	1½		Celotex Co	100	4	4	4	4½
230	82			Central Aguirre	200	16⅞	16½	16⅞	
30½	9⅞	1		Central RR of NJ	200	95	95	95	
71¼	21¼			Cerro de Pasco	7800	17¾	15½	15⅝	19
23¼	3¼			Certain-Teed	100	4	4	4	
44¼	14¼	3		Checker Cab Mfg	400	5¾	5½	5½	
46½	20¼	2½		Chesapeake Corp	2000	24¾	23½	23½	24½
77¾	3½			Ches & Ohio	4900	32	30¾	30¾	32
27½	12			Chi & Gt West	200	4½	4¼	4¼	
8⅞	2			Chi & Gt W pf	800	15¾	14⅞	14⅞	16
15⅜	3⅜			Chi Mil & St P	200	2⅞	2⅞	2⅞	3
45½	11½	1		Chi Mil & St P pf	1100	5¼	4½	4½	4¼
116	32			Chi & N'western	2800	13½	11½	11½	13¼
35	10			Chi & N'west pf	400	35	32	32	
65½	17			Chi Pneu T pf	400	10½	10½	10½	
90	28	6		Chi Rock Isl & P	200	18¼	17½	17½	19⅞
101	32	7		Chi RI&P 6%	200	28	28	28	30
25¾	8			Chi RI&P 7%	100	34	34	34	36
90	11¾	1		Childs Company	1400	11½	11¼	11½	11¾
43	66⅛	6½		Chrysler	6500	17¼	16⅛	16⅛	17¼
34⅛	16¾	3		City Ice & F pf	50	72	72	72	72
170	97½	7.50		City Stores	200	1	1		
30½	28	2½		Clett Peabody	100	19¼	19¼	19¼	
104½	80	6		Coca Cola	1200	120½	118½	118¾	120¾
17½	7⅜			Colgate-Palm-P	400	35½	35⅛	35⅛	35½
10¼	7½			Colgate-Palm-P pf	200	94	94	94	80
32¼	8¾			Collins & Aikman	400	10	9¾	9¾	
45⅝	16⅜	1½		Colonial Bea Oil	500	10½	10½	10½	
111⅝	33	3		Colo Fuel & Ir	200	12¾	12¾	12¾	11½
23⅛	8	1.60		Columbia Gas	8500	22⅜	21¼	21⅝	22¼
92	55½	6½		Columbian Carb	3700	46½	44¼	44¼	47
34	15½	2		Comm Credit	1200	12¾	12¾	12¾	12¾
21½	9⅛	1		Comm Inv Tr	30	77	77	77	
12	4½	.30		Comm Solvents	600	22⅝	21¼	21⅝	22¼
100⅜	68	6		Comwlth & So	2900	11¾	11	11	11⅝
14¾	6⅞	1		Comwlth &S 6pf	7800	5½	5¼	5¼	5⅝
18⅞	7¾	2		Consol Film 1 pf	200	13¾	13¼	13¼	13⅞
109⅝	61	4		Consol Gas	9800	73¼	71½	71⅝	73⅞
107	93	5		Consol Gas pf	400	100½	99	99	100
15⅞	9⅛	1		Consol Laundries	700	11⅜	11	11⅛	11
22½	20	6		Consol Rys Cu pf	200	23	22	22	
1¾	¼			Consol Textile	600	½	½	½	
3	¾			Container B	300	¾	¾	¾	½
6	1¼			Cont Baking A	600	7¼	7	7	7½
3⅜	¾			Cont Baking B	100	1¼	1¼	1¼	1
7½	40	8		Cont Baking pf	600	51	50¼	50¾	53
62⅜	31½	2½		Cont Can	2000	37¾	36⅞	37	37½
51⅞	19½	2.40		Cont Insurance	200	28	28	28	28⅝
12	5			Cont Oil	1900	7¾	7½	7⅝	7¾
12	1⅛			Cont Shares	700	1⅜	1⅜	1⅜	1⅝
86⅜	36¼	3		Corn Products	3600	52½	50	50	52¼
38	35			Coty	400	5⅜	4¾	4¾	5⅛
34½	20			Cream of Wheat	100	24	24	24	
19¾	10¾			Crex Carpet	100	10¾	10¾	10¾	
8¾	3½			Crosley Radio	100	4	4	4	
38¼	17	2.40		Crown Cork & S	100	17	17	17	
63	22			Crucible Steel	200	29	28¼	28¼	30
106	45	7		Crucible Steel pf	20	68¾	68¾	68¾	
35	14			Cuban Am S pf	10	18½	18½	18½	
48⅞	29	4		Cudahy Packing	100	35	35	35	35
100	35	5		Curtis Publishing	200	37¾	37¾	37¾	37½
118⅝	85	7		Curtis Pub pf	200	95	95	95	
5⅞	1¾			Curtis-Wright	3800	2⅛	2	2	2
8½	2¼			Curtis-Wright A	600	2¾	2¾	2¾	2¾
41	12			Cutler Hammer	400	12¼	12⅜	12⅜	12½

—D—

23	4			Davison Chem	200	6¼	6	6	6⅜
22	13⅜	1.40		Deere & Co pf	100	15	15	15	
187¼	89½	9		Del & Hudson	1400	92	88	88	92½
101	29½	2		Del Lack & W	500	36¼	33	33	36
45¾	9			Denver R G pf	100	10	10	10	
195	112	8		Detroit Edison	1000	133¼	133½	133½	133
44¾	28	1.60		Devoe & Rey A	400	12½	12½	12½	
23	12¼	1		Diamond Match	200	16⅜	15¾	15¾	15⅞
13½	6⅝	1		Dome Mines	200	16	15¼	15¼	15⅞
24	12	1.30		Dominion Stores	100	17	17	17	17⅛
21¼	10	1¼		Douglas Air	300	13	13	13	13⅞
107	53¾	47		Du Pont de Nem	16700	63	59¾	60⅝	63

—E—

185¾	93	57		Eastman Kodak	4800	107⅜	101¼	101¾	107
21⅞	7¼	1		Eaton Axle & Spg	400	10⅝	10	10	10¼
74⅜	20	4		Elec Auto-Lite	9900	37	34⅜	35	36⅝
97	2½			Elec Bond Inst	3800	4¾	4½	4⅝	5
69¾	15½	1		Elec Pow & Lt	7300	15½	15	15	15½
104⅛	66⅛	7		Elec Pow & L pf	600	72¾	71	72½	72¾
98⅛	85	6		El Pw&L 6% pf	400	62⅛	61	61	63
1⅝	¼			Elec Pw & Lt rts	11400	¼	¼	¼	⅜
66	29	¼		Elec Stor Battery	400	34¾	34	34	34⅝
1¾	¼			Elk Horn Coal	4000	¼	¼	¼	
6	¼			Elk Horn Coal pf	1400	¼	¼	¼	
45⅜	30	3		Emerson Brant B	200	¾	¾	¾	
49	21¼	1.60		Endicott Johnson	200	32½	32	32	33⅜
67	50	5		Engineers Pub S	200	24½	24½	24½	24
39¾	10¾			Engineers P S pf	200	56⅛	56⅛	56⅛	
				Erie RR	200	11½	11½	11½	12

—F—

29¾	5			Fairbanks Morse	100	6¾	6¾	6¾	
6½	1¾			Fashion Park	300	3	2	2	2
11⅝	3	.40		Fed Motor Tr	100	5¾	5¼	5¼	6
34	12	2.60		Fed Water Serv	100			31½	
56⅛	32			Fidelity Phe F In	100	33	32½	32½	33
66½	10¼	2		Firestone T&R pf	400	54	53¾	53¾	
63	41	2½		First Nat Stores	700	53	51¾	51¾	53¾
64½	10¾	1		Foster-Wheeler	1100	14⅜	13½	13⅝	14⅛
32½	18	.55		Fourth Nat Inv	100	21¼	21¼	21¼	21⅝
38¾	8			Fox Film A	1400	20½	19¾	19¾	20⅜
43¼	13¼	3		Freeport Texas	1100				

—G—

88	54	6		Gen Am In pf ww	100	67½	67½	67½	
73⅛	38½	4		Gen Am Tnk Car	100	44¾	44	44	44
47	9⅝	2		Gen Asphalt	400	18	18⅛	18⅛	18⅜
28⅝	14¼	3		Gen Baking	100	17½	17½	17½	18
13	3¼			Gen Cable A	200	7¼	7¼	7¼	
25½	6¾			Gen Electric	39400	30	28⅝	29⅛	30
64⅜	24½	1.60		Gen Elec Sp	300	44	43¾	43¾	44
12⅜	11⅛	.60		Gen Foods	4400	37⅞	37½	37⅝	38
56	30½	6		Gen Gas & E A	700	23¼	22¾	23	23¾
8¼	2½	6		Gen Gas & 7%	100	25	25	25	
78⅝	23	3		Gen Mills	100	51	51	51	
48	32½	3		Gen Mills pf	100	34	34	34	
10¼	3¼			Gen Motors	44100	37⅜	36	36⅞	38
32	11⅜	.60		Gen Out Ad	100	4	4	4	
84½	32¼	5		Gen Pub Service	100	4	3⅞	4	4⅛
9½	1¼			Gen2Ry Signal	400	6	5¾	6	6⅛
74⅛	17			Gen Realty	1400	19⅜	18	18	20⅛
105	15			Gen Rlty pf ww	300	18½	18	18½	18½
42⅛	18	3		Gen Steel Cas pf	10	25	25	25	
38¾	9¼			Gen Thea Equip	100	1⅜	1¼	1¼	1⅜
26⅞	4⅝	5		Gillette Saf Raz	5400	15¼	14½	14¾	15⅛
7⅞	2			Gillette SR pf	200	5¾	5½	5½	
52	36½	7		Gimbel Bros	200	38	37¼	37¼	
18⅛	4¼			Gimbel Bros pf	200	37½	37	37	38
9¾	3⅜			Glidden	300	7¾	7¾	7¾	
42⅜	18	2½		Gobel (Adolf)	100	8¾	8¾	8¾	
117½	101			Gold Dust	900	17¼	16¾	16¾	
20⅞	5			Gold Dust pf	2100	21¾	20¾	21	21¾
52¾	16	3		Goodrich	300	10¼	10¼	10¼	
				Goodyear	900	36	35¾	35¾	36½

1931 High	1931 Low	Range in ⅛	Div.		Sales	High	Low	Last Nov. 18	Last Nov. 17
30	26¼	1⅜		Gotham Silk Hos	100	8½	8½	8½	8½
9¾	2¾			Graham Paige	100	3½	3½	3½	
19⅜	11	1.30		Granby	1400	9¼	9	9	9
84	73	7		Grand-Sil Stores	300	4¾	4¾	4¾	10
10⅝	2			Grand Union	400	9⅞	9⅝	9⅝	10⅜
42	23¼	1		Grant (WT)	100	23¼	23¼	23¼	25
89¾	29	4		Great Nor pf	100	35	34½	34½	35
23½	12	3		Great Nor Ore	100	19¼	18½	18½	19¾
11⅞	5¾			Great West Sug	500	8⅛	8¼	8¼	8⅝
6¾	1⅜			Grigsby-Grunow	400	2	2	2	2
37½	6			Gulf States Steel	100	8½	8½	8½	9

—H—

30	26¼	1⅜		Hack W pf A	10	27	27	27	27
9¾	2¾			Hahn Dept Sto	2100	8¾	3¼	3½	3½
19⅜	11	1.30		Hall Printing	400	12¾	12	12¾	12¾
84	73	7		Hanna (MA) pf	10	73	73	73	73
10⅝	2			Hartman Corp A	100	3⅜	2¾	3¼	3
76	80	8		Hartman Corp B	100	1½	1½	1½	1⅜
19⅛	5⅝			Hershey Choc pf	100	89	89	89	
16	2.75			Hollander	100	8	8	8	
132½	4.80			Holland Furnace	100	16	16	16	
8¾				Homestake M	110	133	126	130½	137¼
65½	10			Houdaille Her B	100	2¾	2¾	3¼	
14¼	4			Houston Oil	100	27	26½	26½	28
65	52½	4.20		Houston Oil new	700	5⅝	5½	5½	5⅝
79½	12¼	2		Household Fin pf	100	89	89	89	
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New York Bond Market

(Quotations to 1:30 p. m.)

	High	Low
Adams Express 4s '48	76	76
Alleghany Corp 5s '44	45⅛	45
Alleghany Corp 5s '49	39⅛	39⅛
Amer Cyanamid 5s '42	85½	85
Amer & Foreign Pow 5s 2030	57½	56½
Amer I G Chem 5½s '49	79¼	79¼
Amer Inter 5½s '49	77¾	77½
Amer Nat Gas 6½s '42	8⅞	8¾
Amer Smelting 5s '47	99⅞	99¼
Amer Sugar Refining 6s '37	102⅝	102⅝
Amer T&T 4s '36s	101¼	100½
Amer T&T 4½s '39 cv	114⅜	114⅜
Amer T&T col 5s '46	104⅜	104½
Amer T&T deb 5s '60	102⅞	102½
Amer T&T 5s '65	102⅞	102½
Amer T&T deb 5½s '43	107¾	107½
Amer WW & Elec 5s '34	96½	96
Amer WW & Elec deb 6s '75	88½	87½
Armour & Co 4½s '39	75	74¾
Armour & Co of Del 5½s '43	61⅜	61¼
Atch T&SF adj 4s '95 sta	86⅝	86⅝
Atch T&SF gen 4s '95	91⅞	91½
Atch T&SF 4s '05	82	82
Atch T&SF 4½s '48	101¾	100½
Atlanta & Danv 1st 4s '48	35	35
Atl Coast Line 1st con 4s '52	87¼	87¼
Atl Refining deb 5s '37	97⅛	96⅞
Balt & Ohio 4s PLEWV div '41	85	85
Balt & Ohio 4½s '33	91	90
Balt & Ohio 4½s cv '60	66	64
Balt & Ohio rfg 5s '95	80	80
Balt & Ohio 1st 5s ct '48	100¾	100¾
Balt & Ohio rfg 6s '95	92	92
Bell Tel of Pa rfg 5½s '48 B	104⅞	104⅞
Ben Ind Loan 6s '46	85	85
Bing & Bing 6½s '60	35	35
Botany Cons Mills 6½s '34	28½	28½
Bklyn Ed gen 5s A '49	105½	105
Bklyn-Man Tr sf 6s '68	94	93¾
Bklyn Un Gas 5s '50	101⅞	101⅞
Buff Gen Elec 4½s B '81	100¾	100¾
Calif Fruit P 5s '38	74½	74
Calif Gas & Elec 5s '37	101	101
Can Nat Ry 4½s '56	83	83
Can Nat Ry 4½s '57	83½	82½
Can Nat Ry 4½s '68	83	82½
Can Nat Ry 5s July '69	88¾	88½
Can Nat Ry 5s Oct '69	89½	88⅝
Can North 4½s '35	94	94
Can North deb 6½s '46	102½	102
Can North deb 7s '40	100½	100¼
Can Pacific deb 4s	68⅞	68¼
Can Pacific 4½s '60	80	80
Cen District Tel 5s	102½	102½
Cen of Ga rfg 5½s '59	49	49
Cen Ill El & Gas 1st 5s '51	87	87
Cen New England 4s '61	76½	76⅝
Certainteed 5½s '48	47¾	46½
Ches Corp 5s '47	82½	82½
Ches & O cv 4½s A '93	88⅞	88⅜
Ches & O gen 4½s '92	95	94
Ches G D 4½s B	87½	87½
Chicago & Alton rfg 3s '49	54	50
Chicago & Alton rfg 3s '49 ct	49	49
Chicago B & Q 4½s '77	94	94
Chicago Gt West 4s '59	53⅜	53
Chicago M&StP 4½s	72	72
Chicago M&StP 4½s rcts E '89	69¼	67
Chicago M StP&Pac adj 2000	12⅜	11
Chicago M StP&Pac 5s '75	35	32¼
Chicago & Nw 4½s 2037	55⅜	54
Chicago & Nw 4¾s cv '49	43	41¼
Chicago & Nw 6½s '36	96¼	95
Chicago RI&P rfg 4s '34	75⅞	72⅛
Chicago RI&P 4½s '52	66¾	65½
Chicago RI&P 4½s cv '60	52	51
Chicago Un Sta 5s '44	100⅝	100½
Chicago & W Indiana 4s '52	76¼	76¼
Childs Co 5s '43	64¼	64¼
Chile Copper 5s '47	69	69
Cin Ham O 4½s	906	8½
Clev Un Term 4½s '77	91½	91⅜
Clev Un Term 5s '73	101	101
Colonial Oil 6s '38	31¾	31¾
Colo Fuel & Iron 5s '43	73	73
Colo Industrial 5s '34	65¼	65¼
Colo & So 4½s '80 A	68¾	68¼
Columbia G & E Co 5s deb '61	87	86¾
Columbia G & E 5s '52 May	89½	88½
Con Gas 4½s '51	98⅞	98⅝
Con Gas Co deb 5½s '45	106	105⅞
Crown Cork & Seal 6s '47	86	86
Crown Wil Paper 6s '51	80½	79
Cuba Cane Sug Prod 6s '50	3½	3½
Cuba Nor Ry 5½s '42	30	29½
Cuba RR 1st 5s '52	49½	48½
Del & Hudson rfg 4s '43	84⅝	84
Del Pow & Lt 4½s '71	96	96
Den Gas & Elec 5s '51	99	99
Den & Rio G con 4s '36	67¾	67¾
Den & Rio G Wn 5s '55	31½	30
Den & Rio G Wn rfg 5s '78	48⅛	48
Detroit Ed 4½s D '61	98	98
Detroit Ed col 5s '3	102	102
Detroit Ed 5s '49	103	103
Detroit Ed 5s '55	102¾	102¾
Gulf States Steel 5½s '42	42⅝	42⅝
Hudson Co Gas 5s '49	103¼	103¼
Hudson & Man adj in 5s '57	61½	61½
Hudson & Man rfg 5s '57	89	88⅜
Humble Oil 5s '37	100	100
Humble Oil 5½s '32	101½	100⅝
Ill Central 4s '52	60	58
Ill Central 4¾s '66	47¾	47¾
Ill Central 6½s '36	84¼	84¼
Ill Central CStL&NO 4½s '63	49	49
Ill Steel deb 4½s '40	100	100
Inlnd Steel 4½s A '78	87½	86
Inland Steel 4½s B '81	86½	85
Inter Hydro El 6s '44	64¼	63½
Inter Match 5s cv rcts '41	71	70
Inter Match Corp 5s '47	66½	65¼
Inter Rap Tran rfg 5s '66	53¾	53¾
Inter Rap Tran 5s sta '66	54½	53⅝
Int & G Nor 5s C '56	50	50
Int & G 1st 6s '52	64	64
Int Mer Mar col 6s '41	58½	58½
Int Paper rfg 5s A '47	63⅜	63
Int Paper 5s '55	48½	46½
Int Rys Cen Am 6s '41	50½	50½
Int Rys Cen Am 6½s '47	42⅝	42
Int Tel & Tel 4½s '52	56¼	53
Int Tel & Tel 4½s cv '39	67	64
Int Tel & Tel 5s '55	42¾	39⅝
Kan City Ft&Mem 4s '36	72	70
Kendall Co 5½s ww '48	84	84
Dodge Bros 6s 6s '40	88	88
Dold Packing 6s '42	59	58¼
Duquesne P&L 4½s '67	101⅞	101⅞
Erie RR 1st con 4s '96	72	72
Erie RR cv 4s A '53	52	52
Erie RR ref 5s '67	54⅝	53½
Erie RR gen lien	56	55½
Erie RR gen 5s '75	54	53½
Ged Lt & Trac 5s '42	78½	78⅛
Gannett 6s '43	86	86
Gen Am Inv 5s '52	82½	82½
Gen Bak Co 5½s '40	95	95
Gen Cable Corp 5½s '47	81	81
Gen Electric 3½s '42	96	96
Gen Mot Acc Corp 6s '37	101¼	102
Gen Pub Serv 5½s '53	84	84
Gen Theater Equip 6s '40	10¼	9¾
Goodrich 6s '45	53	52⅝
Goodrich 1st 6½s '47	83	82¾
Goodyear Tire 5s '57	82½	82
Gotham S Hos '36	77¼	77¼
Grand Tk Ry Can 6s '36	98	97¼
Grand Tk Ry Can 7s '40	100½	100¼
Great Northern 5s '73 C	83	82½
Great Northern gen 5½s B '52	94	94
Great Northern 7s '36 A	102	101¾
Kan City P&L 4½s B	98⅝	98⅜
Kan City Term 1st 4s '60	89	88
Kan Gas & Elec 4½s '80	89	89
Keith Albee Orpheum 6s '48	50	46½
Kings CoLt 5s '54	102⅝	102⅝
Lack Steel con 5s '50	97½	97
Laclede Gas rfg 5s '34	98½	98½
Laclede Gas 5½s D	90½	90½
Lake Shore & MS 3½s '97	77	77
L'Autaro 6s '54	15½	15½
Louis Arkansas 5s '69	47	46⅝
L&N uni 4s '40	91	90½
Manhat Ry con 4s '90	40	39
McCrory Stores 5½s '41	90	90
Metro Edison rfg 5s '53	100½	100½
Midvale Steel col 5s '36	99½	99½
Mil El Ry & Lt 1st 5½s '61	98¼	98¼
Mil El Ry & Lt 5s '71	98½	98
Min StP & SSM 4s '38	56	55½
Miss Central 5s	75	75
Mo K & T pl 5s A '62	79¾	79
Mo Pacific gen 4s '75	43½	42½
Mc Pac rfg 5s A '65	65½	65
Mo Pacific 5s F '77	63¼	62¾
Mo Pacific 5s G '78	62¼	62¼
Mo Pac 5s I '81	63¾	62
Mo Pacific 5½s '49	49	48½
Montana Power 5s D	85	85
Morris & Co 1st 4½s '39	71½	71½
Morris & Essex 3½s 2000	71	71
Nat Dairy Prod 5½s '48	95½	95
Nat Rys of Mex 4½s '57 A	1¼	1¼
Nat Steel 5s	81	80
N O Pub Ser 5s A '52	80	80
N O Pub Ser 5s '55 B	79	78¾
NYC&HR con 4s A '98	79	79
NYC&HR deb 4s '34	95⅜	95½
NYC&HR 4½s N	75¾	74½
NYC&HR rfg & im 4½s 2013	75	75
NYC&HR rfg & jim 5s 2013	83	82¾
NYC&HR cv 6s '35	100	99¼
NY Chi & StL 1st 4s '37	86½	86½
NY Chi & StL 4½s '78	38	37⅝
NY Dock Co 5s '38	48	48
NY GELH&P pur m 4s '49	95¼	95¼
NY NH&H nc deb 4s '55	70	70
NY NH&H cv 6s '48	100	99
NY Ont & W gen 4s '55	44	44
NY Steam Corp 6s '47	107¼	107¼
NY Tel gen 4½s '39	102	101¾
NY W'chester & B 4½s '46	64¾	64¾
Niag Falls Pow 5s '32	100¾	100¾
Niag Lock & O P 5s '55	101	101
Niag Share 5½s '50	80	80
Norf Southern rfg A '61	22	22
Norf & W con 4s '96	94	93½
Norf & W div 4s '44	94¾	94¾
North Am Co 5s '61	91⅝	91¼
Nor Am Ed 5s C '90	90	90
Nor Am Ed 5½s '63	98	98
Nor Ohio Tr & Lt 6s A '47	102¼	102
Nor Pacific gen 3s 2047	58¾	58½
Nor Pacific pr in 4s '97	84	83½
Nor Pacific 6s B 2047	94	94
Nor States Pow 6s B '41	105	104¼
Ohio Pub Ser 7½s '46	109¼	109¼
Ore Wash RR & N 4s '61	81¾	81
Otis Steel 6s '41	58	57
Pac Coast 1st 5s '46	30	30
Pac Gas & Elec 5s '42	101¾	101⅜
Pac Tel & Tel 1st 5s '37	103	102¾
Pac Tel & Tel rfg 5s '52	103⅞	103⅞
Pan-Am Pet & T 6s '34	102½	102½
Pan-Am Pet & T 6s '40	31	30⅝
Paramount Public 5½s '50	64⅜	63
Pathe Ex inc 7s '37	71½	71
Penn Dixie Cement 6s '41	44½	44½
Penn Pow & Lt 4½s '81	92⅝	92⅜
Penn Railroad 4½s D '70	76	74¾
Penn Railroad con 4½s '80	98	97
Penn Railroad gen 4½s '65	89¼	89
Penn Railroad 4½s D '81	84½	84½
Penn Railroad 5s '64	95½	95
Penn Railroad gen 5s '68	99	99
Penn Railroad gold 6s '36	104	103½
Peoples Gas L&C (Chi) 5s '47	103	103
Phillips Pet 5½s '39	61⅝	61⅝
Philadelphia Co 5s '67	95¼	95
Philadelphia Elec Co 4s '71	93	93
Phil & Read C&I 5s '73	64	64
Phil & Read C&I 6s '49	53¾	53
Pillsbury Flour M 6s '43	103	103
Pitts CC&StL 4s G	89½	89½
Pitts CC&StL 4½s '77	90¼	90
Pitts CC&StL 5s A '70	99	99½
Portland Gen Elec 4½s '60	73½	72¾
Postal Tel & Cable 5s '53	48	47¾
Pub Svc E&G 4s	93	93
Pub Svc E&G 4½s '67	100	100
Pub Svc E&G 4½s 1970	99½	99½
Pure Oil 5½s '37	84	84
Pure Oil 5½s '40	82	82
Remington Rand 5½s '47 ww	60	60
Richfield Oil Co of Cal 6s '44	18	18
Rochester Gas 5½s '48	102¾	102¾
St Louis IM&S 4s R&G div '33	52½	52½
St Louis & SF 4s A '50	40½	39½
St Louis & SF 4½s '78	29¾	29
St Louis & SF 5s B '50	51	50
St Louis SW 1st 4s '89	61	60
St Louis SW con 4s '32	55	55
Shell Union 5s '47	71¾	71
Shell Union 5s ct ww '49	71⅞	71½
Sierra & San F Pow 5s '49	99½	99½
Silesian Am Corp Corp 7s '41	89¾	89¼
Sinclair Cru 5½s '38	99⅞	99⅝
Sinclair Pipe L 5s '42	98	98
Southern Bell Tel & Tel 5s '41	104	104
Southern Pacific rfg 4s '55	86¼	85¾
Southern Pacific 4½s '68	76	76
Southern Pacific 4½s '69 w w	75¾	75¾
Southern Pacific 4½s '81	74¾	73½
Southern Ry con 5s '94	95	95
Southern Ry gen 6s '56	71	71
Stadd il NJ 5s '46	4102½	102½
Stand Oil NY 4½s '51	96¾	96¾
Tenn Elec Power 6s '47	104½	103½
Texarkana 1st 5½s '50	75⅞	75¾
Texas Corp 5s '44	87½	87¼
Tex & Pac 5s D '80	73¼	72¾
Third Ave adj 5s '60	30¾	30⅛
Trumbull Steel 6s '40	63½	63½
Union El L & P 1st 5s '32	100¾	100¾
Union Oil Cal 5s '45 rcts ww	83	83
Union Pacific 1st 4s '47	96	95
Union Pacific 4s '68	78⅞	78⅛
United Biscuit 6s '42	99⅞	99⅞
United Ry St Louis 4s '34	50	50
US Rubber Co 5s '47	54	54
Utah Pow & Lt 5s '44	95	95
Utica Gas & Elec 5s '57	104½	104½
Util Pow & Lt 5s '59 ww	57½	57
Vertientes Sugar 7s '42	14⅞	14⅞
Virginia Ry 5s '62	95⅝	95½
Virginia Ry & Power 5s '34	100½	100½
Wabash RR 4½s '78	34	33
Wabash RR 1st 5s '39	90	89½
Wabash RR 5½s '75	38¾	38½
Wabash RR 5s D '80	36	36
Warner Bros Pict 6s '39	42	42
Warren Bros 6s '41	53½	53½
West Shore 4s 2361	82	82
Western Electric 5s '44	102¾	102⅝
Western Pacific 5s A '46	52¾	52
Western Union R E 4½s '50	93½	92⅞
Western Union 5s '51	87¼	86
Western Union col 5s '38	98½	91
Western Union 6½s '36	103⅛	102
Western Union 5s '60	82	80
Wheeling L Erie 1st 5s '30	104	104
Wheeling Steel 4½s B '53	85½	85½
Wilson & Co 1st 6s '41	84¾	84¾
Winch R Arms 7½s '41	63¼	63¼
Winchester R Arms 7½s '41 ct	63¼	63
Wis Cen gen 1st 4s '49	36½	35¼
Wis Cen 4s S&D div '36	43½	43½
Youngstown Sheet 5s A '78	81	81
Youngstown Sheet 5s B '70	80	79½

LIBERTY BONDS

	High	Low	Last Nov18	Last Nov17
3½s '47	100.4	100.1	100.4	100.2
1st 4¼s '47	101	101	101	101
4th 4¼s '38	101.12	101.10	101.10	101.10
US 3s '55	94.4	93.30	93.30	94.1
US 3½s '49	95.23	95.16	95.18	95.18
US3½s'43June	99.16	99.6	99.6	
US 3¾s '47	99.16	99.8	99.8	99.10
US 3¾s '56	101.12	100.30	101	101
US 4s '54	103	102.22	102.24	102.30
US 4¼s '53	106.15	106.15	106.15	106.19

FOREIGN BONDS

Abitibi P&P 5s '53	46¼	46
Adriatic Elec 7s '52	82	82
Akershus 5s '63	68	68
Antioquia 1st 7s '57	23	23
Antioquia 2d 7s '57	23	23
Antioquia 7s A '45	26½	26½
Antioquia 7s B '45	26½	26½
Argentine Gov 5½s '62	52	51½
Argentine Gov 6s June '59	57¼	57
Argentine Gov 6s Oct '59	59½	59
Argentine Gov 6s May '60	58	58
Argentine Gov 6s Sept '60	59	57
Argentine Gov 6s Oct '60	58½	58¼
Argentine Gov 6s May '67	58½	57½
Argentine Gov 6s '57 A	58¾	57¼
Argentine Gov 6s '58 B	59½	59½
Australia 4½s '56	53¾	53
Australia 5s '55	59⅝	58¾
Australia 6s '57	59¼	58½
Austria (Gov) 7s '57	52⅝	52⅝
Austria (Gov) 7s '43	89	89
Belgium (King) 6s '55	90¼	90½
Belgium (King) 6½s '49	97	96½
Belgium (King) 7s '55	99¾	99
Belgium (King) 7s '56	98¼	98½
Berlin (City) 6s '58	31¾	31¾
Berlin (City) 6½s '50	36¾	36
Berlin Elec 6½s '51	43⅜	43¾
Berlin Elec (City) 6½s '51	36	35
Berlin Elec 6s '59	36½	35
Bordeaux (City) 6s '34	101¾	101¾
Brazil (Con Fed Rys) 7s '52	25½	25
Brazil 6½s '26-'57	28	27½
Brazil 6½s '27-'57	27½	27
Brazil (US) 8s '41	34½	32
Bremen 7s '35	48	46½
Brisbane 5s '58	44½	44
Budapest (City) 6s '62	29¾	27
Buenos Aires 6s '61 (Prov)	37¼	37
Buenos Aires (Prov) 6½s '61	36½	36½
Buenos Aires 6½s '55	50	50
Bulgaria 7s '67	39	39
Canada (Dom) 4½s '36	94	93½
Canada (Dom) 4s '60	81¼	80¾
Canada (Dom) 5s '52	96	95½
Chile (Bank) 6s '61	24½	23¾
Chile (Bank) 6½s '57	24	24
Chile (Bank) 6½s '61	38¾	37⅞
Chile (Bank) 6s '62	23¾	23¾
Chile (Rep) 6s '60	22¾	22½
Chile (Rep) 6s '61	23½	23¼
Chile (Rep) 6s '62	23½	23½
Chilean Loan 7s '60	20	20
Christiania (City) 6s '54	80	80
Colombia Agr Bk 6s '47	34½	34½
Colombia (Rep) 6s '61 Jan	36	36
Colombia (Rep) 6s '61 Oct	37	36
Copenhagen (City) 5s '52	78	78
Copenhagen Tel 5s '54	77	77
Costa Rica (Rep) 7s '51	48½	48
Cuba (Rep) 5s ('14) '49	83	83
Cuba (Rep) 5½s '53	79¾	79
Cuba (Rep) 5½s '45	47¾	47¾
Czechoslovakia (Rep) 8s '51	103	103
Denmark (King) 4½s '62	72¾	72
Denmark (King) 5½s '55	80¾	80
Denmark (King) 6s '42	87½	87
Deutsche Bk 6s ctfs '32	78	78
Dominic Rep) 5½s 2nd '40	54½	54½
Dutch El 6s '47	92	91½
Dutch El sf 6s '62	91½	91½
Estonia Bank 7s '67	41½	41⅛
Finnish B 6½s '54	55	55
French (Rep) 7s '49	114¾	114¾
French (Rep) 7½s '41	118¾	118¾
Gelsenkirchen Min 6s '34	43	42⅜
German 7s '49	60	59
Cen Ag Bk 6s July '38	45½	42½
Germ Cen Ag Bk 6s '38	45½	42½
Germ Cen Ag Bk 6s July '60	41½	41½
Germ Cen Ag Bk 6s Oct '60	41	40¼
Germ Con Agr 6½s '58 rcts	37¼	37
Germ El Pow 6½s '50	40	38¼
Germ Gen Elec 6s '48	40	38
Germ Gov Int 5½s '65	39¼	38
Good Hope I&SW 7s '45	42	41½
Graz 8s '54	65	65
Greek 6s '68	61⅞	61
Hamburg 6s '46	42	41
Hansa 6s '39 ww	41½	41½
Hungary (Kings) 7½s A '44	45	45
Hungary Mun 7s '46	21¼	21¼
Hungary Mun 7½s '45	25⅞	25⅞
Irish Free State 5s '60	80	79⅞
Italian Pub Util 7s '52	72¾	72¾
Italy (King) 7s '51	90⅞	90¼
Jap (Con Pwr) 7s '44	67	67
Jap (Im Gov) 5½s '65	78½	78
Jap (Im Gov) 6½s '54	94¼	94
Jugoslavia Bk 7s '37	48	47¾
Karstadt 6s '43	32	31½
Kreuger & Toll 5s '59	59⅞	59½
Lyons (City) 6s '34	101⅜	101¼
Marseilles (City) 6s '34	101¾	101¾
Medellin 6½s '54	26	26
Meridionale El 7s '57	87	86¾
Milan (City) 6½s '52	69	69
Minas Gereas 6½s '58	25½	25½
Montevideo (City) 6s '59	33¼	33¼
New South Wales 5s '57	54	53
New South Wales 5s '58	54	53
Nord Rys 6½s '50	102¾	102½
Norway (King) 5½s '65	80½	80½
Norway (King) 6s '43	87½	87
Norway (King) 6s '44	89	89
Norway (King) 6s '52	87½	87½
Norwegian El 5½s '57	73½	72⅝
Oriental Dev 5½s '58	72	72
Oslo (City) 6s '55	80¾	80¾
Oslo G&E 5s '63	75	75
Paris-Lyons-Med 6s '58	101	101
Paris-Lyons-Med int ctf 7s '58	103¼	103
Paris-Orleans 5½s '68	102¼	102
Peru (Gov) 8s '60	14	14
Poland (Gov) 6s' 40	59	58½
Poland (Gov) 7s '47	58½	58½
Poland (Gov) 8s '50	61	60
Porto Ale (City) 7½s '66	18	18
Porto Ale (City) 8s '61	20	20
Prussia 6s '52	32	32
Rhine Westphalia 6s '53 ww	46	45
Rhine Westphalia 6s '55 ww	44	44
Rhinebelt 7s '46	40¾	40¾
Rio de Janeiro (City) 6½s '53	18	18
Rio G do Sul (State) 7s '67	17¼	17¼
Rome (City) 6½s '52	73½	73¼
Rotterdam (City) 6s '64	95	92
Royal Dutch 4s '45 ww	80	80
Salvador (Rep) 8s '48	71	71
Sao Paulo (State) 7s '40	60	58¾
Saxon Pub Wks 6½s '51	33¼	33
Saxon Pub Wks 7s '47	36½	36½
Saxon State 6½s '46	40	33
Seine (Dept) 7s '42	105½	105½
Serbs Cro & Slov 7s '62	50½	50
Serbs Cro & Slo vns '62	53	53
Shinyetsu El Pw 6½s '52	53	53¼
Siemens 6½s '51	66¼	66
Soissons (City) 6s '36	102	101½
Sydney 5½s '55	48½	46
Sweden (King) 5½s '54	89	89
Swiss Government 5½s '46	103	103
Toho Elec Pow 6s '32	90	88¼
Toho Elec Pow 7s '55	70	70
Tokyo Elec Pow 7s '55	70	70
Tokyo (City) 5½s '61	73	73
Tokyo Elec Lt 6s '53	61½	61½
Uligawa El Pow 1st 7s '45	82	82
U K Gt Br & I 5½s '37	100¼	100
Uni Stl W 6½s A '47	29	28½
Uni Stl W 6½s A '51	31	31
Uni Stl W 6½s C '51	31	31
Uruguay (Rep) 8s '46	67	65
Uruguay (Rep) 8s '50	40¾	40¾
Warsaw 7s '58	83¼	83¼
Westphalia El 6s '53	28½	28¼
Yokohama (City) 6s '61	80	79¾

Business Tide In Canada Is Rising

THE influences that favor a rising tide of business is felt in Canada as well as in the United States. The Canadian Bank of Commerce at Toronto, Ont., lists 14 favorable factors in its commercial letter, which says, "Canada's business structure has been strengthened during October."

Among the Canadian concerns which report expanded operations are Silver-Marshall of Canada, Ltd., radio manufacturers; the Herbert Hosiery Mills, Ltd., which is acquiring 8000 additional feet of floor space and taking on 150 more workers; Houghton Novelty Company, Ltd., paper box manufacturer, which goes into a new plant; James J. Taylor & Son, boat builders, which completes a new boat factory; Charles A. Branston, Ltd., maker of electrical apparatus; Toronto Metal Foundry Company, Ltd., which is occupying a new plant tripling its capacity; Cutting, Ltd., manufacturers of paper specialties, moving into larger quarters, and Alexander & Cable Lithographing Company, Ltd.

NEW EXPORT DECREE ISSUED IN GERMANY TO AID REICHSBANK

By Radio to The Christian Science Monitor

BERLIN, Nov. 18—All goods exported from Germany from now on must be reported to the Reichsbank. A new emergency decree to this effect was issued by the Government last night. Moreover, exporters must announce three times monthly at which banks they have exchanged foreign currency accruing from their exports. Violation of the decree will be punished severely, the maximum fine being $75,000.

These stipulations were deemed necessary after the Reichsbank lost another 72,000,000 marks gold during the week ended Nov. 14, almost five times as much as in the preceding week.

During the period from Sept. 1 to Nov. 7, 1,297,000,000 marks worth of foreign currency came into the Reichsbank, while 1,761,000,000 marks left it, resulting in a net loss of 464,000,000 gold. Of outgoing foreign currencies 784,000,000 marks were for financing imports, 690,000,000 for paying back credits. During the same period Germany's export surplus approximated 847,000,000 marks but payment for all this has not come in yet as export revenues are always delayed.

It is estimated only about 480,000,000 marks has actually reached the Reichsbank. It is thought some outstanding money may have been willfully withheld and the new emergency decrees are to compel all exporters to come to the Reichsbank's aid.

STEEL INDUSTRY IS HOLDING GAINS OF LAST THREE WEEKS

NEW YORK, Nov. 18 (AP)—Steel production has held the gains of the past three weeks and is currently estimated at 31 per cent of capacity, unchanged from a week ago, Iron Age reported today. Neither building construction nor the railroads are contributing much support and buying by the automobile industry is less than had been expected.

"However," said the review, "if the present average is merely maintained to the end of the month, the November output of steel ingots, on a daily basis, will show a gain of fully 10 per cent over that of October, breaking the regularly downward movement since last March.

"Whether December, traditionally a month of restricted steel operations, will continue or even maintain this month's upward trend is still uncertain. Much depends on the volume of buying by the automobile industry, particularly by the Ford Motor Company, whose long-awaited orders for production of new models are expected before the end of this month. Other important steel consuming channels are increasing their requirements only a little, if at all."

American Metal Market said steel demand continued to show "much breadth but little length or thickness." Individual orders are "very small relative to size of buyers."

DIVIDENDS

National Transit Company declared the regular quarterly dividend of 25 cents, payable Dec. 15 to stock of record Nov. 20.

Pet Milk Company declared a dividend of 25 cents on the common, payable Jan. 1 to stock of record Dec. 11.

American Laundry Machinery Company declared the regular quarterly dividend of 50 cents, payable Dec. 1 to stock of record Nov. 20.

Kimberly Clark Corporation declared the regular quarterly dividend of 62½ cents on the common, payable Jan. 1 to stock of record Dec. 12.

Paraffine Companies, Inc., declared a dividend of 75 cents on the common, payable Dec. 28 to stock of record Dec. 17.

American Colortype Company declared the regular quarterly dividend of $1.75 on the preferred, payable Dec. 1 to stock of record Nov. 20.

J. I. Case Threshing Machine Company declared the regular quarterly dividend of $1.75 on the preferred, payable Jan. 1 to stock of record Dec. 15.

Neptune Meter Company declared a quarterly dividend of 30 cents on both the Class A and B common, payable Dec. 15 to stock of record Dec. 1. Previously 50 cents quarterly was paid.

Vacuum Oline Oil Company declared the regular quarterly dividend of $1.50 on the common, payable Dec. 28 to stock of record Dec. 24.

South Porto Rico Sugar Company declared the regular quarterly dividend of $2 on the preferred, pay

MOTORCAR SALE PLAN HELD AID IN OTHER LINES

Finance Association Scans System as Help to Stable Trade

Special from Monitor Bureau

CHICAGO, Nov. 18—Extension of the automobile type of financing to other kinds of merchandising, under consideration here by members of the National Association of Finance Companies, was held one of the solutions for stabilizing banking and business by Dr. David Friday, economist of Washington, in an address before the association meeting yesterday.

The industrial outlook, Dr. Friday declared, indicates that as time goes on many workers must leave the farm for factories to earn a livelihood, and that there is going to be an immense increase in the manufacture of articles for people to use and enjoy, and that these will have to be sold. With the efficiency of the farm increasing, he said, fewer people are needed to produce the nation's food, and the surplus workers can be used more profitbly in manufacturing.

To put these products into the homes of the people, however, he held, extension of the financing system will be necessary; but on the other hand, he declared, this offers a great opportunity to the banks in their present condition. "Finance paper," he held, "is among the safest and most liquid of all short-time securities, and the banks must find more safe short-time investments to keep their funds liquid."

There was a time, Dr. Friday said, when the banks looked to farm mortgages as a first-class investment, but, discouraging as it may sound, he said, there is no hope for farm land values, except in the neighborhood of big cities where the land can be utilized for suburban developments.

There is an urgent call, Dr. Friday held, for banks to revise a great many of their rules and practices as a result of the "price revolution the country has gone through." Banking practice has been built on a rising price scale and is not suitable to cope with the falling price scale of today, he said.

Bankers must begin to realize, he held, that "the nearer you get to the ultimate purchaser, the more liquid the investment is, and that for this reason finance paper answers their need and should be among their assets."

As to the ability of the public to keep up its installment obligations, Dr. Friday said that even at this time he did not estimate that there is much more than a 22 per cent decline in the total money income of the people.

The association has a move under way to make finance company notes eligible for rediscount at Federal Reserve banks, and is hoping for speedy action on its petition from the Federal Reserve Board.

Mr. Milan V. Ayres, analyst for the association, said the number of articles which lend themselves to installment financing has been constantly increasing, among them oil burners, automatic refrigerators and domestic coal stokers. Probably household ventilating and cooling systems will soon be added to this list, he said.

Mr. Ayres said the country "is about at the beginning of the real recovery," and that the "outlook for the future of the finance business is bright."

WOOL MARKET IMPROVEMENT MORE APPARENT

Piecegoods and Clothing in Better Position—Scoureds Move Well

There has been a gradual but distinct turn for the better in the wool market during the last fortnight, which has become increasingly apparent during the last week.

Prices have not shown any marked rise. But as compared with two weeks ago there is about a half-cent to a cent improvement in many descriptions, while the whole market is better.

An outstanding feature has been the movement in scoured pulled wools. These have shown a distinct change in the woolen end of the market. These wools in the B super qualities had been decidedly quiet for a number of weeks. In the last few days there has been a movement of several thousand bags, including some of the tinged wools and some of the white wools, partly on dealers' account and partly to the mills.

Meanwhile worsted wools have continued in fairly good demand. Half-blood and finer qualities have met the best call, while the medium qualities have been by no means neglected. The topmakers have not been especially active buyers in worsted descriptions but mills which make their own tops and yarns have been shown considerable interest.

Lawrence Buying Wool

Of course the resumption of activities in Lawrence, Mass., has made a distinct difference in the tone of the market. Buyers for Lawrence mills have taken a fair weight of wool recently.

The piecegoods and clothing markets appear to be in slightly better position. Reports from the Rochester clothing market indicates a better demand for men's fine ready-to-wear clothing to retail at $50 and up than for two years, with a consequent increase in employment in the clothing manufactories. This improvement so far as it has reacted upon the mills appears to have benefited those mills which make their own tops and yarns rather than the topmakers, who have been less active.

An analysis of the market situation in the light of the recent stock-taking is indicative more than ever of the sound position of the market from the point of view of supplies, especially in view of the impossibility of importing substantial stocks of wool at anything like domestic price parity.

While the markets abroad this week have been a little softer, due no doubt to the wider selection, there is still considerable leeway between domestic and foreign wool values when the tariff is added.

Australian Prices Easier

Prices at Sydney and Melbourne yesterday were reported to have been slightly easier, although, at the Perth sale in West Australia on Monday, reports of gains up to 10 per cent were received. This brought values there fully up to Melbourne parity.

England and Japan continue the leading buyers in the Australian markets. France is operating moderately. Topmaking wools in Australia continue relatively dearer than the best staple wools.

The South American market appears to be slightly easier than it was a week ago, especially in Montevideo. It is estimated that fully 20,000 bales have been sold of the new Uruguyan clip, which is reported as reduced to about 90,000 bales compared with 150,000 bales last season. Good combing (not super) wools have been offered at 15½ and 16½ cents, cost and freight basis, in bond, respectively, for 50s and 56s, compared with recent quotations of 17½ and 18½ cents for super skirted and rewound wools.

Territory Wools

Sales of fine and fine medium territory wools have been mostly in the clean range of 50 to 55 cents. Some of the choicer 12-months wools have brought 56 to 57 cents, clean basis.

Strictly selected fine staple territory is quotable at about 58 cents. Ohio delaines are generally held at about 60 cents, clean basis.

Some fairly good New Mexican and similar fine and fine medium original bag wools are still to be had at 50 to 52 cents, clean basis. Northern original bag wools are quoted at about 47 to 48 cents, clean basis.

Half-blood combing territory is quotable at about 51 to 53 cents, clean basis, for the better territory types. Strictly choice high grade wools are quoted at 54 cents, and average wools are to be had at around 50 cents.

For good combing Ohio wools of half-blood quality, 23 to 23½ cents is quoted. Some Michigan half-blood was sold recently at 22 cents.

Three-eighths combing territory wool has been sold mainly at 45 to 48 cents, clean basis, with some business reported at 50 cents, clean. Michigan and Ohio wools of this quality are quotable at 23 to 23½ cents. Quarter-blood combing Ohio and Michigan wools of the best type have been sold at about 21 cents, and territory wools of this quality are quotable at about 40 cents for good wools.

Woolen Wools and Mohair

In woolen wools, good white B supers have been sold all the way from 40 to 45 cents and stained Bs from 37 to 40 cents.

Mohair is dull and prices are hardly changed at 20 to 25 cents for adult original bag stock. Kid is quotable at around 40 to 45 cents for original bag hair and at 60 to 65 cents for No. 1 kid.

STATUS OF ARMY IN INDIA RAISES CRUCIAL ISSUES

Gandhi Defends Demand for Complete Local Control of Troops

By Radio from Monitor Bureau

LONDON, Nov. 18—Crucial issues were raised at the Round Table yesterday when the status of the army in India under the new constitution came up for consideration, and 60,000 British and 150,000 Indian troops were moved about as pawns in a verbal battle that roused the tensest feeling which has yet been generated at the conference.

Mahatma Gandhi made an odd figure as he ventured on this battlefield to set forth the views of the All-India National Congress, declaring the organization he represented would, if necessary, wander in the wilderness for the next century if full responsibility over troops in India is not forthcoming in the constitution.

However, in the back of his thought was his obligation to Lord Irwin, former Viceroy of India, and he later conceded to Lord Sankey, chairman of the federal structure committee, that he did not desire to see British troops withdrawn from India forthwith, although he visualized British soldiers responding to orders issued by Indians.

"Safeguard After Safeguard"

He held that the whole of this army should be disbanded if it did not come under Indian control, although he doubted if the remaining Indian army would respond to Indian orders.

But the concession being granted that India should control its own army, Mr. Gandhi stated he was willing to concede "safeguard after safeguard" provided these safeguards could be proved to be in the interests of India.

Two significant views emerged from the debate. Sir Tej Bahadur Sapru recommended that during the transitional period from British to Indian control the army should be a "reserved" subject on which the British crown has final decision, but should be administered by an Indian member in the new cabinet.

Pandit Madan Mohan Malaviya advocated that in the initial stage the army should be treated as an ordinary subject coming under jurisdiction of the legislature, but liable to overriding powers on the part of the Viceroy.

This Nationalist leader held that feeling is exceptionally strong in India that the army should come under control of the legislature, and he went farther than Mr. Gandhi in urging early withdrawal of British troops from the country.

Officered by British

In this regard, however, he, too, in reply to questions by Lord Sankey, modified his attitude to asking withdrawal only of those British troops employed for internal security. He recommended that the Indian army should remain officered by the British.

The objective of many Indian politicians is to develop an Indian army on a purely Indian basis, officered by Indians.

On the whole question the Simon Commission issued a double warning. It stated that the British cannot treat the present military organization as sacrosanct and emphasized that Indians must recognize the facts of Indian conditions and evolve their plans accordingly.

India has a frontier problem where tribal incursions are repeatedly carried out, and communal feeling in various districts is so tense that only British troops can become peacemakers.

Today Lord Sankey on behalf of the Government put forward proposals for ending discussions next week. Strong opposition was voiced by the Hindu delegates and British Labor delegates.

Those in opposition urged the need for continuing the conference as the best method of resolving problems, while Sir Samuel Hoare, Secretary of State for India, was of the opinion that constitutional questions could be best handled in India after special machinery had been devised to carry on the work. He cited disaffection among the Princes as to federation, and nonsettlement of communal issues as reasons why continued talks in London were unnecessary.

PULITZER TERMS FOR BEST NOVEL ARE SIMPLIFIED

Columbia Board Changes One Word, and Cuts Out Nine More

Special from Monitor Bureau

NEW YORK, Nov. 17—Changes in the terms of the Pulitzer prize award for the best American novel have been made by the advisory board of the Columbia School of Journalism, it was learned today. The next fiction prize, worth $1000, will go to the "best novel published during the year by an American author."

Mr. Joseph Pulitzer in his will directed that the prize for the best work of fiction go annually to "the original American novel published during the year which shall best present the wholesome atmosphere of American life and the highest standard of American manners and manhood." The advisory board of the Columbia School of Journalism has now ruled that it will substitute the word "whole" for "wholesome" and eliminate the words "and the highest standard of American manners and manhood."

It was recalled today that there was widespread criticism of the best novel award in 1929, when it was bestowed on a work that, it was held by many persons, did not comply with the requirements regarding "the highest standard of American manners and manhood." This work was Julia Peterkin's "Scarlet Sister Mary."

Replying to this criticism, the advisory board said that under the terms of Mr. Pulitzer's will they had the right to "suspend or to change any subject or subjects, substituting, however, others in their places, if in the judgment of the board such suspension, changes or substitutions shall be conducive to the public good or rendered advisable by public necessities or by reason of change of time." This is what they have now done.

The award for the best novel went last year to Mr. Oliver LaFarge for his "Laughing Boy." The next award will be made in the spring.

Changes already have been made in the drama award, the board revising the Pulitzer terms, which originally provided that the drama prize go to "the original American play performed in New York which shall best represent the educational value and power of the stage in raising the standard of good morals, good taste and good manners," and ordering the omission of the words "in raising the standard of good morals, good taste and good manners."

The prize-winning play last year was Mr. Marc Connelly's "The Green Pastures." Mr. Frank D. Fackenthal, secretary of the university, who handles nominations for prizes, said today that the field of choice for the novel award seemed limited, even after the provisions concerning wholesomeness and high standards of American manhood.

News of FREEMASONRY

By DUDLEY WRIGHT

Special from The Christian Science Monitor Bureau

London

SOUTH AUSTRALIA is finding it difficult to control a large number of lodges in a given area and has, therefore, inaugurated group organization. The development will be watched with considerable interest by those who would see Masonry give expression to its great tenets in a wider sense. At present the scheme is limited to the promotion of intercourse between lodges in each district, which is regarded as the necessary initial step. The main object is to develop the latent force in Freemasonry in South Australia generally.

* * *

The idea is, of course, not a new one. It forms the basis of the scheme for the division of all London lodges into 10 metropolitan district lodges, each under a metropolitan grand master, the determining factor being the terminal digit of the lodge number, which was the scheme propounded in 1914, but which had to be shelved for obvious reasons and has not since been taken up. It was one to which Sir Alfred Robbins devoted much time and attention and it has since been brought up for discussion on many occasions by the London Rank Association. One day, perhaps, it may come up for serious discussion at headquarters.

* * *

The Old Masonic Girls' Association has been carried on for many years independently of the school. A scheme is now afoot to bring it into closer connection with the school and to let it be carried on from headquarters so that the members may be brought constantly into closer touch with the institution of which they are justly proud.

* * *

The hard times which the country is experiencing found an echo at the last meeting of the Board of Benevolence when it was stated that the fund was overdrawn to the extent of £1100 but rather than sell investments it was being financed by the Board of General Purposes. There were 61 cases for assistance, seven of which were withdrawn or dismissed, the grants made amounting to £3600.

* * *

The FitzRoy Lodge was formed 82 years ago and has always been limited in membership to the members of the Honorable Artillery Company, which maintains its friendly relationship by correspondence with its sister organization in the United States. The lodge has just had its annual installation meeting when Frank Newson Smith, an officer of the Grand Lodge of England and a common councilman of the City of London, vacated the chair in favor of Captain F. A. Craddick, who was installed as his successor.

* * *

There are only five applications for charters for Royal Arch Chapters this quarter, London, for the first time for many years, being omitted from the applications. Two applications come from Lancashire, one from Lincolnshire, one from Northumberland and one from Natal.

* * *

Brigadier-General Colvin, the Provincial Grand Master for Essex, has been installed master of the Essex Masters' Lodge. As the name implies the membership of this lodge consists of masters and past masters of lodges in the Province of Essex. Interest in the meeting was enhanced by the presence of Captain Colvin, son of the Provincial Grand Master. An interesting response to the toast of the officers of the Grand Lodge of England was made by Lord Fairfax of Cameron, who said that he lived now in Essex, where an ancestor of his had once come from Yorkshire and had exacted a heavy penalty in connection with the siege of Colchester.

* * *

Some interesting particulars are to hand concerning Cecil Lodge, 449, Hitchin, Hertfordshire. Since 1841 the lodge has only had three secretaries; since 1847 only four treasurers and since 1880 only four directors of ceremonies. All, with one exception, are initiates of the lodge and the member who was not initiated in the lodge was a founder of it in 1838.

* * *

The Grand Lodge of Victoria has passed a law that every lodge within that jurisdiction shall conform to the ritual from time to time approved by the Grand Master and duly published. If the Grand Master is not satisfied with the ritual or other work of the lodge he may, after obtaining a report from the Board of General Purposes upon the case, send specific instructions to the master thereof as to the alterations or amendments he may require. If his instructions are not obeyed immediately he may suspend the warrant of the lodge until his orders are carried out. These regulations would, it is felt, be regarded as too drastic for England. Freedom generally is given to all lodges as to the ritual adopted so long as the essentials are observed. "Unity with variety" might be said to be the motto of the Grand Lodge of England, although that body will not sanction any great innovation. In the Province of Bristol, there is, for instance, a special working known as the Bristol working but Grand Lodge would not sanction its use in the Bristol Lodge when formed in London for the use of Bristolians residing in the metropolis or for Bristol visitors to London. In many respects this working resembles some of the rituals in use in America.

Forthcoming Lectures On Christian Science

By Members of The Christian Science Board of Lectureship

UNITED STATES

ALABAMA

Mobile: Church Edifice, Dauphin Street and Oakland Terrace, 8 p. m., Nov. 27.

FLORIDA

Fort Myers: Municipal Auditorium, 8 p. m., Nov. 23.

Tampa (First Church): Church Edifice, 8 p. m., Nov. 24.

GEORGIA

Columbus: Church Edifice, Blandford Avenue and Wynnton Drive, 3 p. m., Nov. 22.

MASSACHUSETTS

Boston Suburbs (auspices The Mother Church):

Watertown: Watertown Senior High School, Columbia Street, near Common Street, 8 p. m., Nov. 19.

Roslindale and West Roxbury District: Bellevue Community Theater, Belgrade Avenue, Roslindale, 8 p. m., Nov. 20.

Everett: Methodist Episcopal Church, Norwood Street, 3:30 p. m., Nov. 22.

Greenfield: Robert E. Pray Hall, Odd Fellows Building, 31 Federal Street, 8 p. m., Nov. 27.

NEW HAMPSHIRE

Manchester: Practical Arts High School Auditorium, 8 p. m., Nov. 24.

NEW JERSEY

Asbury Park (First Church): Asbury Park High School, Sunset Avenue, 3:15 p. m., Nov. 22.

Omaha (joint lecture): City Auditorium, Fifteenth and Howard Streets, 8 p. m., Dec. 1.

Oradell: Junior High School Auditorium, 3:30 p. m., Nov. 22.

Plainfield: Plainfield High School, Ninth Street and Arlington Avenue, 8:15 p. m., Nov. 24.

Vineland: Reber School Auditorium, 625 Plum Street, opposite Church Edifice, 8 p. m., Nov. 23.

NEW YORK

New York (Seventh Church): Church Edifice, 520 West One Hundred and Twelfth Street, 8 p. m., Nov. 23.

PENNSYLVANIA

Glenside: Keswick Theater, Wharton Avenue and Easton Road, 3:30 p. m., Nov. 22.

VIRGINIA

Lynchburg: Little Theater, Rivermont Avenue and Rhodes Street, 8 p. m., Nov. 24.

O. E. S. Supplies

Chapter Officers find our Catalog helpful — Souvenirs, gifts, jewelry, books, etc. Also ask for "Readers' Guide." It describes dependable books for Masons.

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Radio Tonight

EASTERN STANDARD TIME

WEEI, Boston (590kc-508m)

5:00 p. m.—Edwin C. Luna, tenor.
5:15 Crimson Trio.
5:30 Noble's Round Table.
6:00 NBC, Waldorf-Astoria Orchestra.
6:30 Old Painter; announcements; news.
6:45 NBC, The Stebbins Boys.
7:00 Jack Beauvais and Eddie Fitzgerald.
7:10 Gruen Answer Man.
7:15 "The Mixers," male quartet.
7:30 NBC, Alice Joy, contralto; orchestra.
7:45 Quincy Vagabonds: soloists; popular orchestra.
8:00 Ruth Chilton, songs.
8:15 NBC, Ohman and Arden, pianists.
8:30 NBC, Mobiloil Orchestra; "Unemployment," Mr. Bruce Barton; Gladys Rice, Douglas Stanbury, soloists.
9:00 NBC, Halsey Stuart's "Old Counsellor"; concert orchestra; speaker.
9:30 NBC, Palmolive Hour; Olive Palmer, soprano; Paul Oliver, tenor; Revelers Quartet; Cameo Trio, female voices; orchestra, direction of Erno Rapee.
10:30 NBC, Mr. Roy Chapman Andrews, naturalist; James Melton, tenor; string dance orchestra.
11:00 Forecasts, E. B. Rideout; news.
11:15 "The Night Court"; sketch.
11:30 NBC, Vincent Lopez's Orchestra.
12:00 Lew Conrad's Statler Orchestra.

WBZ and WBZA, Boston and Springfield (990kc-303m)

5:00 p. m.—NBC, "Chats With Peggy Winthrop."
5:15 NBC, Talk, Marley Sherris.
5:30 Agricultural markets review.
5:40 WBZ Rocket Club.
5:55 Success Interview.
6:00 Time; weather; road reports; sport review; temperature.
6:15 Hotel Bradford Orchestra.
6:30 The Hoofers; skit.
6:45 NBC, Lowell Thomas, Topics in Brief.
7:00 Time; NBC, "Amos 'n' Andy."
7:15 Wolverine Serenaders; piano duo.
7:30 NBC, Phil Cook, Quaker Man.
7:45 NBC, "Believe It or Not" Ripley; "Oscar" of the Waldorf, guest.
8:00 Talk, Capt. "Tim" Healy.
8:15 NBC, Guy Robertson, baritone; Leonard Joy's Orchestra.
8:30 Ginger Boys; male duo.
8:45 Vincent Lopez and his orchestra.
9:00 NBC, Adventures of Sherlock Holmes: "A Study in Scarlet," Part 2.
9:30 NBC, Marcella Shields; Walter Scanlon; Billy Murray.
10:00 Chevrolet Chronicles: recorded program.
10:30 NBC, Clara, Lu and Em.
10:45 NBC, Frank Luther, tenor; Rodemich Orchestra.
11:00 Time; weather; Sport Review.
11:15 Special Westinghouse Arctic Program: personal messages; soloists; orchestra.

WNAC, Boston (1230kc-244m)

5:00 p. m.—Ted and His Gang.
5:30 "Musical Cameo"; Edward Jardon, tenor; orchestra.
5:45 Al Gremmon, tenor; orchestra.
6:00 News; temperature; weather.
6:15 "Sweet and Low"; vocal and instrumental.
6:30 Big Brother's Harmonica Band.
7:00 CBS, "Myrt and Marge."
7:15 CBS, "Bing" Crosby, baritone; Carl Fenton's Orchestra.
7:30 CBS, Boswell Sisters, vocal trio.
7:45 CBS, Morton Downey, tenor; Jacques Renard's Orchestra.
8:00 CBS, Columbians Orchestra; quartet.
8:15 CBS, "Singin' Sam," baritone.
8:30 "Miniatures From Gilbert and Sullivan"; soloists; orchestra.
8:45 CBS, "Colonel Stoopnagle and Bud."
9:00 CBS, Gold Medal Organist; Wheaties Quartet.
9:30 CBS, Serial Mystery Story.
10:00 CBS, Baby Adele Kendlar, guest soloist; male quartet; orchestra.
10:15 Sibley Wells Ensemble.
10:30 Meyer Davis's Le Paradis Band.
11:00 Organ recital, Francis J. Cronin.
11:15 Weather; news; time.
11:30 Frank Cornwell's Orchestra.
12:00 CBS, Eddie Duchin and his orchestra.
12:30 a. m.—CBS, Isham Jones's Orchestra.
1:00 CBS, Don Bigelow's Orchestra.
1:30 CBS, Dave Abrams's Orchestra.

WAAB, Boston (1410kc-213m)

5:00 p. m.—CBS, Rhythm Kings.
5:15 CBS, Uncle Ollie and His Gang.
5:30 CBS, "Salty Sam the Sailor."
5:45 CBS, "The Jolly Jugglers."
6:00 CBS, Harold Stern's Orchestra.
6:15 CBS, Bert Lown and his orchestra.
6:30 CBS, George Hall's Taft Orchestra
6:45 CBS, Reis and Dunn; orchestra.
6:59 Weather report; news flashes.
7:15 Voice and piano.
7:30 Mickie Alpert and his orchestra.
8:00 The Gossipers.
8:15 Sundown Melodies; soloist; string ensemble.
8:30 CBS, Dictators Orchestra; soloist.
8:45 Perley Stevens and his orchestra.
9:00 Jimmie Gallagher's Orchestra.
9:30 Organ recital and soloist.
10:00 Frank Cornwell's Mayfair Orchestra.
10:15 CBS, Weed Program: mixed quartet; orchestra.
10:30 CBS, Concerts Corporation: Sylvia Lent, violinist; Fred Patton, tenor; concert orchestra.
11:00 Time; news; weather.
11:15 CBS, "The Street Singer."
11:30 CBS, Noble Sissie and his orchestra
11:45 CBS, Nocturne: Ann Leaf, organist.

WHDH, Boston (830kc-361m)

4:45 p. m.—"Etchings in Music."
5:15 "Songs We Love to Hear," soloist.
5:30 "Old Fogey's Sunshine."
6:00 Selberling Singers: recording.
6:15 Evening Musicale; soloist.
6:30 "The Monitor Views the News."
6:45 Time announcement.

Tomorrow's Features

WEEI

8:00 a. m.—NBC, Early Birds.
8:15 a. m.—E. B. Rideout; news.
9:15 a. m.—NBC programs.
10:00 a. m.—Edison Friendly Kitchen.
10:30 a. m.—NBC, "Cindy and Sam."
10:45 a. m.—WEEI Organist.
11:15 a. m.—NBC, Household Institute.
11:30 a. m.—Edison Friendly Kitchen.
12:00 noon—NBC, General Electric Home Circle.
12:15 p. m.—News; stocks; market reports.
12:46 p. m.—WEEI Organist.
1:00 p. m.—Dialogue program.
2:00 p. m.—Gretchen McMullen.
2:30 p. m.—WEEI Reading Circle.
3:00 p. m.—NBC, Women's Radio Review.
4:00 p. m.—News, stocks.
4:25 p. m.—Silver Lining Hour.

WBZ

7:45 a. m.—NBC and studio programs.
10:00 a. m.—NBC, Ray Perkins.
10:45 a. m.—NBC programs.
12:15 p. m.—NBC, Pat Barnes in Person.
12:45 p. m.—NBC, Farm and Home Hour.
1:30 p. m.—NBC, Midday Musicale.
1:55 p. m.—First general session, Seventh Annual Conference of New England Council.
2:45 p. m.—NBC, Youth Matinee.
3:00 p. m.—Chickering Concert.
3:30 p. m.—Home Forum Cooking School.
4:45 p. m.—Twilight Melodies.

WNAC

6:30 a. m.—Studio and musical programs.
10:00 a. m.—CBS, Copeland-Ceresota Program.
10:15 a. m.—Studio and musical.
11:00 a. m.—CBS programs.
12:15 p. m.—King's Chapel service.
1:00 p. m.—CBS, Helps for Feeders.
1:15 p. m.—Boston Information Service.
2:15 p. m.—CBS, Columbia Salon Orchestra.
2:30 p. m.—CBS, American School of the Air.
3:00 p. m.—CBS, La Forge-Berumen Musicale.
3:30 p. m.—CBS, Miriam Ray, popular soloist.
3:45 p. m.—CBS, Virginia Arnold, pianist.
4:00 p. m.—CBS, Debate, "Resolved that the Dole Provides a Better Method of Solving the Unemployment Problem Than Does Charity," Boston University-Union College, Nottingham, St. John's College, Durham.

WAAB

7:45 a. m.—Time; news; records.
8:30 a. m.—CBS, Something for Everyone.
8:45 a. m.—CBS, Gilbert and Sullivan Hour.
9:00 a. m.—CBS, United States Navy Band Concert.
9:30 a. m.—CBS, Tony's Scrap Book.
10:15 a. m.—Machine Age Housekeeping.
10:30 a. m.—CBS, Melody Parade.
10:45 a. m.—CBS, Barbara Gould.
11:00 a. m.—Studio and musical.
1:15 p. m.—CBS, Taft Orchestra.
1:30 p. m.—CBS, Savoy Plaza orchestra.
2:00 p. m.—CBS, Artells Dickson, baritone.
2:15 p. m.—Records; shopping news; news.
3:00 p. m.—Romancers Orchestra.
3:30 p. m.—Women's Federation.
4:00 p. m.—CBS, "Melody Magic."
4:30 p. m.—CBS, Taft Orchestra.

Registered at the Christian Science Publishing House

Among the visitors from various parts of the world who registered at the Christian Science Publishing House yesterday were the following:

Mrs. Carl B. Lindholm, Pittsfield, Mass.
Emma Rapp, New York, New York.
Mrs. Emma McLarnon, Atlantic City, N. J.
Mrs. J. R. Cohen, Atlantic City, N. J.
Ernest B. Bowen, Providence, R. I.
Mrs. Ada Bowen, Providence, R. I.
Martha E. Davis, Los Angeles, Calif.
Mrs. Ralph M. Converse, El Segundo, Calif.

MAHONING COAL RAILROAD

Mahoning Coal Railroad Co. for the September quarter had net income of $335,833, compared with $509,515 in the comparable period of 1930.

Boston Art Notes

Romano

One of the most invigorating innovations in the art routine of Boston during the last few years has been the establishment of Emanuele Romano as annual exhibitor. When he first came here he startled us with his skillful draftsmanship and courageous composing. He seemed at the time exceedingly gifted but somewhat unbridled in application of his abilities.

Today in his pictures, to be seen at the Goodman-Walker Galleries, Dartmouth Street at Boylston, Romano emerges as a full-fledged painter, assured of his formidable method, superior as a result of yielding to its severe discipline. He was born in Rome and had a thorough enough grounding in the Old Masters to catch their artistic import, and not merely to copy unreflectingly their perfect surfaces. Romano accepts the full swing of a great tradition—but to it he adds a considerable margin of his own device.

The exhibition contains portraits in which there is a furtive mingling of decisive line contours with sculpturesque form—a difficult blend. It contains some landscapes which catch the fresh clarity of atmosphere of Cassis, the town depicted. It contains above all some of those powerful compositions in which Romano remains unique.

So long has he been practiced in portraying the human figure as the unit of a larger design that most difficult schemes of arrangement seem to come easily to him. Several compositions of fishermen, engaged in disposing of their catch, are extraordinarily rendered in subtle light, limpid shadow. A touching mood is visualized.

Holman's Print Shop

A fascinating display of maps occupies the walls of the main gallery of Holman's Print Shop, Park Street. Among them are maps of the counties of England, "performed by John Speed." About this famous old cartographer who lived in the day of Queen Elizabeth, Mr Holman has written an exposition in his monthly publication, Within the Compass. He has commented not only upon the perfect accuracy of Speed but upon his taste for ornament. Maps in these last few years have been rediscovered for their beauty. The collection on view at Holman's should interest many people for varied reasons.

An interesting collection of paintings, oil and water colors of miniature size, is being shown. They were made by refugees, civilian and military, connected with General Wrangel of the White Army. The pictures include Russian and Turkish subjects. They depict famous churches, landscapes, roadways. They are brightly colored and decoratively executed. They have the dignity and conventionalisms one associates with Slavic art. Curious that the traits of racial art should show even in the smallest works! There are in addition some sketches made in another convention, namely, modernism. The Russians have adapted themselves easily to these new idioms, for they were never too deeply taken with naturalistic expression.

Other Displays

At the Brookline Public Library, under the auspices of the Arts and Letters Club, there is a show of painting and sculpture.

Sandwich glass medallions made by Charles Connick are on view at the Children's Art Center, Rutland Street, Boston. The agglomeration of fragments of this earliest of American glass makes some fascinating decorative pieces, small enough to be suspended comfortably from the window lock. Some of them are pictorial, some are made in pure design. Whatever the pattern, the colors sing out in their pure translucency. When they are seen against the day or sunlight they look like a mesh of multicolored lights. It is gratifying to learn that young children are shown these things, for the charm is direct and easily felt.

D. A.

Senators Inquire Into Tax on Sales On Ottawa Visit

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

OTTAWA, Nov. 18—The 70 United States Senators who are visiting Canada for the purpose of studying the sales tax were welcomed to the Capital yesterday afternoon.

After calling at Rideau Hall, where they were received by the Earl of Bessborough, Governor-General of Canada, and Lady Bessborough, they attended a reception given by Col. Hanford MacNider, United States Minister, and then were the guests of the Government at a banquet at the Château Laurier.

In welcoming the senators, Sir George Perley, Acting Prime Minister, declared that "it is my firm belief that if the United States and the British Commonwealth of Nations hold together, pull together and work together, we can accomplish anything almost that we please for the peace, harmony and happiness of the world."

Mr. E. B. Ryckman, Minister of National Revenue, proffered Canada's assistance not only as regards the sales tax but in any other way possible. Senator Thomas P. Gore, of Oklahoma, in replying, said that he and his colleagues came as ambassadors of good will, realizing that while the countries of the world may be politically independent, they are economically interdependent; that the world is one economic unit. "Canada has a past rich in glory; only her future can eclipse that past glory," he declared.

This morning officials of the Department of National Revenue met the delegation for a discussion of all phases of the sales tax as operated in Canada.

Towns Urged Not To Slight Schools

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

THOMPSONVILLE, Conn., Nov. 18—Communities which curtail their educational programs for economic reasons are pursuing a policy which will prove costly in the future, declared Miss Sarah H Fahey of Washington, president of the department of classroom teachers of the National Education Association, here to a gathering of teachers and parents last night.

"Education," she said, "increases and refines human wants, making larger demands upon the products of industry and business. Students are helped to select occupations for which they are best fitted, judging from interests and abilities which they have shown.

"Students are given training in vocations, thus helping industry and business to carry on extensive developments. It is universal education which makes our widely separated people one in loyalty and devotion to the flag and the Constitution."

Fess Not to Urge Repeal, He Says

GENESEO, N. Y., Nov. 18 (AP)—The statement that he would use his influence "to prevent the party from committing a fatal blunder in asking for the repeal of the Eighteenth Amendment," was contained in a letter received from Senator Simeon D. Fess (R.) of Ohio, and made public yesterday by Mr. James W. Wadsworth of New York.

The letter from the chairman of the National Republican Committee was written in response to a letter from Mr Wadsworth, in which the former Senator urged the Republican Party to advocate a referendum on the prohibition question.

Mr. Wadsworth pointed out that he did not urge repeal but that "the Republican Party employ the constitutional machinery which would give to the people of the states an opportunity to vote yes or no on the question."

Trends in Stores Scanned by Krim

Efficiently managed chain stores will be successful and efficiently managed independent stores will continue to prosper, Mr. Frank A. Krim, president of Denholm & McKay Company of Worcester, Mass., said last evening at Harvard University, in discussing the present and future of independently owned, and operated stores. Mr. Krim was speaking at the University Extension Course on "Trends in Retail Distribution" under auspices of the Massachusetts Department of Education and the retail trade board of the Boston Chamber of Commerce.

Agreeing that chain store competition is the most serious yet faced by the independent stores and specialty shops, Mr. Krim said that chain stores are another step in the fundamental readjustment of the distribution system.

Inferior quality merchandise characterizes many chain stores in the cities, he said, and the independent store which has maintained its reputation for quality and dependability need not fear this low-priced competition. "We have had 5 & 10 cent store competition for many years and they will continue to enjoy growth, but any loss of business which may have been experienced by department stores in such departments as notions and small wares has more than been offset by increased sales of merchandise in the higher price lines," he said.

Education Urged On Dry Act Benefit

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

CONCORD, N. H., Nov. 18—Addressing a meeting of the State Woman's Christian Temperance Union, Dr. Charles D. Howard, director of the division of chemistry and sanitation of the State Board of Health, declared that the youth of the nation must be educated to the advantages of prohibition if the dry laws are to be retained in the Constitution.

Quoting the recommendation Dr. Harvey W. Wiley made a short time before the adoption of prohibition, stressing the need of more education concerning the effects of alcohol, Dr. Howard added: "The advice holds as good today as it did 15 years ago. If we are going to make more substantial progress in the enforcement of prohibition, we must put on a more active campaign of education concerning the effects of alcohol. Such education was being disseminated prior to 1918. The trouble seems to be that when the Volstead Act became a law, the friends of prohibition made the mistake of assuming that the battle was won, when actually it had only just commenced."

The meeting was the first of a series, following the recent annual gathering of the state organization, held in accordance with resolutions adopted and favoring militant efforts to combat the propaganda of the wet forces favoring the return of light wines and beer through constitutional amendment.

General Classified

Advertisements under this heading appear in the Atlantic, Central and Pacific editions of The Christian Science Monitor. Rate 60 cents a line. Minimum space four lines. An application blank and two letters of reference are required from those who advertise under most of these headings. Write or call for detailed information.

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536 Western Avenue, WATERLOO, IOWA
620 Hearst Building, SAN FRANCISCO
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Local Classified

For other Classified Advertising see preceding page.

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ACCOUNTANT-bookkeeper, experienced, would like to connect with Philadelphia or South Jersey concern. Box P-5, The Christian Science Monitor, 902 Fox Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

CHAUFFEUR desires position; 21 years' experience one place; best references; single; will go anywhere. JOHN H. MEYER, 16 John St., Brookline, Mass. Tel. Regent 2028-M.

15 YEARS in printing business, editing, compiling, rewriting, college graduate, desires situation where his abilities will be of value. Box T-71, The Christian Science Monitor, Boston.

YOUNG man, high school graduate, desires to learn photography; some experience. A. COTTON, 1154 W. 29th St., Erie, Pa.

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COMPANION, visiting or resident, experienced woman, willing, helpful, adaptable; good reader. Write Box K-32, Room 1804, 270 Madison Ave., New York City.

COOK—Experienced, city or country. Write Box K-29, Room 1804, 270 Madison Avenue, New York City.

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and the Junior Miss, $5 and $6
Enna Jettick Boot Shop
1208 ATLANTIC AVE., Atlantic City, N. J.
FOOTWEAR WITH FOOTCARE

MAKE THE FOLKS HAPPY
For a Real Christmas Gift
Your PHOTOGRAPH
SOCIETY STUDIO
731 BOARDWALK
Also Christmas Cards—Plaques

ATLANTIC CITY
FLOWER SHOP
1519 PACIFIC AVENUE
Dial 47141-47142
WE TELEGRAPH FLOWERS

IRV'S PET SHOP
GEORGIA and ATLANTIC AVES.
Gifts That Live
Latest Books in Lending Library
Dial 5-3610

CAMDEN

The Store That Serves You Best by Saving You Most
BAKER-FLICK CO.
South Jersey's Great Department Store
MARKET STREET, NEAR THIRD
CAMDEN, NEW JERSEY

CRANFORD

TUTTLE BROS
CRANFORD N.J. WESTFIELD N.J.
PHONE 1402
COAL—LUMBER—MILLWORK
MASON MATERIALS

Cleaning and Dyeing
Dressmaking, Alterations, Hemstitching, Pleating, Button Covering, Pinking.
MRS. T. CHRISTIANSEN
30 Union Ave., So. Tel. Cranford 6-3029

EAST ORANGE

Mayfair Sweets
7 HARRISON STREET
Delicious Home-Made Chocolates and Other Candies, $1 per pound and less.
Candy Kitchen and Main Store
726 BERGEN AVE., JERSEY CITY

CARR'S
Electrical and
Hardware Shop
Appliances and Repairing
Agent for
Pittsburgh Plate Glass Co.
96 MAIN ST. Orange 3-3206

JANET FROCKS
Ladies' and Misses'
Sport, Afternoon & Evening
DRESSES
We specialize in half sizes for the larger woman.
5 Harrison Street

MONARCH
Food Products
SOLD AT
Dietrich & Thatcher
ALSO MEATS AND VEGETABLES
108 MAIN STREET Tel. Orange 3-4412

EVERGREEN
Dining Room
Under Japanese Management
THANKSGIVING DINNER, $1.25
LUNCHEON 50c, DINNER 65c-$1.00
SUNDAYS 12-8:30, $1.00
7-9 NO. MUNN AVENUE

MARIE'S
Luncheon Afternoon Tea
Table d'Hote Dinners
538 William Street, Corner Prospect

LET
Stephen Jarvis
Estimate on your
PLUMBING and HEATING
"Jobbing a Specialty"
106 LESLIE STREET Tel. Or. 3-4038

Henry Hornecker
FLORIST INC
MEMBER OF F. T. D. A.
75 CENTRAL AVE. 621 CENTRAL AVE.
Orange 3-1244 Orange 3-0884
Night phone Nassau 4-1850

H. C. Deuchler
Binoculars
and
Thermometers
543 MAIN STREET

Complete Beauty Service
25c week ends 35c
Bud Beauty Shoppe
Experienced Operators.
Frigidine Permanent Wave, $4.00
377 MAIN STREET OR. 3-9880

Springdale Service Station
Let Us Prepare Your Car for
THE WINTER
GAS, OIL, TIRES, TUBES
327 SPRINGDALE AVE. Or. 3-9510
H. FRIEDMAN, Prop.

NEW JERSEY

EAST ORANGE
(Continued)

Featuring the
Junior League Silk
89c Today's value $1.25
Full Fashioned Hosiery
Chiffon and Service
Lucille Hat Shoppe
EAST ORANGE, 5 Harrison Street
MORRISTOWN, 4 Speedwell Ave.

FLORENCE McKIRGAN INN
Thanksgiving Dinner $1.50
1 to 5 P. M.
Reservations Requested
Home Made Cakes, Pies and Bread
109 SO. MUNN AVENUE
Or. 3-6759

A New Enjoyment of the Stations Near You
THE ECHOETTE
Only 32.75 Complete
GARDNER ELECTRIC CO.
22 Washington Place

Visit the NEW SHOP
of POST'S
Evergreen Place and Central Avenue
Close to Altman's

Your CHRISTMAS CARDS May Be Selected from Our New Large Display at
370 MAIN STREET, Also

Silver
INDIVIDUAL MILLINERY
Hats ready made and to order.
49 CHURCH STREET

M. B. Ross, Inc.
Corner Central Ave. and Harrison St.
Or. 3-6300
Radios Cameras Athletic Goods
Open Evenings

ELIZABETH

BE THANKFUL
You don't need to bake for Thanksgiving. Buy
PUMPKIN PIES
MINCE PIES
FRUIT CAKE
Bread, Rolls, Coffee Cake, Cookies, etc., at
BROWNFIELD'S BAKERY
318 MORRIS AVE. Tel. El. 2-1432

MAUDE LOTH'S
UPSTAIRS DRESS SHOP
Hats, Coats, Suits, Dresses
Special Sale Coats,
$49.50 to $79.50
311 MORRIS AVE. Tel. El 2-6690

$8.50 $10.50
PRES-ERVER SHOP
FOR WOMEN
HILGENDORFF'S
1166 E. Jersey St. ELIZABETH, N. J.
BLUE MOON HOSIERY

Rugs Shampooed Each Year
Last Indefinitely
BANBURY & BURNETT Inc.
Master Rug Cleaners
77 West Grand Street Phone El 2-1291
ELIZABETH, N. J.

JOHN R. STEWART
JEWELER
Antique and Modern Watch and clock repairing a Specialty
282 Morris Ave. Elizabeth, N. J. Phone El. 2-1178

E. R. BENN
BEAUTY PARLOR
The Newest NESTLE Triumph
Permanent Wave in Perfect Comfort
Manicuring, Finger and Marcel Waving.
118 BROAD STREET Tel. El. 2-1801

ENGLEWOOD

Weavers
New lingerie that gracefully adapts itself to a new season, so beautifully made of washable satin, trimmed with lovely alencon type lace pink or peach gowns, slips, chemise and panties. Price 2.95.
47 E. Palisade Ave. Tel. Engle. 3-5800

Grace E. Fisher Inc.
For every hour and occasion.
Clever, colorful, intimate fashions.
MUNSING UNDERWEAR
9 DEAN STREET Tel. Engle 3-2188

LAW
INCORPORATED
HABERDASHERY
46 E. PALISADE AVE.
ELLEN E. WOOD
Around the Corner Gift and Beauty Shoppe
11 DEAN STREET
Beauty Culture Gifts and Cards
Permanent Waving for all occasions
Tel. Engle 3-0506

HACKENSACK

Mo-Mar Cleaners
Rugs—Garments—Drapes
Cedar Bag Service—*No extra charge.*
Office and Plant—342 River Street
Phones Hack. 2-3515 and 2-3516

Physical Culture Walk-Over
Buster Brown Shoes for
Men—Women—Children
B & H SHOE SHOP
200 MAIN STREET

HOBOKEN

HENRY W. GROTE
Watches, Diamonds and Jewelry
Our specialty remounting your jewelry in up-to-date settings.
54 NEWARK STREET
Open Monday 9:00 a. m. Open Saturdays 10:00
Other evenings 6:30 p. m.

Bauers' Shoe Store
can serve the entire family
Polly Preston Shoes
for women and the junior miss
Quality—Style—Comfort

NEW JERSEY

HOBOKEN
(Continued)

Grulich and Sons
FLORISTS' ARTISTS
Member of Florists' Telegraph Delivery Association
616 Washington Street, Hoboken
Opposite U. S. Theatre Phone Hob. 3-0510

Bauer's Shoe Store
Can Serve the Entire Family
828 WASHINGTON ST., HOBOKEN, N. J.
POLLY PRESTON SHOES
for Women and the Junior Miss
Quality—Style—Comfort

JERSEY CITY

MONITOR ADVERTISING
INFORMATION BUREAU
If the service you wish is not advertised in this issue, call The Christian Science Monitor Advertising Information Bureau, where a record of local and national advertisers is maintained.
Telephone Bergen 3-3943-J
19 Winfield Avenue 8-10 A. M. Daily

The TRUST COMPANY of NEW JERSEY

11 Local Offices in Hudson County

CHARLESTON
MAISON DE BEAUTE
FRANCES ENRIGHT
"Beauty Culture"
Finger Wave Specialist
333 Bergen Avenue Te. Bergen 3-3742

Union Cleaning & Dyeing
Fur Coats glazed in a scientific manner $1.50—relined, $3.
Topcoats—Dresses—Suits
Dry Cleaned and Pressed $1
Tailoring of all kinds.
757 MONTGOMERY ST. Bergen 3-9063
Call and delivery service.

THE GRACE SHOPPE
"Properly Fitted Corsets"
FREDA MALZ Graduate Corsetiere
Latest styles in Lingerie, Pajamas, etc.
Newest shades in Hosiery and Gloves
Novelties
686 BERGEN AVENUE Tel Del 3-1940

Phone Journal Sq. 2-0640
CENTRAL THEATRE
BEAUTY SHOPPE
Specializing in
PERMANENT WAVING
All Branches in Beauty Culture. Expert Operators.
269 CENTRAL AVE., JERSEY CITY, N. J.

METROPOLITAN
HARDWARE COMPANY
722 BERGEN AVE. Tel. Bergen 3-10101
HOUSE FURNISHINGS
We rent Johnson's Floor Scrapers at $3 per day and Johnson's Floor Polisher at $1.50 a day.
Deliveries anywhere in the city.

BOYD MEAT MARKET
Authorized Dealer in
E. W. SCHNEIDER & SONS, Inc.
Quality Meats and Provisions
Special Sale Day Every Tuesday
FREE DELIVERY Tel. Bergen 3-8568
2255 BOULEVARD

Central Jewelry Store
WM. GEIGER, Proprietor
Diamonds, Watches, Clocks and Jewelry
390 Central Ave., next to Ritz Theatre

CLEANERS
BARTLEY O'DONNELL
DYERS
7 ZABRISKIE ST. Webster 4-4771

LAMODE CORSET SHOP
CORSETS
Up-to-Date Gloves, Hosiery Lingerie
341 CENTRAL AVE., Cor. Lincoln St.
Webster 4-4989

MAPLEWOOD

Phone S. O. 2-2495 WE DELIVER
Maplewood Hardware Store, Inc.
Where courtesy and service prevail.
Hardware and house furnishings of the Best only Glazing, Key Fitting, Lock Repairing. Bicycle Repairing our specialty.
187 MAPLEWOOD AVENUE

Home Made Candies
and Ice Cream
are made fresh daily at
STRUBBE'S
178 Maplewood Ave., Maplewood, N. J.
S. O. 2-2465

SHOP EARLY
Practical Gifts for Christmas on display at Wood's
174 MAPLEWOOD AVE.

SAMUEL H. ROSS., Inc.
GOOD MARKETING
Watch our windows for week end specials
177 MAPLEWOOD AVENUE
Phone So. Orange 2-4300—4301—4302
MAPLEWOOD, N. J.

MARTIN & WEIS, Inc.
Realtors
Real Estate—Insurance
151 MAPLEWOOD AVE. So. Orange 2-7640

MONTCLAIR

Monitor Advertising
Information Bureau
If the service you wish is not advertised in this issue of The Christian Science Monitor, call Montclair 2-4971 where a bureau of local and national advertisers is maintained from 9 to 11 daily, except Saturdays.
71 LLEWELLYN ROAD

BUNCE BROTHERS
"TAILORING SERVICE"
40 Church Street Phone Montclair 2-1808
Custom Clothing Pressing
Dyeing Cleaning
Neckties renovated without charge.
Delivery Service Throughout Essex County.

Emergency Housekeeping and Catering
Mrs. Helen F. Luther
15 BROOKSIDE AVE., CALDWELL, N. J.
Tel. Caldwell 6-2165

Stanley M. Crowell Co.
Full line of
TYCOS THERMOMETERS
36 South Park St. Montclair, N. J.
Near Church Street

MOORE'S
HARDWARE STORE
223 Glenridge Ave. Montclair, N. J.
Telephone Montclair 2-3210 and 2-3211

WHEN *you purchase goods advertised in The Christian Science Monitor or answer a Monitor advertisement—please mention the Monitor.*

NEW JERSEY

MONTCLAIR
(Continued)

POST OFFICE
DELICATESSEN
A full assortment of seasonable food products from far and near suitable for the holiday table. Also fancy packaged dainties for gift purposes. Imported biscuits, fancy fruit cake, plum puddings and mince meats, salted nuts, figs, dates, fancy olives, imported and domestic. Our large variety of cheese includes fancy Edams, Gauda, Bel Pease, imported Camembert, Port du Salut, Gorgonzola and Pineapple.
397 Bloomfield Avenue
Montclair, N. J.
Phone Montclair 2-3781

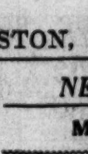
Bogart and Hansen, Inc.
Electrical Contractors and Dealers
568 Bloomfield Ave., Montclair, N. J.

Percolators	*Electric Heaters*
Irons	*Electric Clocks*
Waffle Irons	*Vacuum Cleaners*
Toasters	*Washers*
Heating Pads	*Electric Mixers*
Electric Fixtures	*Gas Ranges*
Lamps and Shades	

MISS FRANCES SHOP
Thrifty Shopping in Exclusive Atmosphere
Do You Seek Style?
You'll find right in Montclair simultaneous with its New York appearance every new mode in the moderate priced dress world . . . not eventually, but at the self-same moment. Stay in Montclair and Save!
470 Bloomfield Ave., MONTCLAIR
Phone Montclair 2-0449

Silver
INDIVIDUAL MILLINERY
Hats Ready Made and to Order
49 CHURCH STREET

WITTROCK'S
Home-Made Candies, Aplets and Salted Nut Meats
Mail Orders Filled
Try Our Famous Assorted Chocolates, $1 lb.
Our Tea Room Cannot Be Excelled
Luncheons and Dinners Served.
TWO STORES
12 Church St., Montclair Tel. Montclair 8260
262 Bellevue Ave., Upper Montclair Mont. 8464



Special Men's Handkerchiefs
Regular $18.00 to $24.00
for $10.50 dozen
The Linen Shop
Incorporated
E. B. CLEGG
428 Bloomfield Avenue
Montclair, N. J.
62 Brick Church Plaza
East Orange, N. J.

ORDERS TAKEN NOW FOR
Home Made Mince Meat
and Plum Puddings
Orange Marmalade—Jams—Jellies—Pickles
Mrs. Jessie H. E. Goman Verona, N. J.
40 Hillside Avenue Ver. 8-4044

BUY FROM
DeKNIERING BROS., INC.
FUEL
COAL, OIL, COKE, WOOD

SEYMOUR MANOR
7 Seymour Street, Montclair, N. J.
FAMOUS FOR FOOD
Luncheons 50c, 60c, 75c. Dinners $1.00, $1.25. Special Thursday Steak or Chicken Dinner $1.00. Saturday Special Fried Chicken—Maryland—$1.00. Sunday Dinners, 12:30 to 3, 6 to 8, $1.25. Thanksgiving Dinner $1.50. Mclr. 2-2252.

C. W. PERDUE
Expert Radio Service
on all makes of sets
by
COMPETENT MEN
Bloomfield Ave. and Park Street

MONTCLAIR'S
TAILORING ESTABLISHMENT
Phone Montclair 2-2674 J. Braverman, Prop.
LADIES' AND GENTS' TAILORS AND FURRIERS
We Specialize in Men's Custom Tailoring
Repairing and Pressing
Fancy Cleaning and Dyeing a Specialty
189 GLENRIDGE AVENUE

Heating and Furnace Oils
A COMPLETE FUEL SERVICE
Authorized "blue coal" distributor
R. H. See Coal Company
131 BLOOMFIELD AVENUE
Telephone Montclair 3-0019

CITY HALL DELICATESSEN, Inc.
363 MAIN ST., ORANGE
517 BLOOMFIELD AVENUE, MONTCLAIR
Thanksgiving Specials
Mince-Meat, New Crop Nuts, Table Raisins, Puddings, etc.
FREE DELIVERY
Tel. Orange 3-8309 Montclair 2-1377

HENKE'S *Inc.*
JEWELERS Established 1889
MONTCLAIR, N. J.

W. B. HERTZ
THE SILK SHOP
538 BLOOMFIELD AVE.
Silks and Fabrics De Luxe
Phone 2-0623 MONTCLAIR, N. J.

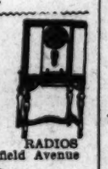
Wellmont Haberdashers
offer a fine selection of Christmas Gifts for Gentlemen.
MANHATTAN SHIRTS, FOWNES GLOVES, DOBBS HATS, IMPORTED AND DOMESTIC NECKWEAR.
Wellmont Theater Building

V. Frances—*Lady Hattery*
Your Old Hats Made Into New Ones
—Cleaned and Reblocked
—also—
New Hats from $2 up, direct from manufacturers.
Furs remodeled. Alterations on dresses.
379 Bloomfield Ave., Montclair, N. J.
One flight up opp. Post Office.

MARION-IRENE, Inc.
GOWNS
DAYTIME—DINNER—EVENING
COATS—SUITS—SPORTSWEAR
Featuring New Low Prices
419 BLOOMFIELD AVE., Montclair, N. J.

NEWARK

Swanson & Stehli
GENERAL ELECTRICAL CONTRACTORS



The best in electrical appliances—suitable for Gifts for all occasions.
See more detail in our ad on . . . display page this issue.
RADIOS
Wa. 8973 710 Springfield Avenue
NEWARK, N. J.

The
Crescent Laundry
337 NORTH FIFTH STREET
Branch Brook 3-7200

INSURANCE
A.C.BERTHOLON
KINNEY BUILDING Mi2 2246-7-8

Decorating and Paper Hanging
CONTRACTOR
Specializing in Japanese Grass Cloth, English and German Leathers, etc.
Interior painting and wall hangings.
Burk Brindell, 68 Montclair Ave.
Branch Brook 3-5153, Newark, N. J.

NEW JERSEY

ORANGE

"You need no longer be told you have an expensive foot."
$5 ENNA JETTICK $6
Shoes for Women
Sold exclusively in Orange by
B. Grossman & Co.
349 MAIN STREET Opp. Public Service

EATON'S
HIGHLAND
LINEN
Henry F. Schmidt & Co.
380 MAIN ST. Or. 3-0787
Greeting Cards for All Seasons

Winter Coats
New Line of Styles Suitable for Every Occasion
Diamond's
Women's Apparel Shop
211 MAIN, COR. CANFIELD ST., ORANGE

Orange 3-0880
ABBOTT-HOGAN, Inc.
Cleaners and Dyers
575 SCOTLAND RD., Orange, N. J.

VISIT THE NEW
ENGELS
INCORPORATED
DEPARTMENT STORE
Daily Deliveries Throughout Essex County
239-241 MAIN STREET, ORANGE
Or. 3-2243
"The Home of Complete Satisfaction"

"As You Like It" Hosiery
Natural Bridge Arch Shoes
for Women, $5 and $6
"Good to the foot,
Good to the eye,
Good to the pocket-book"
SONNENSCHEIN'S, 230 Main
"BETTER SHOES"
Est. 1856 Phone Orange 362

Albert Horton Williams
Inc.
Granite—Marble—Bronze Memorials
Washington and Cleveland Streets

SPORTING GOODS
Jacobsen's Sport Shop
Everything in the Line of Sports
236 MAIN ST. OR. 3-9165

Rosenthal's Specialty Shop
Infants' and Children's Wear
Ladies' Lingerie
243 MAIN ST., ORANGE Or. 3-5932
Branch of 346 Central Ave., Jersey City

W. L. Douglas
Shoes
McGOWAN'S
Since 1865
189 MAIN ST., ORANGE
Open Evenings

HOLLYWOOD FLORIST
and NURSERY
WILLIAM OLSEN, Prop.
Try Our Week-End Special of Cut Flowers, $1.00
40 MAIN STREET OR. 3-1088

The MORRIS SHOP
House of
Hart Schaffner & Marx
Clothes
296 MAIN ST., Corner Day, ORANGE
Prices Back to 15 Years Ago

FRED'S MARKET
High Grade Meats
Fancy Fruits and Vegetables
Sea Foods, etc.
Phone 3-7055 183 Main St., Orange

PASSAIC

The Art Shop
651 MAIN AVENUE
Large Variety of
CHRISTMAS CARDS
Picture Framing—Books
Artist Materials—Gifts

Burckhardt & Voigt
Home Made Ice Cream and Candy
Also a Complete Assortment of Apollo, Whitman and Schrafft's Chocolates
Orders delivered at short notice
20 BROADWAY Tel. Passaic 2-0156

PATERSON

TULIP BULBS
A Complete Line of
Fall Bulbs for Spring Flowering
WILSON S. BROWER Co., Inc.
Successors to MUZZY BROTHERS
89 VAN HOUTEN STREET Sher. 1388
Phone: SHerwood 2-2573

C. SCHOEFFEL
Jeweler
SWISS WATCHMAKER
68 BROADWAY PATERSON, N. J.

Schoonmaker's Fourth Floor
Feature
Women's Apparel
SCHOONMAKER & CO.
PATERSON, N. J.

TABLE LUXURIES
All kinds of Delicatessen our specialty.
French Pastry and Cookies fresh every day.
MRS. E. GNEHM
79 ELLISON STREET
Telephone Sherwood 2-4571
SILK HOSIERY 85c
Miss ROSE, *Millinery*
$5.00 and Upward
Hats Moulded to Your Head
Special attention given to remodeling.
131 Ellison Street, Paterson, N. J.
Opp. City Hall

R. Williams Borden & Co.
(Established over 50 years)
Real Estate - Insurance
Room 223, Romaine Bldg.
Phone Sher. 8475

Chas. Moshier, Jr.
Distributor for
Pratt & Lambert and Valspar
Paints and Varnishes
FREE DELIVERY
Sherwood 5221 61 BROADWAY

NEW JERSEY

PATERSON

"Say It With Flowers"
YOUNG & WALDERS
90 VAN HOUTEN STREET
Tel. Sherwood 8877 PATERSON, N. J.
Prices reasonable We call for and deliver

MIDLER'S
Sherwood 2-3988
TAILOR AND FURRIER
CLEANING—DYEING—ALTERATIONS
498 Twelfth Ave., cor. E. 32d St., near 32d.
PATERSON, N. J.

PLAINFIELD

THE STATE TRUST CO.
EVERY BANKING FACILITY TO MEET YOUR NEED
Plainfield, N. J. Phone 6-5300

Radio—Refrigeration
Oil Burners
Electrical Household Devices
PROMPT RADIO SERVICE
300 W. FRONT STREET
E. M. JONES Phone 6-3970

SAMOSET LAUNDRY
SERVICE, Inc.
Ph. 6-2640 902 North Ave., Plainfield

M. E. WILLOUGHBY
Florist
(Bonded Member F. T. D.)
401 WATCHUNG AVE. Tel. Pld. 6-4263

GOOD SHOES, HOSIERY and GLOVES
M. C. VAN ARSDALE, Inc.
127 East Front Street Tel. 6-0016
The Centre of the Business Centre

Mrs. G. O. Keller, Inc.
"THE ORIGINAL KELLER"
CLEANERS *and* DYERS
Main Office Plant
COR. SOUTH AND LELAND AVES.
Downtown Office—129 PARK AVENUE
Tel. 6-0100

HARDWARE
GARDEN TOOLS, SEEDS AND FERTILIZERS. FULL LINE OF PAINTS AND ELECTRICAL APPLIANCES.
F. A. KIRCH & CO.
201 Park Avenue Tel. Pld. 6-0578

SWAIN'S ART STORE
PICTURE FRAMING
FRAMED PICTURES
and
BEAUTIFUL MIRRORS, etc.
317 W. FRONT STREET PLAINFIELD
Tel. 6-1707

TEPPER BROS.
A Safe Place to Shop
WEST FRONT ST. Tel. 6-3100

Blossom Hill Farms
Grade "A" Raw Milk and Cream
Produced Under Rigid Standards of Cleanliness.
DAILY DELIVERIES IN PLAINFIELD
Visit our farm at Lebanon
M. J. Sheridan Jr. Phone 272 Lebanon, N. J.

QUALITY
COAL
N. MEYERS & SONS Tel. 6-1911
303 E. FOURTH STREET, PLAINFIELD

RIDGEFIELD PARK

HACK. 2-0067
CARR'S CLEAN COAL
E. S. CARR, Inc. RIDGEFIELD PK.

R. G. RADIO CO.
STROMBERG-CARLSON
ALL THINGS ELECTRICAL
May we help you select your
Electrical Christmas Gifts
175 MAIN ST. Hack. 2-0043

CHRISTMAS PHOTOS
Consider making appointments now.
Anna Belle Gilhousen
78 Mt. Vernon St. Hack. 9424

"Known for Service"
FRED BILLER
67 MT. VERNON ST. Tel. Hack. 2-8591
Gas—Oil—Lubricating Service
Kelly-Springfield Tires
Delco Batteries—Kozak Cloths

H. H. LUDEWIG
HARDWARE
Du Pont Paints—Sapolin
Moore's House Paints—Speed Enamel
208 MAIN STREET Hack 2-3009

ENNA JETTICK—MATRIX
Footwear Correctly Fitted
Sizes AAAA to EEE, 1 to 11
MODEL SHOE SHOP
208 Main Street

Latest Style *Fine Quality*
DRESSES
Very Reasonably Priced
Park Sample Dress House
226 MAIN STREET Hack. 2-7157

RIDGEWOOD

Fresh Dressed Poultry
Strictly Fresh Eggs
DIRECT from LOCAL FARMS
Welti's O. K. Market
WILSEY SQUARE Tel. 6-0937
SIX DELIVERIES DAILY

Dry Cleaning—Pressing
Repairing—Altering
PETER CZECK
First Class Tailor and Furrier
NORTH MAPLE AVE. Ho-Ho-Kus

The AMETHYST
LUNCHEON, 40c and 60c
DINNER, 75c and $1.00
SUNDAY 7-COURSE DINNER, $1.25
74 Godwin Ave. Ridgewood 6-2244
Rooms for Permanent and Transient Guests at Reduced Rates

WHEN *you purchase goods advertised in The Christian Science Monitor or answer a Monitor advertisement—please mention the Monitor.*

NEW JERSEY

RIDGEWOOD
(Continued)

FIRST NATIONAL BANK
and TRUST COMPANY
is equipped and conducted for the highest class service to its customers.
Up-to-Date Fur Storage Department
WE SOLICIT YOUR BUSINESS

Harper Method Shop
PERMANENT WAVING
NESTLE REALISTIC
ANNA H. SMITH Tel 6-1911
14 OAK STREET

E. S. BARRY
GROCER
109 East Ridgewood Avenue
Tel. 63630-3631

THE
RIDGEWOOD LINEN SHOP
6 EAST RIDGEWOOD AVENUE
Linens, Laces, Handkerchiefs, Infants' Wear
MONOGRAMING TO ORDER
Tel. 6-1964

THE
SUPERIOR MARKET
CHOICE MEATS
and SEA FOODS
107 EAST RIDGEWOOD AVENUE
Free Delivery Tel. 6-2390

Adickes Confectionery
Home Made Ice Cream and Candy also
Complete Line Schrafft's Chocolates
Tasty, wholesome, light lunches served at all hours.
51 E. RIDGEWOOD AVE. Tel. 6-2204

BELANUS COAL
Clinkerless—Clean—Economical
24 SO. BROAD ST., Ridgewood, N. J.
Telephone 6-4649

WALTER H. OSTMAN
SUBURBAN RADIO SERVICE
131 EAST RIDGEWOOD AVENUE
RIDGEWOOD, N. J. Tel. Ridgewood 6-3434
RCA-VICTOR RADIO—REPAIRING

TEANECK

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Laundries, Inc.
Front and Water Street, TEANECK, N. J.
Bergen County's Largest Laundry. Please mention The Christian Science Monitor.

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"You need no longer be told you have an expensive foot."
$5 Enna Jettick $6
SHOES FOR WOMEN
GLASSERS SHOE STORE
109 EAST BROAD STREET

ANDREW KRUP
Merchant Tailor and Furrier
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PENNSYLVANIA

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EDUCATOR SHOES
MEN, WOMEN, CHILDREN
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Steinway Pianos, Furniture of Quality, Radio, Sheet Music and Washing Machines at
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Where you can depend upon good merchandise and service. Open evenings.
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For 35 years I have served the people of Erie and it is still a pleasure.
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Right time, right price, right place
Phone your order for fall delivery
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General Electric Appliances
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Shoes of Quality for Children
Correct Fit Guaranteed
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WE DELIVER Phone 24-291

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Club Breakfast from 7-9:30
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"We make our own candies"
Candied Fruits and Nuts Beautifully Packed and Mailed by Us. Leave your order at
PULAKOS
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JEWELER
OUT OF THE HIGH RENT DISTRICT
Quality Repair Service
FORD E. O'DELL
"I'll be on the watch for you"
107 West 9th Street Phone 40-361

Right in the Heart
of the business and theatre district: serving the kind of food people like at moderate prices.
The INDICH
PEACH AND TENTH STREETS

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GORGAS *says*
Don't Forget to Take
CREME LILAS
That Wonderful Vanishing Cream on your auto trips.
GORGAS STORES
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GEORGE N. BARNES
Second at State
The FERNDELL STORE

The Art and Gift Shop
105 NORTH SECOND STREET
GIFTS and CARDS
FOR ALL OCCASIONS

MILLER'S
MATRIX AGENCY
Shoes and Hosiery for Women and Children
12 NO. THIRD STREET

CRAVER'S
208 NORTH SECOND STREET
Nancy Lane Chocolates . . . Chocolate Novelties . . . for Thanksgiving . . . Turkeys, Pumpkins, Corn

The REGAL CO.
SECOND AND WALNUT STREETS
Umbrellas, Gladstone Suitcases and Fancy Leather Goods

PENNSYLVANIA

HARRISBURG (Continued)

Feller's
THIRD AND MARKET STREETS
New Low Price Values
on Coats, Dresses, Furs

Hollbenschlags
410 N. THIRD STREET
Thanksgiving Sale of
Coats, Dresses, Hats,
Fur Coats and Scarfs

Cantilever Shoe Shops
217 NORTH SECOND STREET

MAIN LINE—Ardmore

ST. MARY'S LAUNDRY
Phone Ardmore 175
Exclusive Launderers and Dry Cleaners
Dry Cleaning by the Zoric System

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VELVET FROCKS
$10.75 to $19.75
The FLAPPER SHOP
233 HAVERFORD AVE., NARBERTH
COME SEE!

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Providence Cottage
STATE ST. at PROVIDENCE RD.
Lunch—Tea—Dinner
Every day in the year
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RADIO ENGINEERING SERVICE
326 W. FRONT STREET
Guaranteed Service on Any Type Set
Inspection Free
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CHRISTMAS SUGGESTIONS *for the FAMILY*
Stilson Shirts with Point-Rite Collars and Ties. Maisonette Dresses, all silk, all wool, and cotton, sizes 14 to 54. Also Raincoats. Will call by appointment.
Mrs. ANNA T. HILL
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Repairing of All Things
ELECTRICAL
5421 MARKET STREET, PHILADELPHIA
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Individually made to the head at very moderate cost.

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Delicious Home Cooked Food
Special Thanksgiving Dinner $1.25
PLEASE MAKE RESERVATIONS
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"Everything Good to Eat"
MEATS—FRUITS
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"We Answer the Burning Question"
Coal, Coke, Cinders, Slag, Limestone Screenings—*DELIVERIES ANYWHERE*
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Shoe Repairing

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Printing & Bookbinding Company
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Specializing on Lecture Invitations
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Prepared in my own home kitchen (not in a commercial Bakery) from good old fashioned recipe in use over 20 years. Attractively wrapped suitable for gifts.
$1.00 per lb. $2.50 3 lbs., $4.00 5 lbs.
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900 Ross Avenue, Wilkinsburg, Pa.

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Linden 2062 *Open Evenings*
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DIAMONDS WATCHES
SILVERWARE GLASSWARE
10% Discount on All Nationally Advertised Merchandise
Christmas Reservations Now—
A Small Deposit Will Be

PENNSYLVANIA

PITTSBURGH—Bellevue (Continued)

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On the Camp Horne Road
BELLEVUE P. O. PITTSBURGH, PA.
"The Dairy for the Convenience of the North Boroughs and Vicinity"

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No farther away than your telephone
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A small Deposit reserves any article for Christmas Delivery.
Small Mantel Radios—$36.50
Hoover Sweepers—Electric Clocks

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B. & J. SAYLOR
Fourth and Penn Streets
Be Assured of Quality Foods—
Tremendous Variety
Wholesale and Retail Prices Rock-Bottom
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"Ahead of Style"
THE BON TON MILLINERY
408 PENN STREET, READING, PENNA.

The Famous
Crystal Restaurant
Twenty Years on the Square
The Home is the Only Competitor
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SERVICE—SAFETY
Name this company as executor under your will.
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Member Federal Reserve System

Girls' Dresses and Clothing
1 to 12 Years
Boys' Suits and Coats 1 to 6 years
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Corset and Children's Shop
15 NO. 5 STREET

A Department Store of Style, Quality and Value
KLINE, EPPIHIMER & CO.

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O'Coats for Men and Young Men
- Fur-Trimmed
- and Untrimmed
- Coats for Misses,
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- and Children

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New Nuts, Nut Meats, Salted Nuts, Brazil Nuts, 15c lb. Black Walnut Meats, 75c lb. French Glace Fruits, 25% less than last year. Imported Glace Cherries, 55c lb. Pineapple, 46c lb. Special on Mince Meat and Plum Pudding.

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Exclusive Though Not Expensive
MILLINERY
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Insurance With Service
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Coal and General Hauling
Tel. 3-3425 609 N. Main Ave.
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Campney's Grocery
"The best place to market after all"
Heinz Mincemeat, Plum Puddings, Fig Puddings, Kemp's Salted Nuts, Maillard's Candies
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E-X-P-R-E-S-S
To serve You over the HOLIDAYS
HANLON & SIMPSON
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SALES Ford SERVICE
KEYSTONE GARAGE
EVEREADY PRESTONE
920 FIFTH AVE. Tel. Coraopolis 695

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Boulevard 798
A. L. HELD, *Inc.*
Electrical Appliances for The Home
7059 Garrett Road
When it is "a matter of choice"
VOGEL'S FLOWERS
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The Telegraph Florist of Del. Co.

Bell Phone. Boulevard 197
Gerber's Shoe Service
69th Street Theatre Building
Rear of Theatre
Shoes Called For and Delivered

PENNSYLVANIA

UPPER DARBY (Continued)

MEDIA 69TH STREET TRUST CO.
ESTABLISHED 41 YEARS
Assets Over $10,000,000

LEWIS BROS.
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TERMINAL MEAT MARKET
PRIME MEATS
Fresh dressed poultry.
Delivery Service call Blvd. 826
Garrett Road 7054

ADELPHIA MARKET
NOW LOCATED AT
784 Garrett Rd., *nr. Bywood Station*
With a Full Line of Fresh and also Canned Fruits and Vegetables
Delivery Service Phone Blvd. 1193—3310

DELAWARE DAIRY
107 FAIRFIELD AVENUE
Fresh Meats, Butter, Eggs and Poultry
JOS. A. FAYER
Formerly 6010 Market Street

UPPER DARBY Drexel Hill

ROTH'S
Groceries and Delicatessen
4212 Woodland Ave. DREXEL HILL PA.
Swift's Frosted Package Meats
BUTTER—EGGS
Prompt Delivery CLEARBROOK 477

WAVERLY FRUIT CO.
4202 Woodland Avenue, DREXEL HILL
FREE DELIVERY
8671 Clearbrook 1860
Butter, Eggs, Poultry, Canned Goods
Fish and Oysters Every Friday

TILLES BROTHERS
SELECTED MEATS
DREXEL HILL, PA.
Phone 6570 Clearbrook 6871
4204 Woodland Avenue

UPPER DARBY—Lansdowne

Phone Madison 530
INTERBORO LAUNDRY
Offer their different plans of service for each family budget
Stewart Ave. East of Union Ave.
Lansdowne, West Philadelphia and Suburban collection and delivery.

J. F. COLLATY
Paints—Hardware
Screen and Screen Doors
203 E Plumstead Avenue, LANSDOWNE
Phone Madison 3906

WILKINSBURG

P. Ludebuehl & Son
Shoes and Hosiery
ARCH PRESERVER SHOES
918-920 WOOD STREET

Ser-Vus Company, Inc.
CLEANERS and DYERS
Three Stores for Your Convenience
825 Penn Avenue Franklin 4139
911 Homewood Avenue Franklin 0825
611 Hay Street Franklin 4823

THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK of WILKINSBURG
Penn Avenue at Wood Street
"A STRONG, SECURE AND DEPENDABLE BANK"

YORK

"Hershey's Milk Biscuits are pleasing the most discriminating housewife. *Try them.*"
HERSHEY BAKING CO.
40-48 JEFFERSON AVE., YORK, PENNA.

C. W. DIETZ
16-18 NORTH SHERMAN STREET
MILK—CREAM
Dietz's Sweet Cream Butter
Whitman's Chocolate Syrup

OUR TOYLAND
IS OPEN
Buy Now! A small deposit will hold YOUR TOYS until Dec. 19th.
STILLMAN'S, York, Pa.

Local Classified

Other Than United States and Canada

Advertisements under this heading appear in this edition only. Rate 1/3 a line. Minimum space three lines, minimum order four lines. (An advertisement measuring three lines, must call for at least two insertions.) An application blank and two letters of reference are required from those who advertise under a Rooms To Let or a Post Wanted heading.

BOARD AND RESIDENCE

BIRMINGHAM—Board residence, also unfurnished rooms; every convenience; terms moderate. EVANS, 91 Gravelly Hill, Erdington.

BRIGHTON — Comfortable board residence; central. 1 minute sea; separate tables, excellent cuisine. Proprietress. "Shanklin House." 14 Oriental Place.

ISLEWORTH — Scotch lady has comfortable board residence to offer business men; charming garden; billiards; central heating. Tel. Hounslow 1721. Box M-513, 2 Adelphi Terrace, London, W. C. 2.

LONDON, BEAUMONT, 17 PRINCES SQUARE, BAYSWATER, W. —Good table, every comfort, bridge, constant hot water; single from 45/-, double 4 gns. Resident proprietor.

TORQUAY "Farnborough." Castle Road. Board residence, home comforts; most suitable for winter residence; personal supervision; tariff on application. Phone 3178. Proprietors, F. & A. COX.

WORTHING — Small, comfortable boarding house, sea front (bathing); garage near; good cooking HARTLEY, 247 Brighton Road.

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SUNSHINE saloon latest model Austin, 1931 six-cylinder; owner-driver; 5/- hour or 6d. mile. MISS LANGHAM, 30 Holland Park, London, W. 11. Park 1514.

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE HOUSES

SOUTH COAST, 1 hr. London—Home in quiet surroundings for those requiring care, rest, opportunity for study; wide views sea & downs; garden. Rooms running hot and cold water. MRS. & MISS D. BATTEN, Rockrose, Tongdean Avenue, Hove, Sussex. Tel. Preston 3321.

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BRIGHTON—Mrs. C. Erwin, 26 Spring St. Old established, high class domestic agency. Tel. Brighton 5344.

FLATS TO LET

CHELTENHAM—Two-room FLAT for single lady; ground floor; 10/- weekly; near church, central. Apply HILL, 19 Royal Parade, Cheltenham.

HOUSES TO LET

SOUTHBOROUGH—To let, 4-roomed furnished cottage for the winter; £1 a week. Apply PODMORE NIGHTINGALE FARM, Southborough, Kent.

PENNSYLVANIA

UPPER DARBY (Continued)

MEDIA 69TH STREET TRUST CO.
ESTABLISHED 41 YEARS
Assets Over $10,000,000

LEWIS BROS.
formerly
TERMINAL MEAT MARKET
PRIME MEATS
Fresh dressed poultry.
Delivery Service call Blvd. 826
Garrett Road 7054

ADELPHIA MARKET
NOW LOCATED AT
784 Garrett Rd., *nr. Bywood Station*
With a Full Line of Fresh and also Canned Fruits and Vegetables
Delivery Service Phone Blvd. 1193—3310

DELAWARE DAIRY
107 FAIRFIELD AVENUE
Fresh Meats, Butter, Eggs and Poultry
JOS. A. FAYER
Formerly 6010 Market Street

UPPER DARBY Drexel Hill

ROTH'S
Groceries and Delicatessen
4212 Woodland Ave. DREXEL HILL PA.
Swift's Frosted Package Meats
BUTTER—EGGS
Prompt Delivery CLEARBROOK 477

WAVERLY FRUIT CO.
4202 Woodland Avenue, DREXEL HILL
FREE DELIVERY
8671 Clearbrook 1860
Butter, Eggs, Poultry, Canned Goods
Fish and Oysters Every Friday

TILLES BROTHERS
SELECTED MEATS
DREXEL HILL, PA.
Phone 6570 Clearbrook 6871
4204 Woodland Avenue

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Phone Madison 530
INTERBORO LAUNDRY
Offer their different plans of service for each family budget
Stewart Ave. East of Union Ave.
Lansdowne, West Philadelphia and Suburban collection and delivery.

J. F. COLLATY
Paints—Hardware
Screen and Screen Doors
203 E Plumstead Avenue, LANSDOWNE
Phone Madison 3906

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P. Ludebuehl & Son
Shoes and Hosiery
ARCH PRESERVER SHOES
918-920 WOOD STREET

Ser-Vus Company, Inc.
CLEANERS and DYERS
Three Stores for Your Convenience
825 Penn Avenue Franklin 4139
911 Homewood Avenue Franklin 0825
611 Hay Street Franklin 4823

THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK of WILKINSBURG
Penn Avenue at Wood Street
"A STRONG, SECURE AND DEPENDABLE BANK"

YORK

"Hershey's Milk Biscuits are pleasing the most discriminating housewife. *Try them.*"
HERSHEY BAKING CO.
40-48 JEFFERSON AVE., YORK, PENNA.

C. W. DIETZ
16-18 NORTH SHERMAN STREET
MILK—CREAM
Dietz's Sweet Cream Butter
Whitman's Chocolate Syrup

OUR TOYLAND
IS OPEN
Buy Now! A small deposit will hold YOUR TOYS until Dec. 19th.
STILLMAN'S, York, Pa.

Local Classified

Other Than United States and Canada

HOUSES FOR SALE

PINNER AND DISTRICT
30 MINUTES from London on the Met. Railway; all wishing to dwell in this delightful and convenient district are invited to communicate with the local house agents, NEWCOMB, WRIGHT AND THARP, F.S.I., F.A.I., 1, High St., Pinner, Middx. Phone Pinner 600, who have a most comprehensive register of all available houses, etc.

BROMLEY, KENT—Detached freehold residence; quiet road; near station, shops & 2 good schools; 6 bed & dressing rooms, 3 reception, usual offices; garage; £2625. Box K-2177, 2 Adelphi Terrace, London, W. C. 2.

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CHAMPION pedigreed Pekinese puppies for sale; show and pets, all colours; also miniatures. MRS. TONKIN, "Dulskilla," Marsh Road, Pinner, Middlesex.

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BETTY WORSPOLD—Designer & supplier of attractive furniture; colour schemes a specialty; correspondence invited. 1 Windsor Terrace, Clifton, Bristol. Tel.: 3456.

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BEXHILL-ON-SEA—Lady having comfortable bedroom and sitting room (with attendance) would welcome guest; terms moderate. 29 Colebroke Road.

MILFORD-ON-SEA, HANTS — Two ladies would receive paying guests; bright, open situation; 15 minutes sea; garage; Christian Science services within reach. "BUNNYCOT," Barnes Lane. Phone 84.

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SOUTH COAST—Required for flat, kind, cheerful domesticated companion—trained giving special care for elderly lady. Box K-1297, 2 Adelphi Terrace, London, W. C. 2.

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PHOTOGRAPHY—A young operator, retoucher, good printer, all-round knowledge, excellent references, desires position. MITCHELL, Ashford Road, Tenterden, Kent.

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WORTHING, Clear View Hotel—Centre; sea front; hot & cold water and gas or electric fires in bedrooms; good food; requirements studied; moderate inclusive terms.

ROOMS TO LET

HANDSWORTH, BIRMINGHAM — Pleasant furnished bed & sitting room, bath, piano, electric light; 1½ stage city; board optional. 46 Broughton Road. 10 minutes garage.

PETTS WOOD, Kent—Board residence for 2 ladies or gentlemen; near station; excellent train service. "May Box," Kingsway.

TOWN & COUNTRY PROPERTY

EDINBURGH—For sale, shop property; busy centre; run since 1890 as baby carriage business; owner retiring; opportunity for young man. Apply 332 Leith Walk.

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BROADSTONE, Bournemouth District—Mrs. A. P. Heatley visits & receives pupils, music & singing, testimonials Sir Dan Godfrey & others. The Shiel, Church Rd.

DANCING and elocution for children, students, adults. MARGARET BARNES, Claremont Hall, Surbiton. Tel. 2205. 71 Ewell Rd., Surbiton. Tel. 2167.

ENGLAND

CAMBRIDGESHIRE

CAMBRIDGE

The
LEYS LAUNDRY
CAMBRIDGE
Phone 1551 *Proprietress* L. D. Kay
Price list on application.
"The Laundry that tries to please you"

DEVONSHIRE

EXETER

Joan Cresswell, Ltd.
HIGH STREET, EXETER
(Opposite the Plaza)
THE FASHION HOUSE
with a triple alliance of
QUALITY, EFFICIENCY, and ECONOMY
Perfect Tailoring
Gowns of Distinction
Exquisite Furs
Hats by all the Leading Milliners
Complete Bridal Attire

Useful Christmas Gifts

Large Choice
KING & KEAREY
40-41 SIDWELL STREET, EXETER
Phone 3518

SAXONE
British Made Shoes of Comfort also Sorosis Shoes
229 HIGH STREET

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MUSIC for CHRISTMAS
There is no more acceptable gift at this festive season than MUSIC. May we offer you a few useful recommendations for presents? We will gladly do this and there will be no obligation on your part.
Harris-Osborne Ltd.
THE MUSIC CENTRE
(Two Entrances)
Totnes Road and Dartmouth Road
Phone 5449

A Suitable Christmas Gift
English Cut Glass

We can also show you gifts in all the well-known makes of china.
CHURCH'S CHINA STORES
19 PALACE AV.

Smart Coloured Evening Shoes
for Christmas and New Year, dyed in four days to match your dress.
Warm, Cosy Evening Slippers for Christmas Gifts
W. WELTON
10 PALACE AVENUE, PAIGNTON

A CHRISTMAS REMINDER
"REAL WARMTH"
awaits you at the office of
F. H. SWAFFIN
COAL MERCHANT
Parkside, Torbay Road Phone 3674

DEVONSHIRE

PAIGNTON (Continued)

Many Useful and SUITABLE Christmas Gifts will be shown by
V. L. COX
LADIES' OUTFITTER, GOWN MAKER
28 VICTORIA STREET

EVANS & SONS
CONFECTIONERS
PORBAY ROAD Phone 5048
One of the nicest Cafés in the district

N. BRAUND & SON
DRAPERS and MILLINERS
Specialists in Ready-to-Wear
22-24 VICTORIA STREET
Established 1883 Tel. 3619

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WHEN
you want anything to wear that is new and fashionable or anything for your home that is reliable and artistic
GET IT AT
POPHAM'S
Bedford Street, Plymouth
Phone 803

UP-TO-DATE
WIRELESS SETS
Accumulator Service
"Our Reputation Is Your Guarantee"
K. M. DAWE
12 SALTASH STREET

SAXONE
British Made Shoes of Comfort also Sorosis Shoes
71 GEORGE STREET

TORQUAY

CASTLE CAFE
(J. A. MANN)
99 UNION STREET
HIGH CLASS BAKER
CONFECTIONER and
PASTRYCOOK
A pleasant half-hour may be spent inspecting our display of CHRISTMAS CAKES, MINCE PIES, CRACKERS, & CHOCOLATES. While your order is being attended to, refreshment may be enjoyed in our
COSY LITTLE CAFE
Deliveries to All Parts Daily Phone 4251

Williams & Cox
Drapers & Silk Mercers
Christmas Displays
in all departments
4a, 5 & 6 Strand Tel. 4314 (2 lines)

Edward Henry Sermon
High Class Gem Work
JEWELLER and SILVERSMITH
EMBLEM JEWELLERY
10 VICTORIA PARADE 10

T. OLIVER & SONS Ltd.
HOUSE AND ESTATE AGENTS
House Hunters Guide to Torquay free on application.
COMPLETE HOUSE FURNISHERS. CARPET WAREHOUSEMEN.
Established 1805 Telephone 3211
16 STRAND, TORQUAY

Tel. 4080
CASTLE GARAGE
(Rear of New Town Hall)
CASTLE CIRCUS
Any Make NEW CAR Supplied. Part Exchanges. Deferred Terms.
EFFICIENCY & SERVICE
Order Your Christmas Turkey Early From
H. M. BROOKING
High Class Poulterer Fruiterer and Greengrocer
8 Ilsham Road, Wellswood, Torquay.
Phone 2463 Est. 1870

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GENERAL IRONMONGERS
16 TOR HILL ROAD
CHRISTMAS
Give USEFUL Presents. We have a large and varied stock of WELCOME GIFTS. Carpet Sweepers, Electric Irons, Radiators, Toasters, Torches, Companion Sets, Cauldrons, etc.

WELLSWOOD LAUNDRY
ILSHAM ROAD
Service and Civility
PHONE 2818

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FOOTWEAR SPECIALIST
68 and 69 Fleet Street Phone 2337
Shoe Fitting by X-RAYS
Agent for JAEGER All-Wool Clothing

JAMES S. JEPSON, f.a.l.p.a.
House, Land & Estate Agent
RED ROOF TREE
TOR PARK ROAD
Torquay Tel. 3076

Order Your
CHRISTMAS COAL
EARLY
WHITEWAY & BALL Ltd.
1 North Quay Tel. 3011

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PARKSTONE

WALTERS & CO.
MOTOR ENGINEERS
Any make of car supplied
Day & Night
All electrical repairs Efficient service
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Tel. Parkstone 705

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Cullingford & Co. Ltd.
THE FOUNTPEN HOUSE
155-156 HIGH STREET
Printers Stationers, Account Book Makers, Relief Stampers, Fountpen Experts, Librarians, etc. Phone 3213.

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CHARLES Ltd.
Complete House Furnishers
44/47 BROADMEAD
Phone 3670 Established 1860
BRISTOL
Offer to Those Who Find Purchase Out-of-Income
A convenient method, a scheme which they guarantee to be sound and satisfactory to the customer, and in which every confidence may be placed.

ARTISTIC CARPETS RUGS
Newbery & Spindler Ltd.
Bristol's Foremost Furnishers
Queen's Road, Bristol Phone 3370

TRY MORGAN'S FIRST for your
Christmas Presents
Cushions Stockings
Hankies Stationery
Gloves Perfumery
Novelties for Everyone at
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DAILY FEATURES

"I Record only the Sunny Hours"

Halloween Prank

(Houston Press)

Houston, Texas

MONDAY morning, as a chilly wind rattled the windows in their home, a mother and six children sat down to a warm breakfast.

It was the first time they had had a full larder for many weeks—and they had food because of a Halloween prank.

Last week, while most boys were planning how to get the neighbor's porch furniture and drape it on some convenient telephone pole, the Junior Boys Class at Christ Evangelical Church, Canal Street and Delmar Avenue, met to plan their pranks.

Karl Bleyl, their teacher, met with them.

In the class were Clayton Bristow, John and Joe Peschka, Bill Neville and George Boy. All are around 10 years of age.

The boys discussed many plans and finally decided that the best they could "pull" would be to buy a lot of groceries and give them to some needy person.

"Just sorta slip up on them like we were going to ring the door bell," as one of them put it.

Bleyl went to the Press and got the name of a needy family in the 2700 block of Fox Street.

Then the "gang" met at 6 p. m. Saturday, all dressed for their party. They went to a Weingarten store, where the manager, once he learned of their mission, gave them twice as much as they paid for. It was placed in two big bundles.

As silently as the boys who spent the evening taking porch furniture, they approached the house.

They banged on the door, but instead of running, they waited until the door was opened.

Then, without saying a word, they all trooped in, carrying the bundles.

The mother and her six children looked on, surprised.

"You must have the wrong house," she said. "It looks as if you are going to a party with all these costumes and bundles."

"We are going to a party," was her answer, "but we have the right house. The party is right here."

Tears came into the mother's eyes as she watched the excited boys unwrap each package and set out potatoes, green vegetables and other food good for growing youngsters. The mother's six children watched for a time, but they, too, became excited, and soon the 11 children were playing over the house.

The mother and Bleyl looked on happily.

When the group left, the mother blessed them and thanked them.

"Well, boys," Bleyl said as they drove away, "now you have the whole night before you. What are you going to do?"

No one answered at the time, but Sunday morning there was a full class.

And they all said with smiles that "we had too good a time at our party last night to do anything after we got away. We all stayed at home."

Brevities

Schenectady Union-Star: "This hurts me more than it does you," remarked Police Judge Cavin Muse of Dallas, Texas, when he fined his daughter $10 for speeding and $3 for running past a stop sign, and then dug down and paid the fines himself.

Passing Show: An actor says he has a dog which watches a hole for hours waiting for something to come out. Married men who go shopping with their wives will know what this means.

Key to Puzzle

Answer to Add-a-Letter Puzzle: Bermuda.

A Word a Day

Notes and Queries

Theologus (H. R. H.)—Accent the second syllable, *the-ol'-o-gus*, with *e* as in *descend*, first *o* as in *odd*, second as in *obey*, *u* as in *up*. The word is applied to one who studies and discourses on theology, it being derived from a combination of the Greek θεός (theos), "God," and λέγειν (legein), "to speak."

America, Herbert, mercy (B. H. W.)—*A-mer'-i-ka*, with each *a* as in *sofa*, *e* as in *met*, *i* as in *it*; *Hur'-bert*, with *u* as in *urn*, *e* as in *maker*; *mur'-sy*, with *u* as in *urn*.

Propagate (F. R.)—The *o* in this word, as in "propaganda," is short as in *pot*.

Luke, Deuteronomy, Matthew (N. B.)—No, not *oo*, long *u* as in use: *Luke, Du-ter-on'-o-my* (secondary stress on first syllable), and *Math'-u.*

Note—Inquiries addressed to the Word a Day are reaching such proportions that replies to many readers are unavoidably postponed. This is due, in a measure, to the effort to give precedence to words and names of current interest. The expressions of appreciation which have accompanied many of the questions are acknowledged with deep thanks.—Feature Editor.

In Lighter Vein

Complete Information

During President Lincoln's first visit to the penitentiary in Springfield, Ill., one of the inmates, looking through the bars, said to the distinguished visitor:

"Well, Mr. Lincoln, you and I ought to be well posted on prisons. We've seen about all there are in the country."

"Why, this is the first I ever visited," replied the Chief Executive, somewhat astonished.

"Yes," was the reply, "but I reckon I've been in all the rest."—*Boston Transcript.*

The Proper Comeback

Neighbor: "Er — Mrs. Brown — you've got odd stockings on."

Mrs. Brown: "Yes, dearie, that often 'appens to ladies what 'ave got more than one pair."—*London Opinion.*

A Quotation for Today

THE diminutive chain of habit is scarcely heavy enough to be felt till it is too strong to be broken.
—DR. JOHNSON

All Nature

Giant Kingfisher
(Dacelo gigas)

Where: Indigenous to Australia, chiefly in the southeast, and in New South Wales. It is never seen in great numbers.

Distinguishing features: A large, straight, sharp beak; front toes slightly joined together; it is a handsome bird with a dark brown crest, olive brown back, wings are brown-black, a few feathers being tippled with green; the under parts are white, washed with pale brown, forming a faint washboard effect across the breast; the tail is rounded and long, deep chestnut in color, banded with deep black, the ends tipped with white.

The giant kingfisher, or laughing jackass as it is more often called because of its dissonant, abrupt laugh, is one of the most gorgeously decorated of all Australian birds, well able to hold its own even against the best of tropical cousins. Though a common bird, it is rather thinly distributed over the land.

Although a member of the kingfisher family, this bird often wanders far afield to regions where there are vast and arid plains with no available streams. Careless anyway in the matter of catching fish for a living, the laughing jackass enjoys meals of soft crustaceans, crabs and the like, insects, small mammals and reptiles. Occasionally, it uses the latent capacity for catching fish and dines on the finny tribe.

In addition to the singular cry of this bird, it possesses the capacity for mimicry and often can reproduce to perfection songs and cries of other wild birds and animals (often to the great discomfort of the mimicked one), and shrieks of train whistles, the blast of a trumpet or the toot of a toy horn coming from the woods may often be traced to none other than our laughing jackass. Because of its early rising and strange greetings at the approach of dawn it has been called by some the settler's clock.

The burrow of the bird is generally to be found in the hollow of a eucalyptus tree where no attempt is made at fashioning a nest, the pearl white eggs being hovered on the soft decaying wood.

Review

1. How did the giant kingfisher get the name "laughing jackass"?
2. Where is the "laughing jackass" found?
3. What does it use for a nest?

The Children's Corner

The Scrogginses Make a Few Observations

ROGER P. (for Pilgrim) SCROGGINS and Mrs. Scroggins walked briskly, for the late afternoon air was crisp and made anyone, squirrel or man or boy or girl, step along eagerly. Mr. Scroggins wore his winter tippet. The tails of the tippet streamed out behind in the wind and his splendid brush wagged nobly. Mrs. Scroggins carried a muff and had on a new bonnet which was one of the reasons why they were taking a walk.

"We'll Just Step Here and There, My Dear," Said Mr. Scroggins.

"We'll just step here and there, my dear," said Mr. Scroggins. Mrs. S. looked up at her husband and smiled.

"And then," she said, "we will perhaps step homeward."

"Right," said Mr. S.

They stopped and watched a flock of sparrows. Scroggins leaned on his cane.

"I always like to watch the sparrows," he said, "they are busy and cheerful nearly all the time. See them—notice how each one goes about what he has to do, hops here and there and doesn't complain but just does what he ought to do. I hear people talk about sparrows now and then as though the sparrow wasn't such a fine sort of person, but I think that's all wrong because I've been watching sparrows for many years and except that now and then one will become a bit excited and argue some, they behave very well indeed."

Mrs. Scroggins agreed that everything her husband had said about sparrows was true and added that she often watched them from out her kitchen window and found them busy and cheerful.

They moved along to where some pigeons were strutting here and there, bobbing their pert little heads and gruntling to themselves as pigeons will. The Scrogginses stopped and watched. Mr. S. again leaned on his cane.

"And the pigeons are good citizens too," he said. "They mind their own affairs, and do it. I have found through these many years, pretty well."

The two old squirrels walked on with the late sunlight, or something, making their kind old faces glow happily.

"See the wonderful rose color over there in the sky," said Mrs Scroggins. She stopped, took one hand from her muff and tucked it through her husband's arm.

"Look over there—lights coming on," said her husband.

So much beauty was happening on the Common and far away on the horizon that the Scrogginses stopped where they were and exclaimed again and again—"That golden color—the purple edges of buildings in the twilight—the cozy sound of footsteps."

Scroggins for the third time leaned on his cane and made another observation.

"We've lived here many years, my dear," he said, "and every day there's something worth looking at and feeling pleased about."

Fib, the sparrow chieftain, and Fiorrie, the prominent pigeon, joined the two old squirrels, and, after exchanging greetings, the four Commoners strolled on until it came time to hurry pleasantly home to supper.

Let's Collect Our State Flags

By FRANCES CARPENTER

California

Directions: Cut out and paste on a piece of stiff paper or in a scrapbook. Color with water-color paints or crayons. The ground of the flag should be white, the stripe at the bottom and the single star red, and the bear a dark brown.

It is not known just how the State was named. It may have been from the Spanish phrase "Calido forno" which means "a hot oven or furnace." Or perhaps it was named for an island of fable near the equator. Either would have been chosen because of its hot southern regions.

California has two nicknames. "The Golden State" and "El Dorado" both refer to its gold mines discovered more than 70 years ago. The motto of the Golden State is "Eureka," a Greek word meaning "I have found it." The Golden Poppy was chosen by the Legislature as the state flower of California.

Beginning at the upper left corner and reading each row from left to right, the thirty-first star in the American flag stands for California.

(This series is appearing each Wednesday.)

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

BOSTON, WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 18, 1931 — *"First the blade, then the ear, then the full grain in the ear"* — PUBLISHED BY THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE PUBLISHING SOCIETY

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All communications regarding the conduct of this newspaper, articles and illustrations for publication should be addressed to The Christian Science Monitor Editorial Board.

EDITORIALS

Japan and the Nine-Power Pact

THE United States has reëmphasized her interest in the Manchurian trouble on the basis of the Nine-Power pact. This is a correct warrant for her concern. Fighting is in progress in Manchuria without involving any declaration of war between the two sovereign bodies affected or any severance of diplomatic relations. Such an extraordinary situation has befogged the straight-cut terminology of world agreements regarding peace. But the trouble cannot escape the attention of the nations under the Nine-Power pact.

For the two main provisions of the Nine-Power pact promise protection of the territorial integrity of China and of the open door in China. If the former means anything at all, it means that China's sovereignty over Manchuria is something that the powers are bound to safeguard. As for the open door, this assures to all signatories of the Nine-Power pact equal opportunity in the trade of China, including Manchuria, and any attempt to secure exclusive privileges must be resisted.

Both of these fundamentals are inseparably associated with American policy. Though the open door has been a cardinal doctrine with the State Department since its establishment, it was Secretary John Hay who first formalized it in its application to China, and later supported it with a clause relating to the territorial integrity of China. Manchuria then was the area which caused the Secretary to take action. Russia had practically severed Manchuria from Chinese sovereignty. And it was left to the Japanese, in the war of 1905, to make the doctrine of China's territorial integrity a living rule of action in Manchuria.

When Japan took Russia's place as the dominant foreign power in Manchuria, however, she began to act as if the territorial integrity of China did not apply to Manchuria. The open door also became half shut. During and after the World War complaints about Japan's conduct disturbed American-Japanese relations increasingly. In fact, it is not too much to say that Manchuria was among the reasons for calling the Washington Conference.

The Nine-Power pact emerged from that conference. It was hailed as an international Magna Charta for China. It put a solemn obligation upon all the signatories to respect the two policies which had fallen into disrepute in Manchuria. Immediately Japan began to show herself much more sensitive to the international ruling, and, indeed, came to find that the territorial integrity of China and the open door coincided with self-interest.

In the last ten years no power has done more than Japan to Chinafy Manchuria, not even China. Under her encouragement, Chinese have flocked to Manchuria at the rate in one or two years of 1,000,000 a year. They entered Manchuria to enjoy a security under Pax Japonica which they could not obtain amid the turmoil in China. Japan sought them for the purpose of developing Manchurian resources.

As for the open door, Japan has progressively thrown open Manchuria to world trade and investment. She would like to see American capital employed even in Japanese enterprises in Manchuria, such as the South Manchuria Railway Company. The motive is plain: The South Manchuria Railway Company does not want the money so much as the good will of American finance. By lending to the South Manchuria Railway, American finance might become as tied up with the Japanese side of the perennial Manchurian question as it now is with German reparations. Wisely the State Department refused to sanction any loans.

Are the Japanese preparing to overthrow the policies of the last decade? The danger from the military is real enough to warrant the utmost concern. All observers agree that the Japanese military behave in Manchuria as if they owned the region. Now they have been intrusted with the "liquidation" of a dispute. In any case, intervention is a dangerous weapon to leave in military hands, but in respect of Manchuria, it is provocative. The world has not forgotten that Manchuria's neighbor, Korea, has passed through the stage of a "special interest" to outright annexation.

One can hardly imagine that the Japanese would be foolish enough to try to Koreanize Manchuria. Evidence points to the fact that their immediate aim is far from that goal. Apparently they wish to extract the signature of puppet governments to agreements reënforcing old agreements which China has left in abeyance. These will not necessarily confer monopolistic features. But they warrant an alertness in all the capitals to keep the Nine-Power pact unsullied.

Building Toward the Future

"THESE queer wall decorations and these semitropical colors are too modernistic for me," remarked a visitor the other day as he strolled, astonished, from room to room in a recently opened headquarters of a metropolitan clubhouse. His inspection had brought him face to face with artistic scroll ventilators for air conditioning, with built-in radio sets, with diffused lights skirting gayly tinted ceilings, with paintings of forest and sea set in window casements that they might blot out ugly walls and streets. He had encountered also in this utilitarian structure a miniature chapel for religious meditation and a spacious library.

"I repeat, all this is so different and so extraordinary that I cannot get adjusted to the idea. Perhaps I'm too old-fashioned to appreciate so much novelty," added the visitor as he tarried a minute with the executive secretary of the organization.

"I don't wonder you feel that way about it," answered his guide with a smile, "but we cannot erect great buildings today on the blueprints of forty years ago. We must build twenty years into the future, in order to be ready for revolutionary changes when they have been finally approved and adopted. This building and its furnishings will itself be outdistanced in another decade or two. Then we must again modernize."

The spokesman of the changing day is undoubtedly correct in his point of view. The hands of the clock of time move forward, not backward. Old customs yield to more intelligent practices developed by invention and discovery; beauty relentlessly crowds out the ugliness of yesterday; comfort and convenience displace the unnecessary and uninspiring monotony accepted by a less exacting generation. Mere change is not progress, nor is modernism necessarily beauty, but gains in improved thinking, wider mental horizons, and greater discrimination are reflected naturally in improved surroundings.

Unlocking the Atom

IN THEIR search for new tools to explore the atom, experimental physicists may remember Houdini. The famous stage magician once was placed in a cell by an obliging jailer. For nearly two hours Houdini worked in vain to turn the lock and demonstrate his ability to escape. Finally, to rest for a moment, he leaned against the door. It flew open. It had been unlocked all the time.

For years the physicists have been attempting to generate huge electrical voltages to be used in battering down the electrical walls that guard the atom's interior. Generators and transformers have been hitched together. Efforts to capture natural lightning flashes have been made. Mammoth magnets have been constructed. And now the desired result may be realized with a device no more complicated than was used in the nineteenth century days when electricity was good for little more than parlor tricks.

The machine developed by Dr. Robert J. Van de Graaff, at Princeton University, is expected ultimately to be capable of producing 15,000,000 volts or more. It generates its electricity in a manner almost as simple as did the chap who once astonished the neighbors by producing sparks through the process of rubbing a glass rod with a piece of fur. It stores up the static charges until high voltages are reached, in the same way that little buckets, on an endless belt, lift water from one level to another. And it costs only a few hundred dollars and weighs but a few pounds in comparison with the thousands of tons involved in equipment which, through years of careful research, has been developed to a point where voltages one-quarter as great as those of Dr. Van de Graaff's can be obtained.

To one of the new high voltage generators which Dr. Van de Graaff is to construct, physicists will attach huge X-ray tubes. Particles, shot out at speeds somewhere approaching the speed of light, will bombard the nuclei of the atom. Much already has been learned by this procedure with limited facilities. The higher voltages appear to hold promise of vast enlargement of men's knowledge of atomic structure. They will extend, too, the experimental possibilities of transmutation—the changing of one element into another by the alteration of its atomic structure—which already has been brought within the range of actuality by recent research.

Today the inner structure of the atom seems to offer one of the most complex problems facing the physicist. Theories which surround it can be explained only with benefit of higher mathematics. The most advanced students of natural science are surveying the atomic enigma. Yet it is not unthinkable that the answers and the explanations may be simple ones—if only someone can lean against the proper door.

From Oysters Come Pearls

GRIM November, cold, gray prologue of chill winter. But there is beauty in the late autumnal month as there is beauty in a lump of coal, beauty stored up there from the great lovely trees that were its origin. The chemist and the artist can unlock warm, glowing colors in what to the average person is a black clod. Hold a piece of anthracite in the sun and note the delicate blues and greens and purples.

Beautiful November! The lawn mower is silent in the cellar or a corner of the garage, the garden rake leans rakishly in another corner and the hedge shears are somewhere about; where, you perhaps would be hard put to it to tell should you suddenly be called on to do so. The lawn is still green, but the trees are gray, silvery gray with streaks of mauve. On the oaks there are brown leaves, a warm brown that harmonizes with gray. How well each season blends its colors.

In the early morning a mist hangs over the meadows, with the rising sun laying a blanket of gold over the snowy sheet or making diamonds of the myriad crystals of the hoar frost that cover the grass and the stone walls. The blue of the sky is a scintillating blue, and never are the clouds against its cerulean background so white and so fleecy as in November. And the gray days, the still somberness of which folds about one like a warm garment; more a time for thought than for play. Plenty of time for that with the violets of May, a time for sprightliness. November is for meditation.

On the farm the house is banked, cord wood is piled in the shed, the cows roll placid eyes in their stanchions in the barn and munch their cuds contentedly. Perhaps they are thinking of warm nights in the meadow with fireflies flickering in the soft black velvet of a summer night. Now, their coats are long and the colors deepened. The cock crows lordly in his gaudy dress and pumpkins glow warmly with their mellow gold.

Beauty? Even the diamond does not flash until the dull surface is scraped away; and beneath November's grim, gray coat who shall say there is not warmth and beauty even as in some of our fellows in whom we do not see much until we get to know them?

"Acting Internationally"

THE advice of the sages to "think internationally" has been more generally praised than adopted. But now a Cambridge don, Mr. R. E. Balfour, makes the startling assertion that a whole nation has established a precedent in its history by obeying the precept. He points out that among the motives which contributed to the result of the British general election, the desire to reassure the outsider was paramount.

He maintains that this is the first occasion since 1529 that English internal policy has been affected to any considerable extent by "deference to outside opinion"; and that at any previous period in history the merest suggestion of "foreign dictation" would have led the country, out of sheer chauvinism, to vote for the Opposition. But today it was only the party which was utterly defeated that raised any cry against foreign influence.

Mr. Balfour claims that the British nation as a whole, by voting for the National Government, has admitted that internal policy is no more purely a home affair than is foreign policy; and that neither the one nor the other is altogether "our own" to "do what we like with."

His point is an extremely interesting one. He would have obviously misstated the position if his words meant that the British had deferred to a foreign opinion which in any way conflicted with their own. That of course was not the case. The British have no more affection for "foreign entanglements" than have the people of the United States. They would not put their conscience in the keeping of another nation nor modify their internal policy one jot at the dictation of outsiders.

But what is significant is that such a question never seriously arose. The British people did not consider that they were being improperly interfered with because they were asked to consider the state of the whole world. They did not feel that their national honor or pride was involved when they were told the decision they took in voting for their own members of Parliament would affect the outside world, and that their fortune in this matter was linked up with the fortunes of other countries. It was recognized that the facts with which they had to deal—facts relating to currency, credit and trade balances—were world facts; that Britain's national policy could not be wholly dissociated from world policy.

This is a truism which has been long recognized by statesmen and economists. But it is no slight evidence of advance when a whole nation becomes capable of learning the lesson, and shows its readiness to apply it by an overwhelming popular vote at the polls.

Progress or Politics?

IT IS no secret that Congress is about to assemble. The Democrats have taken no steps to suppress the news, though the Republicans undoubtedly would be quite ready to give consideration to any kind of a plan that would mitigate the publicity which an extra large measure of Democratic Congressmen has given to the pre-session activities.

For the moment the issues between the Democratic and Republican Parties are demanding more attention than the affairs of the nation. The rise and fall of House control is watched more closely than the back-porch thermometer on a summer day or the outgoings of the National Treasury. Nothing short of the selection of a site for a post office building would engage larger local political interest.

Steps should be taken at once to declare a moratorium on the speakership of the House of Representatives. This would speedily adjust one difficulty and enable the members of the lower branch to do some figuring on something other than prospective party majorities. This should be followed by a disarmament conference in which the two big parties and their offshoots should come to an amicable agreement for a substantial cut in party attacks, destructive criticism, political buncombe and whatever other ammunition they propose to use for the promotion of party success and to the detriment of great issues which demand the honest, unpolitical, undivided attention of the legislating branch of the National Government.

Editorial Notes

"The real secret of how to use time is to pack it as you would a portmanteau, filling up the small spaces with small things," says Sir Henry Hadow. And he might have added that many of those "small things" are often just as important, perhaps even more important, than some of the "bigger things." The real secret, it would seem, would be to do the "packing" systematically and solidly.

For years it has been a custom to refer to highly colored or strange objects with the remark that they "can be seen around the corner." But now this is literally true, a new safety device, equipped with mirrors, making it possible at intersections to see vehicles approaching from either side. Surely a long-needed improvement.

"A hole in one" is the ambition of every golfer, but it has remained for an English player to make a hole in "nothing." He holed his tee-shot after he had been conceded a stroke by his opponent. That's a record to equal!

Spain's proposed Constitution raises new barriers against another dictatorship; one wonders whether its designers found a way to raise the most important barrier by gaining aspiring dictators' respect for the Constitution.

Honestly, it pays to advertise honestly!

Watching the World Go By

By WILLIS J. ABBOT

SHANGHAI

THIS city furnishes a telling argument against the Chinese demand for the abolition of the "unequal" treaties, and for the return of the concessions to the Chinese nation. And the curious thing about it is that it is the action of the Chinese themselves in so flocking to Shanghai as to make of it one of the greatest of Chinese cities, instead of merely a foreign settlement of limited population, that makes the argument convincing. For despite—or rather because of—the fact that it is governed by an international board, Shanghai is, in fact, a great native city. A row of stately financial buildings of granite along the Bund serves as a façade or screen to the crowded and colorful streets behind that are purely Chinese.

Nearly three million people are massed in this urban district, which in 1842 was a mere mud bank, with a small Chinese walled town in one corner of it. The native city is still there, its walls torn down and converted into broad streets. But it is enveloped and overwhelmed by the international settlements in which live many times as many Chinese as foreigners. The reason they are there is because they believe that under foreign rule they will enjoy a protection to life and property that no Chinese Government can afford.

* * *

Shanghai would have been a great city whatever its form of government. It is at the mouth of the deep and muddy Yangtse, which drains one-half of China proper. A thousand miles upstream, ocean-going steamships collect the produce of China for export. Three years ago, Shanghai ranked first among the great ports of this hemisphere, and now is third among the ports of the world. An imaginative writer has said that its importance as a shipping port could only be paralleled by New York, if the Mississippi and St. Lawrence brought their traffic to the docks of the American city.

To me, however, the interesting thing about this city is the way in which the Chinese use it as a refuge from themselves. They denounce its existence as a blot on their national escutcheon; they insist that it is the result of a treaty forced upon them by duress; they declare its international government an insult to the sovereignty of China, and they insist that in due time it must all be given back. And the very government which preaches this doctrine keeps its balances in the banks of Shanghai, knowing that only here will the funds be safe from some war lord, while the people who are stirred to frenzy by the politicians' demands for the surrender of the concessions flock here by millions to live in a security from banditry and extortion which their own government is unable to assure them.

The degree of peace and order maintained under the international government at Shanghai is such that it cannot fail in time to impress the rest of China. The idea that laws are made to be observed, not evaded, is spreading as a result of the example of Shanghai. As a great, self-governing city, it cannot fail to affect by example other towns in China, and to help establish the conviction that popular government must rest on law.

Not that Shanghai has the simple and orderly life of a nice New England village. Far from it. Its rapid growth in wealth and population has attracted to it great numbers of criminals and shifty people who live by their wits. Opium and its attendant evils are strongly intrenched. The old native city is a rabbit warren wherein criminals ply nefarious callings in defiance of the police. But their incursions into the international settlements are infrequent, and usually result in disaster to themselves.

Few cities seem so thoroughly policed as Shanghai. Perhaps the presence of the defenders of the peace is made more apparent and impressive to the western mind by their exotic appearance and picturesqueness. Bearded Sikhs, imported from India, patrol many of the streets and serve as traffic officers. Swarthy of countenance, black bearded, with turbans wrapped about their heads, and standing out amidst the slender Chinese with their stalwart, six-foot bodies, these officers convey a very real sense of protection. I am told the Chinese do not like them, and I can readily credit the report. It does not contribute greatly to a people's self-respect to have members of an alien race set ostentatiously to keep the peace among them. An American city would hardly tolerate a Tartar police force, for example.

Moreover, the Sikhs go to no trouble to conceal their utter contempt for the people around them. Courteous in the extreme to a Westerner, dignified and pleasant of countenance when in conversation with a white citizen, their whole demeanor changes when they accost a native. Several times I have noticed officers of this race checking or rebuking some Chinese coolie or ricksha man. The savagery of facial expression, the contemptuous gesture or blow, showed the tyrannical nature lurking beneath a demeanor which at ordinary times was irreproachable. However, their language was probably no more abusive than that which American "traffic cops" are permitted to employ in addressing motorists luckless enough to fall under their displeasure. The Sikhs, though, have stout clubs, and do not scruple to use them.

* * *

As we came up the river the other day on our arrival from Hong Kong, I counted fifteen American destroyers at anchor, as well as a first-class cruiser, the Houston, and two other naval vessels, apparently of the gunboat class. Not far away were a British airplane carrier and two cruisers. Large Italian and French cruisers were within sight. This powerful Western naval force probably does not portend any apprehension of trouble on the part of the powers, but does add greatly to the feeling of security among foreign residents. The latest figures give about 40,000 foreigners in the International Settlement and French concession to 1,400,000 Chinese, while in the "old city" and in "the Chinese municipality of Greater Shanghai," there are as many more natives.

It is not necessary to ascribe to the Chinese any very persistent or deep-rooted hostility to foreigners to make these figures significant. The fact is that at almost any time agitators might lash this great Oriental mass into a frenzy of hate. It is no wonder, then, that the police force—which, by the way, contains several companies of Russians—is organized and equipped on a military basis, with machine guns, artillery, tanks and airplanes; that there is a citizen army in which all foreigners of military age are expected to serve, and that the citizens generally are happiest when there are plenty of foreign warships in the turbid waters of the Whangpoo.

It is only three years since the International Settlement was surrounded by barbed wire, barricades blocked its streets, and all male citizens were enlisted for defense. There is no reason to apprehend any early return of the menace of those days, but while Chinese politicians persist in pointing to Shanghai as an enemy settlement within their country, and while the spoil of the city is so tempting to looters, danger cannot be wholly absent.

* * *

And yet, Chinese the world over are manifesting in no uncertain way their confidence in the permanence and safety of the International Settlement. Their money is sent for deposit in the twenty branches of foreign banks, the thirty-nine modern Chinese banks, and the seventy "native" banks—a greater number of financial institutions than is to be found in all China elsewhere. Building is going on to an amazing extent, and land values are soaring because the Chinese feel that investments here are safe from the extortions of tuchuns, war lords, or even the established government.

And here taxes are collected according to law. The press is free and able to criticize and expose official incompetence or dishonesty. Alone among the cities of China, Shanghai gives to its people good order, sanitation, freedom, financial security, bodily safety. The Chinese hate it, denounce it as an affront to their nation, demand that its government be abolished and the city turned back to the native control which has reduced most of China to practical anarchy. And having thus saved "face" by denouncing the barbarians in their midst, they pour their money into Shanghai, flock there themselves and, in the opinion of many observers, are likely to make it the most populous city in the world within a quarter of a century.

Letters to The Christian Science Monitor

Brief communications are welcomed, but The Christian Science Monitor Editorial Board must remain sole judge of their suitability, and this Board does not hold itself or this newspaper responsible for the facts or opinions presented. Anonymous letters are destroyed unread

What the Dry Law Does

To THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR:

Having just read in the Monitor of October 9 your editorial, "Women and the Keeley Cure," I am happy to send you some facts which have a bearing on the general question under discussion.

My uncle and aunt were for some time on the board and auxiliary of the "Washingtonian" and "Martha Washington" Homes in Chicago, the two homes for inebriate men and women.

After prohibition the need for their work was greatly decreased, and the Washingtonian Home was sold, as the work of both institutions could be done in one. Finding themselves possessed of considerable funds, the association has recently built a general hospital, but the care of inebriates and "drug addicts" is only one phase of their work.

When the truth is laid bare, the fallacy of statements made by wet propagandists is easily visible.

Westfield, N. J. MIRIAM RUTH FEELY.

Jugoslavia and Its Constitution

To THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR:

I read with interest the editorial, "A New Constitution in Jugoslavia," in the issue of Sept. 12, 1931, of your paper. Being acquainted with the Balkan conditions, I know how difficult it is for a comment on Balkan affairs to reflect the real features of the very complicated conditions there. Your article deals masterfully with the subject and gives a true picture of the present situation in Jugoslavia.

Speaking of the official abolishment of the dictatorship in Jugoslavia, your editorial says that the new régime "is a step forward," and that "this kind of parliamentarism is better than unmitigated absolutism." What kind of parliamentarism is it? The article answers, "The old parties cannot be revived and His Majesty still remains the supreme authority." He will have the complete control over the country and will have power to make laws himself by royal decrees. The King, in other words, will be the real ruler and dictator, and the Parliament will have only to guess his wishes and to follow him in a manner simulating the expression of the free will of the people.

Such a parliamentarism is worse than an unmitigated absolutism. The main thing in a government is the clearness of its scheme and the strict indication of governmental responsibilities (the very first is, of course, liberty and equality of the citizens before the law). An old-fashioned government, even a dictatorship, possessing these two qualities, is preferable to a "modern," "democratic" government which is lacking them. Under King Alexander's dictatorship the people suffered, but, however, they knew who was responsible for everything in the state. Now the people will not know whom to blame for eventual faults and misfortunes of the Government. The political liberties, granted recently by the King to the Jugoslav citizens, are of so short extent that they could not but revive old partisan passion and encourage political and social corruption. They could in no way enable the people to frame their energy and public interest into useful and constructive national work.

There are reasons to believe that this measure of King Alexander will not result in bringing about peace and national stability in Jugoslavia. A move forward will be made by Jugoslavia only at the moment when she will abandon her idea of forcibly molding a homogeneous nation from the conglomerate of different racial groups constituting the population of the country, and when she will initiate a policy toward establishment of a brotherly coexistence and coöperation among these national groups under a truly democratic régime, guaranteeing them broad national autonomies. BORIS ZOGRAFOFF.

Chicago, Ill.

Demand Honest Enforcement

To THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR:

There is before the American Government today the serious problem of securing public support of the Eighteenth Amendment. Being without this support, the law is beset by obstacles that are themselves small, but which through the lack of public interest and support loom large in the path of honest enforcement. Aided by this public indifference is that portion of the press which presents before the public many misconceptions of the Eighteenth Amendment. We could not say that all of the so-called "wet" press are of that caliber, but refer to those backed by the liquor interests or who seek private gain by presenting erroneous statements against the Amendment. They state that it is a failure, that it is increasing crime, and that it was the birth of the speakeasy or bootlegger.

Look around you, Mr. and Mrs. Public, and see the many happy homes that have benefited from this Amendment. Do you call that a failure? No, of course not. If there be any failure whatsoever, it is the failure of the public to aid the enforcement of this law. Aid in the enforcement of this law by demanding honest service of your local officers and officials and securing those who will give honest service by using your vote as a law-abiding citizen should. Get off the fence of indifference and work on the side of good. The other side of that fence is bad, as alcohol in any form of liquor is bad and injurious to the welfare of mankind.

That liquor would help business depression is discredited by the very financial condition of those countries which have legalized liquor.

Awake, Mr. and Mrs. Public, to your duty! Stand behind your flag, support your Constitution, and protect yourself and that which is yours. Take the side of good. Demand honest enforcement. J. H. CUPPS.

Sacramento, Calif.